The Washington State Soil Health Initiative (SHI) provides a win-win-win opportunity for farmers, the environment, and the people of Washington.

- Maintaining and improving soil health is key to prevent soil depletion and ensure the long-term viability of our agricultural economy, food security, and natural resources.
- The SHI will fund new soil health research, extension, and demonstration activities that will further evaluate and deliver best management practices for our state's diverse agricultural systems.
- A network of Long-Term Agroecological Research and Extension sites will be established across the state that will translate best available science on soil health into incentivized, on-the-ground solutions for agricultural producers.

Washington State University, the Washington State Department of Agriculture, and the Washington State Conservation Commission submitted decision packages that support the SHI.
Washington State Soil Health Initiative Decision Packages:
What Does Each Partner Request Fund?

**Washington State University (WSU)**
- Creates a soil health network of Long-Term Agroecological Research and Extension (LTARE) sites statewide.
- Establishes a baseline assessment of statewide soil health and a roadmap to direct future research and education.
- Supports improved tools to monitor soil health across the diverse agricultural systems in Washington.
- Builds better understanding of management practices that improve soil health.

**Washington State Department of Agriculture (WSDA)**
- Funds a new Soil Health Scientist focused on coordinating soil health research funded under this package as well as under the USDA Specialty Crop Block Grant administered by WSDA. The majority of this work will be conducted on partnering private farms near the planned WSU LTARE network sites. Research on soil health may occur at other research sites, such as WSU's Irrigated Agriculture Research and Extension Center in Prosser.
- Supports partnered work to complete the state of the soils assessment across the state in years 1-2 of the initiative.
- Compiles existing information and data gaps associated with the ancillary environmental benefits tied to improved soil health (i.e. positive changes in water quality).

**Washington State Conservation Commission (SCC)**
- Creates a statewide soil health roadmap that establishes metrics and goals and guides further public and private-sector investment.
- Builds staffing capacity to fill key gaps in research, extension, and implementation/monitoring for the network.
- Develops outreach materials on the importance of soil health to society and agriculture, including case studies on farmer practices, experiences, and outcomes of improving soil health.

Breakdown of Funding Requested to Establish the Soil Health Initiative

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>WSU</th>
<th>WSDA</th>
<th>SCC*</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Continuing Funds (Annual)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Personnel</td>
<td>$708,750</td>
<td>$125,000</td>
<td>$70,200</td>
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<tr>
<td>Operating</td>
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<td>$250,000</td>
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<td>Total Annual Continuing Funds Requested</td>
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<td>$375,000</td>
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<td><strong>One-time Funds</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Soil Health Baseline and Road-mapping Process</td>
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<tr>
<td>Equipment / Instrumentation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total One-Time Funds Requested</td>
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*SCC request not included in the Governor’s 19-21 budget proposal

**Long-Term Agroecological Research and Extension Sites**

Building a Coordinated and Comprehensive Structure

The SHI will establish a soil health network of long-term agroecological research and extension (LTARE) sites across the state. This will add technical capacity across the cooperating agencies to focus on understanding, evaluating, and incentivizing soil health practices across diverse crop production zones.

Communication efforts will be tied closely to the LTAREs to ensure tight coordination between research, translation, education, and demonstration throughout the state.

Conceptual Schematic of the Washington Soil Health LTARE Network

- **WSDA**
- **WSU**
- **WSCC**

- **Science Advisory Committee**
- **Industry Advisory Committee**

- **LTARE Sites**
  - Western Washington Mount Vernon
  - Perennial Crops Prosser / Wenatchee
  - Annual Crop Othello
  - Cook Agronomy Farm Pullman (existing)

- **Crop**
  - Diversified crop rotations
  - Tree Fruit / Grapes
  - Potato rotations
  - Grain rotations

- **LTARE satellite on-farm demonstrations of best soil health management practices**

- **Soil health innovation seed funding and technical assistance**

- **New scientists**: Soil / Water Interactions (.5 FTE), Ag Systems Modeler, Soil Microbiome Analysis, WSDA Soil Health Lead

- **New Technical Staffing**: LTARE Network Manager, LTARE Data Manager, Ag Research Techs (3 FTEs), seasonal hourly temporary staffing: soils baseline report and soil health roadmap process

- **Agronomic Variables**: Yield, nutrient supply, soil tilth, disease suppression, increased microbial activity, increased profit

- **Environmental Quality Variables**: Carbon sequestration, reduced sediment and nutrient export to water, reduced greenhouse gases and atmospheric pollutants

- **Products and Outputs**: State of the state’s soils report, Soil Health Investment Roadmap, research publications, outreach materials, soil health diagnostic tools, technical assistance for implementing best management practices