



Overview of GreenTouch Standardization Activities

Bian Sen, China Mobile (China)



Services, Policies & Standards WG





Services, Policies and Standards Working Group

CHALLENGE AND BREAKTHROUGHS

- Identify the macro traffic trends, network characteristics and traffic details and assist the GreenTouch projects and working groups when designing their network models
- Provide an appropriate platform to understand and influence standards central to realizing the GreenTouch innovations and architectures
- Provide un-biased, pre-competitive information and guidance to further the GreenTouch mission in the policy arenas
- Establish a channel for operators and service providers to clearly communicate the importance of energy efficiency improvements for future networks

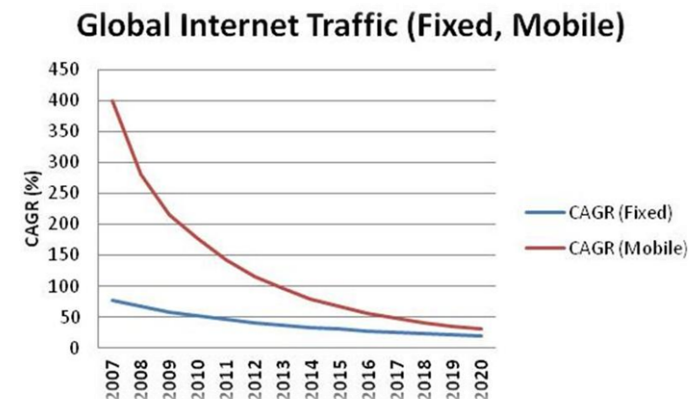
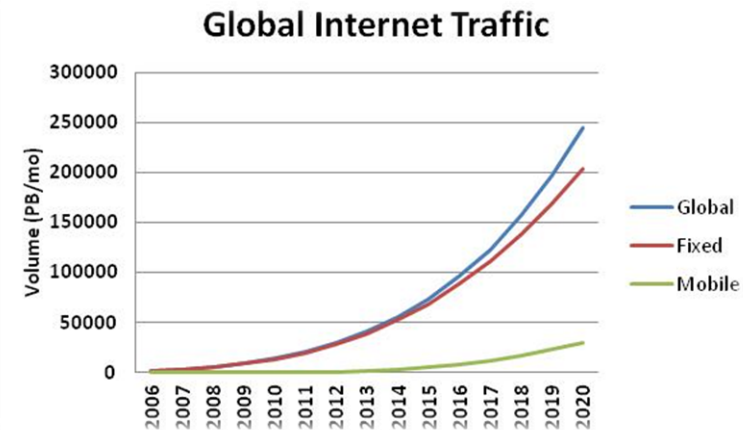
Providing Input on Trends and Connecting GreenTouch Results with External Entities



Network-Wide Traffic Projections

KEY ACCOMPLISHMENT AND RESULTS

- Analysis relies on historical global Internet traffic data
- GreenTouch developed interpolation and regression analysis of traffic volumes and annual growth rates
- Traffic projections form the basis for other GreenTouch projects to evaluate energy efficiency gains
- Traffic projections included in GeSI SMARTer 2020 report



Traffic Growth Factor from 2010 to 2020	Mobile Access	Fixed Access	Core Networks
	89x	7.5x	10x

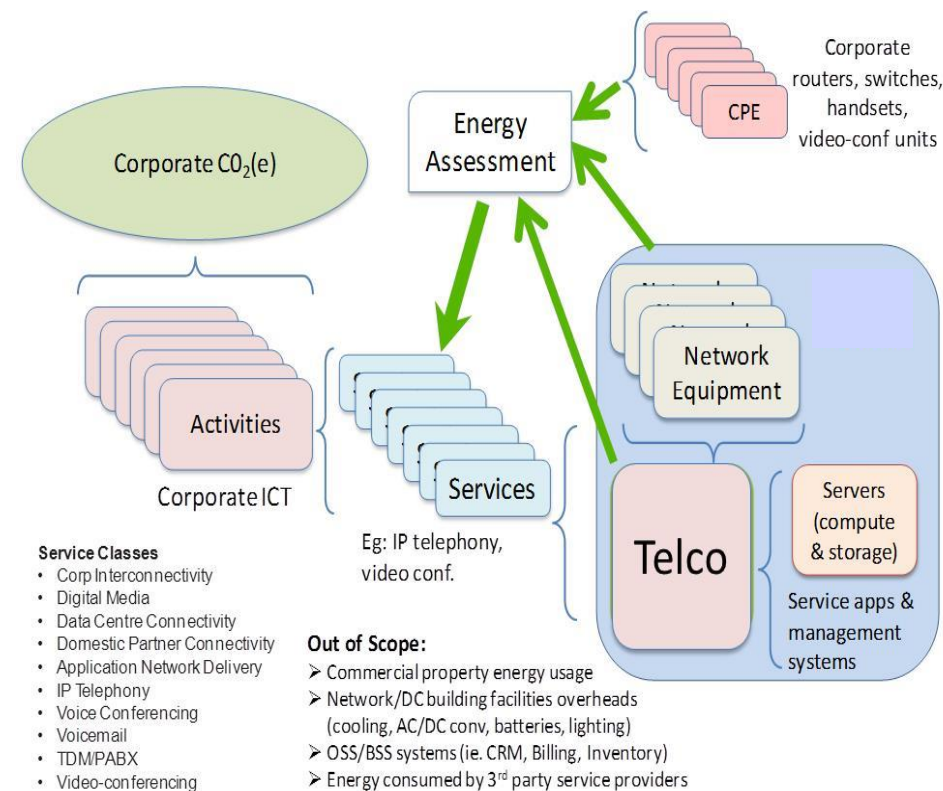
Current Traffic Projections Exhibit Slower Saturation Rate but Larger Future Traffic Volumes Than Previously Predicted



Energy Metrics for Internet Users and Service Providers

KEY ACCOMPLISHMENT AND RESULTS

- A methodology to estimate energy consumption of Internet services
- Based on modelling of required allocation of network resources (e.g. bandwidth, physical resource blocks)
- Applicable to:
 - Multiple ICT services
 - Wireline and wireless networks
- The accuracy of the energy assessment models has been validated using real network datasets from commercial and research & education networks



New ITU Recommendation for “Assessment of Energy Consumption of ICT Services”