Cromwell, Connecticut

General

ACS, 2020–2024

	Cromwell	State
Current Population	14,334	3,624,508
Land Area *mi²*	12	4,842
Population Density *people per mi²*	1,151	748
Number of Households	5,763	1,434,007
Median Age	44	41
Median Household Income	$110,596	$95,781
Poverty Rate	6%	10%

Economy

Top Industries

Lightcast, 2024 (2 and 3 digit NAICS)

	Jobs	Share of Industry
1 Health Care and Social Assistance	1,485	
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities		*48%*
2 Retail Trade	1,006	
General Merchandise Retailers		*38%*
3 Manufacturing	805	
Transportation Equip Mfg		*83%*
4 Construction	683	
Specialty Trade Contractors		*73%*
5 Accommodation and Food Services	679	
Food Services and Drinking Places		*94%*
Total Jobs, All Industries	6,715	

SOTS Business Registrations

Secretary of the State, March 2026

New Business Registrations by Year

Year	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	147	153	171	148	183

Total Active Businesses 1,306

Key Employers

Data from Municipalities, 2026

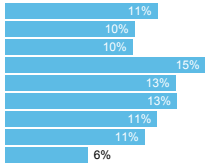
1. Adelbrook Behavioral & Development Services
2. GKN Aerospace
3. Walmart
4. Covenant Village
5. Autumn Lake Healthcare

Demographics

ACS, 2020–2024

Age Distribution

		State
Under 10	1,647	10%
10 to 19	1,399	13%
20 to 29	1,376	13%
30 to 39	2,166	13%
40 to 49	1,843	12%
50 to 59	1,858	13%
60 to 69	1,642	14%
70 to 79	1,506	13%
80 and over	897	8% / 5%

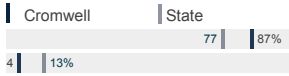


Race and Ethnicity

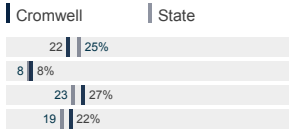
	Cromwell	State
Asian	5%	5%
Black	4%	10%
Hispanic or Latino/a	10%	18%
White	75%	62%
Other	7%	5%

Hispanic includes those of any race. Remaining racial groups include only non-hispanic. 'Other' includes American Indian, Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander, two or more races.

Language Spoken at Home



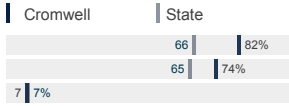
Educational Attainment



Housing

ACS, 2020–2024

	Cromwell	State
Median Home Value	$325,200	$366,900
Median Rent	$1,628	$1,488
Housing Units	6,181	1,541,822



Schools

CT Department of Education, 2025-26

School Districts

	Available Grades	Total Enrollment	Pre-K Enrollment	4-Year Grad Rate (2023-24)
Cromwell School District	PK-12	1,789	50	94%
Statewide	-	497,764	20,604	89%

Smarter Balanced Assessments

Met or Exceeded Expectations, 2024-25

	Math	ELA
Cromwell School District	53%	61%
Statewide	46%	50%

Cromwell, Connecticut

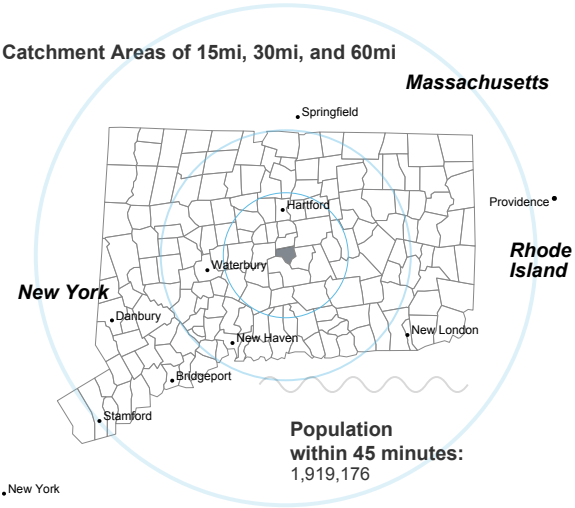
Labor Force

CT Department of Labor, 2025

	Cromwell	State
Employed	7,124	1,869,450
Unemployed	284	76,777
Unemployment Rate	4 4%	
Self-Employment Rate*	8 10%	

*ACS, 2020–2024

Catchment Areas of 15mi, 30mi, and 60mi



Access

ACS, 2020–2024

	Cromwell	State
Mean Commute Time *	23 min	26 min
No Access to a Car	2 9%	
No Internet Access	5 6%	

Commute Mode

Public Transport	1 3%
Walking or Cycling	2 3%
Driving	77 77%
Working From Home *	16 18%

Public Transit

CT*transit* Service	Hartford metro, Express
Other Public Bus Operations	Middletown Transit District (MAT)
Train Service	-

** 5 year estimates include Covid-19 pandemic data*

Fiscal Indicators

CT Office of Policy and Management, State FY 2022-23

Municipal Revenue

Total Revenue	$63,459,250
Property Tax Revenue	$48,779,253
per capita	$3,396
per capita, as % of state avg.	101%
Intergovernmental Revenue	$12,293,245
Revenue to Expenditure Ratio	105%

Municipal Expenditure

Total Expenditure	$60,569,843
Educational	$40,374,265
Other	$20,195,578

Grand List

Equalized Net Grand List	$2,979,070,743
per capita	$207,413
per capita, as % of state avg.	104%
Commercial/Industrial Share of Net Grand List	22%
Actual Mill Rate	30.33
Equalized Mill Rate	16.28

Municipal Debt

Moody's Rating (2025)	-
S&P Rating (2025)	AAA
Total Indebtedness	$13,377,835
per capita	$931
per capita, as % of state avg.	32%
as percent of expenditures	22%
Annual Debt Service	$3,433,254
as % of expenditures	6%

About Town Profiles

The Connecticut Town Profiles are two-page reports of demographic and economic information for each of Connecticut's 169 municipalities. Reports for data are available from profiles.ctdata.org

Feedback is welcome, and should be directed to info@ctdata.org.

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