

PLEASE NOTE: If you are submitting an **Original Research Article** (even if for a special collection), the instructions below must be followed (even if no animal or human subjects were used in the experiment).

If you are submitting a **Review** article or **Commentary**, please disregard these instructions and continue with your submission as it is.

Please include the following statements as applicable at the end of your manuscript (following the Conclusion) under the appropriate heading. When published, these will appear like the following screenshot (after the Conclusion, before the References list):

Ethical Approval

This study was approved by the Administration Committee of Experimental Animals, Jiangsu Province, China.

Statement of Human and Animal Rights

All of the experimental procedures involving animals were conducted in accordance with the Institutional Animal Care guidelines of Nantong University, China and approved by the Administration Committee of Experimental Animals, Jiangsu Province, China.

Statement of Informed Consent

There are no human subjects in this article and informed consent is not applicable.

1. Please know, IRB approval is for human studies **only**, not studies using animal subjects.
2. Studies using animal subjects are most often approved by an Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC) unless the study was conducted in another country, in which case it may be called something else entirely.
3. Statements do not have to be written verbatim as below, the following are simply examples.

(1) Ethical Approval

Ethical approval to report this case was obtained from *NAME OF ETHICS COMMITTEE OR INSTITUTIONAL REVIEW BOARD (APPROVAL NUMBER/ID)*.

Or

Ethical approval to report this case series was obtained from *NAME OF ETHICS COMMITTEE OR INSTITUTIONAL REVIEW BOARD (APPROVAL NUMBER/ID)*.

Or

Our institution does not require ethical approval for reporting individual cases or case series.

Or

Ethical Approval is not applicable for this article.

(2) Statement of Human and Animal Rights

All procedures in this study were conducted in accordance with the *NAME OF ETHICS COMMITTEE'S OR INSTITUTIONAL REVIEW BOARD'S (APPROVAL NUMBER/ID)* approved protocols.

Or

This article does not contain any studies with human or animal subjects.

(3) Statement of Informed Consent

Written informed consent was obtained from the patient(s) for their anonymized information to be published in this article.

Or

Written informed consent was obtained from a legally authorized representative(s) for anonymized patient information to be published in this article.

Or

Verbal informed consent was obtained from the patient(s) for their anonymized information to be published in this article.

Or

Verbal informed consent was obtained from a legally authorized representative(s) for anonymized patient information to be published in this article.

Or

Informed consent for patient information to be published in this article was not obtained because *REASON*.

Or

There are no human subjects in this article and informed consent is not applicable.