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I confirm that each of the authors has made a significant intellectual contribution to the work reported in this manuscript. Specifically, their contributions meet one or more of the following criteria:

- Conception or design of the research;
- Collection, acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of data;
- Drafting the manuscript or revising it critically for important intellectual content

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I confirm that all authors have reviewed and approved the final version of the manuscript and agree to its submission to *Demography*.

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I confirm that each author agrees to be accountable for their own contributions and to ensure that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved.

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