

An overview with pictures: Automated Scoring With a  
Semantic Grammar Rubric Expression Language (SGREL) Approach

16 December 2018

This demo will step through each capability of the SGREL Scoring Web Application platform and, along the way, show how to: create an institution and users, establish a rubric and an item type to score; define in detail a scoring rubric; and load, score and report on item responses.

In these examples the item will be a critical thinking question and the rubric will be a two-factor scoring metric based on the recognition of a proper claim and the citation of relevant evidence (as defined by the item author). In another scenario documented separately, the institution and group is an automobile dealership group, the items to score are inbound sales calls automatically recorded by their infrastructure, and the calls will be scored by a simple metric used to train and coach sales representatives.

This demo will be operational at <http://CogWrite.ai>; the car dealer / sales call scoring demo is available at <http://CharmScience.ai> and is available for review upon request and with the permission of the client.

Note also that full size, full resolution of all the figures in this document can be viewed at <http://www.cogwrite2.com/docs/sgrel Ug images/>.

Prepared to support the review of the SGREL “rubric expression language” scoring platform / project....

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## II. Users and Groups: Organization of Data on this Platform

As a platform solution, the SGREL Scoring Web Application (SSWAP) expects and supports different institutional groups of users to share use of the platform while isolating each user group's data from the other user groups.

Within each user group organization, the SSWAP allows any number of separate user accounts, each of which can be assigned one or more roles within the applications. Available roles for institutional users include Regular User, who can upload artifacts to score, score them, and generate score reports of various kinds. In addition, regular platform users can create and edit

The SGREL scoring platform organizes **users** and data by customer or **group**, and isolates data from access by **users** of one group to data of another **group**.

To begin our demonstration (hereinafter “demo”), we will create a new group and add a user to that group. This user account will be used for the remainder of this demo.

### A. Log In

Logging into the platform a platform level, not only a group level admin, the menu below is shown with the choice to create a new group.

The home page for the platform at CogWrite.ai is here:



Figure II-1 SGREL Scoring Web App Landing Page

The log-in page is shown below.

SGREL Scoring WebApp

Login

Login:

User:

Password:

Submit

Figure II-2 Log-In Page

B. Groups

Logging in and selecting Groups --> Manage Groups shows the manage **groups** page:

SGREL Scoring WebApp

Source Mgmt ▾ Scoring / Reporting ▾ Item & Rubric Mgmt ▾ Server status Groups ▾ Users ▾ Logs

Harry Layman ▾

Save changes

Total groups: 5. To update: 0. To remove: 0.

delete	#	group_id	Group name	Users count	Enabled?	Group comments	Force show irsens in reports
	1	0	Full Access	4	yes	This group has full access to other groups' documents	yes
✕	2	1	Kaggle ASAP Competition	3	<div>yes</div>	Kaggel ASAP contest June 2012	<div>yes</div>
✕	3	2	UCI Writing Program	2	<div>yes</div>	UCI Writing / Argumentative Writing program	<div>yes</div>
✕	4	3	future items	1	<div>yes</div>	items for future use	<div>yes</div>
✕	5	4	Ted Britt Ford	2	<div>yes</div>	Car Dealer Example	<div>no</div>

Figure II-3 Manage Groups Page

This page allows groups to be edited, disabled or deleted. To add a new group, we use the Group -> Add Group menu choice, which presents the add **group** page, as shown below.

SGREL Scoring WebApp

Source Mgmt ▾ Scoring / Reporting ▾ Item & Rubric Mgmt ▾ Server status Groups ▾ Users ▾ Logs

Harry Layman ▾

Add group  
Manage groups

### Add group:

Group name:  
Demo\_asap

Comments:  
Asap items group for demo

Enabled: ☒ yes

Force show irsens in reports: ☒ yes

Submit

Open "demo.sgre.com:9084/add\_group" in a new tab behind the current one

Figure II-4 Add User Group Page

The first group attribute choice will allow the new group to be enabled / disabled (disable will prevent log-ins from group users); the can be changed as by the platform admin as shown on the page for managing groups above. The second option insures that score reports list all item response lines below each item response score information on every scoring report. If not set, some reports may only list portions of answers for which credit was awarded.

### C. Users

Next we will add a user to this group, as shown the add user page below. This page is used to establish the following user attributes:

- **User** name. No spaces, start with a letter. Make them unique.
- Password. Any value allowed.
- Repeat. To insure password entered correctly.
- User full name. Documentation.
- **Group** id:name: This is a drop down list that contains the available groups.
- Enabled: toggle switch that can disable or enable log-ins for users in the group.
- Demo: This **role** prevents this user from any update activity; other roles can limit which menus are available.

- Group Admin: This **role** gives this user special access to some functions -- editing common TRE sub-expressions for use in rubrics, for example. In future could be used to allow managing the groups own' users.
- Admin: This **role** allows this user to check the server status or see server log files.
- Super Admin: This **role** enables platform administration functions, like creating new groups.

## 1. Add User

SGREL Scoring WebApp Source Mgmt Scoring / Reporting Item & Rubric Mgmt Server status Groups Users Logs

Add user Manage users

### Add user:

User:

Password:

Repeat:

User full name:

Group (id: name):

Enabled: ☒ yes

Demo (read only): ☐ no

Group Admin: ☒ yes

Admin: ☒ yes

Super Admin: ☐ no

Open #demo.sgrel.com:9084/add\_user# on this page in a new tab behind the current one

Figure II-5 Add User Page

Web application pages for a) managing users, b) deleting users and c) editing user information are shown in the following three pages. Note pending information is highlighted -- red for delete, blue for changes. No changes are actually made until the “save changes” button is clicked; reloading the page will throw away a pending change. These UI conventions are used across all of the SGREL Web App pages.

## 2. Manage Users

Note red button for delete, editable fields can be effected directly (change text, switch button position, select drop-down menu choice).

SGREL Scoring WebApp

Source Mgmt

Scoring / Reporting

Item & Rubric Mgmt

Server status

Groups

Users

Logs

Add user

Manage users

Layman

Save changes

Total users: 13. To update: 0. To remove: 0.

delete	#	id	User	Enabled?	User name	Demo (R/O)	Group id: name	Group Admin	Admin	Super Admin	Last seen
							Filter: 1: Kaggle ASAP Com				
×	5	15	asap_1	yes	asap program mgr	no	1: Kaggle ASAP Competition	yes	yes	no	2018-07-06 05:22:07
×	6	19	y1	yes	yury test1	no	1: Kaggle ASAP Competition	no	no	no	2018-11-13 19:02:58
×	7	24	asap	yes	asap user (item 3)	yes	1: Kaggle ASAP Competition	yes	yes	no	2018-12-13 21:17:29

Figure II-6 Manage Users Page

Note “save changes” not yet enabled and no pending changes (zero to update or remove in heading).

## 3. Delete User

SGREL Scoring WebApp

Source Mgmt

Scoring / Reporting

Item & Rubric Mgmt

Server status

Groups

Users

Logs

Harry Layman

Save changes

Total users: 13. To update: 0. To remove: 1.

delete	#	id	User	Enabled?	User name	Demo (R/O)	Group id: name	Group Admin	Admin	Super Admin	Last seen
							Filter: 1: Kaggle ASAP Com				
×	5	15	asap_1	yes	asap program mgr	no	1: Kaggle ASAP Competition	yes	yes	no	2018-07-06 05:22:07
×	6	19	y1	yes	yury test1	no	1: Kaggle ASAP Competition	no	no	no	2018-11-13 19:02:58
×	7	24	asap	yes	asap user (item 3)	yes	1: Kaggle ASAP Competition	yes	yes	no	2018-12-13 21:17:29

Figure II-7 Delete User Page

Clicking red button highlights **pending delete** row; message at top of page shows 1 pending removal. Save Changes button is enabled.

4. Edit User Information

SGREL Scoring WebApp

Source Mgmt

Scoring / Reporting

Item & Rubric Mgmt

Server status

Groups

Users

Logs

Add user

Manage users

Harry Layman

Save changes

Total users: 13. To update: 2. To remove: 0.

delete	#	id	User	Enabled?	User name	Demo (R/O)	Group id: name	Group Admin	Admin	Super Admin	Last seen
							Filter: 1: Kaggle ASAP Compe				
	5	15	asap_1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	asap program mgr	<input type="checkbox"/>	1: Kaggle ASAP Competition	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2018-07-06 05:22:07
	6	19	y1	<input type="checkbox"/>	yury test1	<input type="checkbox"/>	1: Kaggle ASAP Competition	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2018-11-13 19:02:58
	7	24	asap	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	asap user (item 3)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1: Kaggle ASAP Competition	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2018-12-13 21:17:29

Figure II-8 Manage Users Page

Note pending **update rows are blue**. Count of updated rows in heading, **save changes** button enabled. Reload page to discard changes.

III. Administration

All users with the Admin role have access to the Server status page, which shows the current state of the SGREL web app platform, and whether scoring services are available. During periods of significant editing for scoring rules or other administrative activity, a user organization may want to prevent scoring by regular users until scoring rule or other updates are complete.

This page also provides information about the current state of the platform. The server status page is shown below. The switch next to “Processing status” can be used to disable scoring.

The following page shows log entries also available to admin users.



## A. Server Status page

SGREL Scoring WebApp

Source Mgmt ▾

Scoring / Reporting ▾


Item & Rubric Mgmt ▾

Server status

Groups ▾

Users ▾

Logs

 Harry Layman ▾

System info:	
sev_id	59
sev_nbr	ver 02.01.26
sev_modDT	181209:19:19:19
sev_comment	v_1.26_updted_6x reports, sub-epressions_batch scoring etc.
tres rows	191
tretuples rows	91093
api_groups rows	6
api_users rows	13
rubrics rows	4
itemresps rows	4640
ira rows	4
Processing status	<div>On</div>

Update and reload server data

Figure III-1 Server Status Page

## B. Log File page

SGREL Scoring WebApp

Source Mgmt

Scoring / Reporting

Item & Rubric Mgmt

Server status

Groups

Users

Logs

Harry Layman

Page scroll:

Max rows:

20

log_id	log_date	log_dt	log_level_int	log_level_str	log_msg	log_user	log_request_method	log_remote_addr	log_request_url	log_url_name	log_api_function_name	log_reque
1181	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 2:05:25 PM	20	info	Request	harry	POST	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/api	api_endpoint	get_server_status	200
1180	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 2:05:25 PM	20	info	Request	harry	GET	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/server_status	server_status	null	200
1179	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 2:05:21 PM	20	info	Request	harry	POST	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/api	api_endpoint	list_all_groups	200
1178	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 2:05:21 PM	20	info	Request	harry	POST	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/api	api_endpoint	list_all_users	200
1177	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 2:05:20 PM	20	info	Request	harry	GET	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/manage_users	manage_users	null	200
1176	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 1:54:23 PM	20	info	Request	harry	POST	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/api	api_endpoint	list_all_groups	200
1175	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 1:54:23 PM	20	info	Request	harry	POST	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/api	api_endpoint	list_all_users	200
1174	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 1:54:23 PM	20	info	Request	harry	GET	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/manage_users	manage_users	null	200
1173	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 1:52:43 PM	20	info	Request	harry	POST	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/api	api_endpoint	list_all_groups	200
1172	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 1:52:43 PM	20	info	Request	harry	POST	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/api	api_endpoint	list_all_users	200
1171	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 1:52:43 PM	20	info	Request	harry	GET	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/manage_users	manage_users	null	200
1170	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 1:50:07 PM	20	info	Request	harry	POST	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/api	api_endpoint	add_user	200
1169	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 1:43:27 PM	20	info	Request	harry	GET	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/add_user	add_user	null	200
1168	Thu Dec 13 2018	12/13/2018, 1:43:24 PM	20	info	Request	harry	GET	68.231.212.160	http://demo.sgrel.com:9084/	home_page	null	200
					User							

Figure III-2 Log File View Page

## IV. Items and Rubrics

Scoring on the SGREL scoring platform involves scoring “**item responses**” to **items** with **rubrics**, both of which must be defined by platform **users**. Note that for some users, an “item response” could be a constructed response to an assessment item, while for others it could be a sales call, a customer service inquiry or an e-commerce transaction.

### A. Items

Each kind of thing that is to be scored on the platform might be considered an “item type”, and each specific instance of that item type is defined on the SGREL scoring platform as an “Item”. Items refer to a single question for which responses are to be scored. To facilitate interchange of data with other systems (e.g. test delivery systems, test response analytics, etc.), a number of attributes are included for items which could identify them on other systems (e.g. located at URL, or long and short names); such fields are optional. Such fields are optional.

Item management, including adding of new items, takes place on the item management page shown below. On the item management page, the orange-yellow + button can be used to add a new item; the red x button can be used to delete an item, and the blue pencil button can be used to edit an item. IF a URL is entered for an item, the presence of a URL is noted by a green URL download button and can be used to download a remote PDF or other asset at the universal record locator location.

1. Manage Items

The basic item management page illustrating all these controls and the primary item attributes is shown below.

SGREL Scoring WebApp

Source Mgmt

Scoring / Reporting

Item & Rubric Mgmt

Server status

Groups

Users

Logs

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Save changes

Total Items: 20

Added: 0

Updated: 0

Manage Rubrics

Manage TREs

Manage TRE Sub-Expressions

Manage Items

Manage Item-Rubric associations

Page scroll: 11

Rows shown: 1 - 6 (of 20)

edit	ID	User ID: Name	Group ID: Name	XT ID	Name	Status	URL	# Afx	# Ques	Version	ASOF date	Last upd	Notes	# divd	# resps	delete
<div>+</div>																
<div></div>	1	18: test4	3: future items	CT150001-170103A	Seebeck	3: undefined	<div></div>	3	2	17.02	0001-01-03	2017-01-03 16:38:03	one passage, 2 artifacts	1	1	<div></div>
<div></div>	2	18: test4	3: future items	CT160001-161020A	Ultracapacitors	1: ready	<div></div>	1	1	17.00	2017-01-04	2017-01-04 10:47:34	no artifacts yet. questionss in process	0	0	<div></div>
<div></div>	3	15: asap_1	1: Kaggle ASAP Competition	CT160001-170104A	Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4	1: ready	<div></div>	1	1	17.01	2017-01-04	2017-01-04 11:06:56	Full passage ASAP#4	1772	1772	<div></div>
<div></div>	4	18: test4	3: future items	CT170001-170221	Rough Road Ahead	1: ready	No	1	1	17.00	2017-02-21	2017-02-21 10:30:30	Full passage ASAP#3	1726	1726	<div></div>
<div></div>	5	16: ht_1	2: UCI Writing Program	CT170002-170505A	Harriet	1: ready	No	2	1	17.00	2017-05-05	2017-05-05 05:05:05	UCI WP Harriet T Item	419	419	<div></div>
<div></div>	6	18: test4	2: UCI Writing Program	CT170003-170505A	Unbroken	1: ready	No	2	1	17.00	2017-05-05	2017-05-05 05:06:06	UCI WP Unbroken Item	293	293	<div></div>

Open "demo.sgrel.com:9084/manager\_items" in a new tab behind the current one

Figure IV-1 Manage Items Page

Clicking on the orange + button brings up a modal “add item” window as shown below.

2. Add Item

The ad item popover is shown in the figure below. The attributes required include:

- **Group** ID and **User** ID are specified for the logged user adding the new operation; they cannot be set by the user explicitly.
- **Item** name should be descriptive; XT ID can specify an external identifier for the item.
- Status for the item can be set to: start, in review, ready and retired.
- # artifacts can indicate the number of separate files required to deliver the item
- # questions reflect the number of distinct questions ask. This is normally 1.

- Total delivered and total responses are used for statistical purposes and not required. The # delivered can tally counts for payment of copyright fees if applicable.
- At URL switch -- if set to yes, can provide a URL that links to a source document for the item.
- Version number is information only. Same for “as of date” (default set to today).
- Last update data and time are also defaulted to “now” and optional.
- Notes is descriptive only.

As you can see, items can be defined with almost no data This primary use for this data in the system at present is for inclusion on score reports (e.g. to identify what item is being scored).

Figure IV-2 Add Item Page

### 3. Edit Item

As shown below, the item edit modal window is the same as the add item window.

Figure IV-3 Edit Item Page

## B. Rubrics

Rubrics specify the scoring rules for items scored on the SGREL scoring platform by the automated scoring agent. Rubrics have three Parts: the rubric metadata; the target response elements and the scoring formula. Each of these are described below. The second component of the rubric, the TREs, drives the heart of the automated scoring process and is covered more fully in the following chapter.

### 1. Rubric Metadata

Access to the manage rubrics menu is from the Item & Rubric Mgmt page as shown here:

SGREL Scoring WebApp Source Mgmt Scoring / Reporting Item & Rubric Mgmt Server status asap user (Item 3)

Save changes Total Rubrics: 1 Added: 0 Up

Page scroll: 5 Rows shown: 1 - 1 (of 1)

edit	ID	User ID: Name	Name	ss_idx	Long Name	Description	Match Cnt min	Match % min	r no TREs tot	Subscores		delete
+	1	15: asap_1	Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One	2	Initial trial rubric - one conclusion and 8 evidence elements.	Looking for overarching analogy and selected bits of evidence. testing TRE expressions and matching ideas	2	0.51	16	#	Label	Cap
										1	Claim (Analogy)	16
										2	Evidence	6

Figure IV-4 Manage Rubrics Menu Page

The full “manage rubrics” capability -- to **add**, **edit** or **delete** rubrics -- is provided from this page. As across the system, new rubrics are added with the yellow + button; they are edited with a similar popover window from the blue-pencil button, and they are deleted by using the red x button. As before, changes are signaled by highlighting, and not made until after the enabled “save changes” green button is active and then clicked.

All primary **rubric** metadata are shown on this display. In addition to the **rubric** name and ID number, there is a rubric description and up to seven pairs of sub-score Label values (text) and sub-score Cap values (small integers). In the example above we see this rubric addresses two subscores described as “Claim (analogy)” and “Evidence”. These two subscores are shown to have maximum values of 16 and 6.

The image below shows seven rubrics, including rubrics defined with two, three and seven sub-scores.

SGREL Scoring WebApp

Source Mgmt

Scoring / Reporting

Item & Rubric Mgmt

Server status

Groups

Users

Logs

Harry Layman

Save changes

Total Rubrics: 4

Added: 0

Updated: 0

Deleted: 0

Page scroll:

Max rows: 5

Rows shown: 1 - 4 (of 4)

edit	ID	User ID: Name	Group ID: Name	Name	ss_idx	Long Name	Description	Match Cnt min	Match % min	r no TREs tot	Subscores	delete
<div>+</div>											<div>#LabelCap</div>	
<div></div>	1	15: asap_1	1: Kaggle ASAP Competition	Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One	2	Initial trial rubric - one conclusion and 8 evidence elements.	Looking for overarching analogy and selected bits of evidence, testing TRE expressions and matching ideas	2	0.51	16	<div><div>1Claim (Analogy)16</div><div>2Evidence6</div></div>	<div></div>
<div></div>	2	16: ht_1	2: UCI Writing Program	Rubric 2: HT C+E Rubric for claim, reasoning and evidence	2	R2 - Claim-evidence type rubric for more complex challenge	Identifies claim, reasoning and evidence elements fused in argumentation for HT discussion	2	0.51	67	<div><div>1Claim (Which Trait)4</div><div>2Evidence8</div></div>	<div></div>
<div></div>	3	16: ht_1	2: UCI Writing Program	Rubric 3: HT A-G Narrative Elements (argumentation development)	7	R3 - A-G narrative element type rubric for complex challenge	Identifies seven kinds of statements to address the challenge	2	0.51	104	<div><div>1A - Claim2</div><div>2B - Why2</div><div>3C - HT Resp Sim2</div><div>4D - HT Resp Diff2</div><div>5E - HT in Common1</div><div>6F - HT Diffs2</div><div>7G - Lesson1</div></div>	<div></div>
<div></div>	17	21: jane	4: Ted Britt Ford	Ted Britt Sales Call - Inbound	3	Inbound sales call rubric - fundamentals	scores a) get contact info; b) invite to visit; c) ask buying schedule	2	1.00	5	<div><div>1Contact Info2</div><div>2Invite to Visit2</div><div>3Establish Timeline2</div></div>	<div></div>

Figure IV-5 Manage Rubrics Page

The number of sub-scores is indicated in the center column labeled “ss\_idx”. Note row four is 3 and row 3 is 7. The columns for Match Count Min and Match % Min are not used at this time. The column just before the “Subscores” column on the right side of the page shows the computed number of TREs defined for a rubric; this topic is covered in the TRE chapter which follows this one.

## 2. Add / Edit Rubric Popover

Adding a new rubric and specifying rubric metadata and the final scaled score formula (if any), are done using the modal popover window that opens when the yellow + button is checked on the manage rubrics page.

Editing an existing **rubric** and its metadata and **final scaled score** formula is done on a modal popover window with the same layout and fields as used when adding a new rubric.

These identical pages are described below.

SGREL Scoring Web App
Source Monitor
Scoring / Parameters
Item & Rubric Monitor
Server status
Groups
Items
Logout

Edit Rubric:
Discard
Done

Group id: name
1: Kaggle ASAP Competition
User id: name
15: asap\_1
Short name
Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One
Long name
Initial trial rubric - one conclusion and 8 evidence elements.
Description
Looking for overarching analogy and selected bits of evidence. testing TRE expressions and matching ideas
Min Match Count
2
Min Match Percent
0.51

#	Label	Cap
1	Claim (Analogy)	16
2	Evidence	6
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
Total subscores: 2		

Raw Score Range		Final Score	Final Score Descriptor	del
Start	End			
0	0	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	✕
1	7	1	Minimal evidence of recognizing or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	✕
8	12	2	Some evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	✕
13		3	Strong evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	✕
+ Add new Final Score				

Figure IV-6 Add / Edit Rubric Page

The primary metadata here that can be entered or edited includes the same short and long name fields seen on the manage rubrics page, in addition to the up-to-7 labels and cap values for sub-scores. What is new here is a set of optional entries for a final score value and final score descriptor based on a “raw score range”.

The lower quadrant of fields for the “final score descriptor” information (which in this response web app design could be on the far right of a very wide display) includes one or more rows that must define a sequential, increasing set of “bands” or score ranges and provide some text for what a score in that band signifies. [See following figure.] This could be as simple as “Overall score of 1 on a 3 point scale.” Or something more complex as in the example above, which provide an explanation of score zero as “No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.” on up to, for a value of 3, “Strong evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.”

As covered in more depth in the next chapter, scoring on this platform uses rules, constructed using a rubric expression language, that assign score points (small integer values) for concepts found in the text that are specified in TREs. Evidence, claim statements, reasoning or other “target elements” are identified via flexible expressions, and if they are found, the scoring engine is told to assign a specific number of points for these “match candidates”. Once all match candidates have been identified, TRE attributes such as group numbers and sub-score index values dictate how to combine and filter these match candidates across TRE groups and sub-

scores according to well defined rules, creating a set of “best matches” which are then used to calculate the final “sub-scores” and final “raw score” for an item response.

The final score descriptor is selected based on the where the final raw score falls in the bands defined by the set of raw score ranges, and the descriptor associated with that final raw score number is used on score reports (as can be sub-score values and indeed every TRE match included in the final score.)

A close up view of the portion of this window used to specify and edit the final score ranges and descriptors for a rubric is shown in the figure below.

Raw Score Range		Final Score	Final Score Descriptor	del
Start	End			
<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	<input type="button" value="✕"/>
<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="7"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>	Minimal evidence of recognizing or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	<input type="button" value="✕"/>
<input type="text" value="8"/>	<input type="text" value="12"/>	<input type="text" value="2"/>	Some evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	<input type="button" value="✕"/>
<input type="text" value="13"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="3"/>	Strong evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	<input type="button" value="✕"/>

Figure IV-7 Edit Rubric Final Scale Score Descriptors

As before, the red x buttons allow range elements to be deleted and the orange + button allows new ranges to be defined.

Note that different standard report formats can report sub-scores and raw total scores, or can focus on the scaled final score values provided by these ranges, depending on the report selected for reporting for a given set of item responses to a particular item-rubric combination.

### 3. Rubric Target Response Elements

Target response elements are discussed in detail in the next chapter. Examples of a “manage TRE” page and an “add TRE” window are included below to provide an overview of the variety and complexity of the data used to specify a TRE.



Manage TREs presents a TREs for a selected Rubric (or all rubrics) in a scrollable grid, where individual TREs can be deleted (red x), selected for edit (blue pencil), or new TREs can be added (yellow x) with buttons as for other entities.

SGREL Scoring WebApp Source Mgmt Scoring / Reporting Item & Rubric Mgmt Server status Groups Users Logs

Save changes Total TREs: 16 Added: 0 Upd

Manage Rubrics  
Manage TREs  
Manage TRE Sub-Expressions  
Manage Items  
Manage Item-Rubric associations

TREs for the selected Rubric 1: Winter Hibiscus Total: 16

Page scroll: Max rows: 5 Rows shown: 1 - 5 (of 16)

edit	TRE ID	Rubric ID	Name	Group #	Group	tre_ss_idx	Type	Seqn	Expression	Grader Desc	Explanation	Value	Match Cnt min	Match % min	Tretuple #	SALT	delete
+		1: Winter Hibiscus Rubric															
	1	1: Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One	PC-TRE1	1	Conclusion	1	PC	1	(hibiscus   flower   plant) + (girl   Saeng   author   speaker   daughter   narrator   her   she) + (analogy   parallel   similar   metaphor   between   compare   symbol   represent) + (adapt   change   grow   adjust   accommodate   evolve   alter   develop   accept   overcome   trying)	The best responses will recognize and articulate the central over-arching analogy of the story, that of the adaptation of the a5winter hibiscus5x to its environment and the struggle required by the immigrant teenage girl to adapt to her new environment.	points awarded for recognizing the full underlying analogy.	16	4	1.00	2112	1511	x
	2	1: Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One	PC-TRE2	1	Conclusion	1	PC	2	(hibiscus   flower   plant) + (girl   Saeng   author   speaker   daughter   narrator   her   she) + (analogy   parallel   similar   metaphor   between   compare   accept   relate   overcome)	Strong responses may articulate important elements of the underlying central analogy: adaptation, for the winter hibiscus or the immigrants, requires work, change, accommodation and growth.	points awarded for recognizing major aspects of the underlying analogy.	12	3	1.00	216	1511	x
	3	1: Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One	PC-TRE3	1	Conclusion	1	PC	3	(girl   Saeng   author   speaker   daughter   narrator   she   her) + (determination   purpose   strive   work   effort) + (adapt   adjust   accommodate   conform   evolve   grow   change   accept   overcome)	Partial responses may recognize and reflect Saeng's determination to adapt and succeed in her new life. She must try, and adapt, and survive, because "That is what matters".	points awarded for recognizing some elements of the underlying analogy.	8	3	1.00	360	1511	x
	4	1: Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One	PC-TRE4	1	Conclusion	1	PC	4	(life   matter   important) + (change   grow   adapt   survive   live   endure   overcome   accept)	Minimally relevant responses may articulate one or more elements of the underlying central analogy of adaptation for either the hibiscus or the immigrants: work, growth and the struggle to survive.	points awarded for recognizing a key element of the underlying analogy.	4	2	1.00	24	1511	x
	5	1: Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One	EV-TRE1	2	Ev-2	2	EV	5	(not real   not like before) + (hibiscus   flower   plant)	Winter Hibiscus is different from the hibiscus they knew before.	points awarded for recognizing that the hibiscus adapted.	1	2	1.00	6	1011	x

Open "demo.sgrel.com:9084/manage\_tres" in a new tab behind the current one

Figure IV-8 Manage TRE Page Summary

The manage TREs page presents existing TREs based on the drop-down selection list for a specific rubric or for all rubrics. These first five TREs are alternative expressions designed to match all or some of the elements of an underlying analogy that a proper claim statement in response to this item would cite. The attributes on each row include the TRE expression (in the left-most grey column), followed by a description for the grader and an explanation for the student, appropriate for the presence or absence of the target concept this scoring element is designed to represent. Other attributes include computed elements such as the number of tretuples generated by an existing TRE expression, and attributes set by the rubric author (e.g. tre group number, used to group together TREs from which only the best, highest-valued match should be selected. Point value (immediately right of the gray columns), and match count minimum, the following column, to the right of "point value", which specifies the number of words in the given expression that much be matched for a TRE to be considered as a potential "match candidate" during scoring.

The elements presented below are collected for new TREs and are editable by existing TREs in a popover window with the layout presented. Some notes on usage follow -- but again, this topic is covered in step-by-step detail in the TRE chapter which follows.

Figure IV-9 Edit TRE Page Summary

This “Edit TRE” modal window includes a **blue** button that checks the syntax of the TRE expression after it has been entered or edited, and the TRE cannot be saved until the edit for proper syntax is successful. When a TRE expression is edited, the blue check button is enabled. When successfully edited, the TRE tretuple count value is updated (giving an idea of the complexity of the expression) and the “Done” button is enabled.

The yellow button on this phrase allows the TRE author to substitute into the TRE expression and TRE Subexpression, something that can be defined elsewhere (again, see next chapter). As an example, the entire phrase “<Saeng>” could be defined as a TRE subexpression “(Saeng | author | speaker | daughter | narrator)” simplifying its use in multiple TREs.

#### 4. Rubric Scoring Formula

##### a) *Implicit Scoring Formula*

The implicit scoring formula for the SGREL scoring platform is to a) sum all the point values of all the “best match” TREs that survived the filter and aggregation processing based upon “TRE group number” designations for each TRE; based on meeting match count minimums; and based on prioritizing on point value (firstly) and then on “match percent” (only after match count minimums have been met), within each sub-score category (ss\_idx value specified in the TREs) and subject to sub-score cap or maximum values.

This process allows a “raw total score” to be calculated based on the TRE-assigned point values. Score reports may value these “sub-score” values by themselves, or on conjunction with (or instead using) the final score value described below.

## *b) Final Scoring Formula*

The final score value is simply a user-specified set of point values defined by a set of score bands assigned to the final raw score value from the initial pass at SGREL scoring. In this way, detailed evidence and claim values can be assigned for different sorts of concepts included in an answer, and scales can be set for TRE point values in different subscores to achieve whatever relative weight might be desired in a final raw score calculation. But in addition to this flexibility, the final score value ranges can then be portioned as needed into useful performance bands based on actual experience with an assessment, relative difficulty compared with other assessments, relative difficulty of individual sub-score constructs, and other factors.

## V. Target Response Elements

### A. TRE Groups

In some instances, a scoring formula may want to award different point scores for different degrees of correctness -- for example, to give partial credit for a partially correct response, or more credit for the best response and somewhat less credit for a lesser response.

In the case of more evidence gets more points, say, or more examples get more credit, a rubric may want to simply combine all the credits found into a sub-score total. But where there is a desire to distinguish between partial and full credit, a “TRE group” in the form of a single “TRE group number” can be assigned to two or more TREs, each with their own TRE expression. Matches by such a group of TREs are first compared to each other, and multiple qualifying matches (number of words matched and % match exceed thresholds) from multiple TREs are rank ordered, first by point value, then by strength-of match as expressed in the % match value, and the “best” of the matches is selected to assign the point value to their common sub-score.

An example:

For the rubric with rubric id 1 in the demo database for the asap item, item id 3, there are six TREs with `tre_ss_idx = 1` (sub score 1, for Claim) and `tre_group_no = 1`, meaning that only one of those six TREs will be counted toward the sub-score for strength of claim. Further, there point values for the six TREs are 16, 12, 8 and 4 (with two having 8 and two having 16 point values). The higher point values have longer expressions and higher match count minimums that require a more robust statement of the underlying analogy that is central the best answer. These at the most robust require reference to a) Saeng; b) the Hibiscus; c) comparison or relation between the two; and d) adaptation. The lowest scores accept observations about either Saeng or the hibiscus, and some notion of adaptation, growth or struggle.

This rubric has six different evidence TRE group numbers; and some phrases -- like ways in which the flower in the new country is like the one back home -- were designed to accept any of three examples of similarity expressed in the short story. All have the same TRE group number, so at most one point is awarded for citing evidence of similarity; other evidentiary points are similarly supported by multiple TREs but limit the credit for a specific kind of evidence to a single point as stated in the English language rubric for the item.

Note well: future versions of the UI (manage\_tres page) should allow not just selection of TRE by rubric, but sorting by tre\_group\_no (or other attributes), and filtering + sorting by sub-score (tre\_ss\_idx). Near term, changing the sort to use the tre\_seqn field, not the tre\_id, will allow user more control and ability to see related TREs on the same page. Also, we need a tre report -- or simple “export tre to xlsx” (currently done with SQL).

## B. TRE sub-expressions

In developing the TRE expressions for identifying concepts required to describe the analogy in the story for the Winter Hibiscus item, item 3 in the demo database, many TREs require common sub-expressions -- for identifying Saeng, or the Hibiscus, or the idea of an analogy, to cite three examples.

This is facilitated by the ability to define a subexpression -- say “Saeng”, as “(Saeng | author | speaker | daughter | narrator)”, and then use <Saeng> in the TRE expression composition window.

TRE subexpressions, accessible by fellow group members, are composed and edited in the manage TRE Subexpressions page, under Item & Rubric Management of the main menu.

SGREL Scoring WebApp							
Source Mgmt		Scoring / Reporting		Item & Rubric Mgmt		Server status	
Groups		Users		Logs		Harry Layman	
Save changes		Total TRE SubExs: 8		Added: 0			
		Manage Rubrics		Manage TREs			
		Manage TRE Sub-Expressions		Manage Items			
		Manage Item-Rubric associations					
Page 1		Max rows: 20		Rows shown: 1 - 8 (of 8)			
edit	ID	Group ID: Name	TRE SubEx Name	TRE SubEx Text	Updated at	delete	
+		All					
	19	0: Full Access	Adapt	(adapt   change   grow   adjust   accommodate   evolve   alter   develop )	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	✕	
	18	0: Full Access	Analogy	(analogy   parallel   similar   metaphor   between   like   symbol   compare)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	✕	
	20	0: Full Access	Environment	(Environment   life   country   america   homeland   home   place)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	✕	
	22	0: Full Access	HT	(harriet   tubman   she   her   conductor   woman   fugitive   escapee   leader)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	✕	
	17	0: Full Access	Saeng	(Saeng   author   speaker   daughter   narrator)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	✕	
	23	0: Full Access	SLAVES	(slaves   runaway   they   group   followers   fellow   eleven   others   their   people   them)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	✕	
	24	0: Full Access	TRAIT	(trustworthiness   dedication   confidence   organizational skills   steadfastness   analytic skills   commitment)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	✕	
	21	0: Full Access	Work	(persistence   determination   struggle   work   grow   survive   thrive)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	✕	

Figure V-1 Manage TRE Subexpression Menu

As with other object management pages, this page allows TRE Subexpressions to be added (with the yellow + button), edited (with the blue pencil buttons) and deleted with the red x buttons. When edit changes are pending, edited elements are highlighted in blue and pending deletes in red. New rows are also highlighted, and the Save Changes button is enabled, as shown below.

SGREL Scoring WebApp   Source Mgmt   Scoring / Reporting <b>Item &amp; Rubric Mgmt</b> Server status   Groups   Users   Logs						
Harry Layman						
<div>Save changes</div> <div>Total TRE SubExs: 8   Added: 1   Updated: 1   Deleted: 1</div>						
<div> <div>Page scroll: &lt;&lt; &lt; &gt; &gt;&gt;</div> <div>Max rows: 20</div> <div>Rows shown: 1 - 8 (of 8)</div> </div>						
edit	ID	Group ID: Name	TRE SubEx Name	TRE SubEx Text	Updated at	delete
		All				
	new		Andy	(Boy   son   friend   kid   student)		
	19	0: Full Access	Adapt	(adapt   change   grow   adjust   accommodate   evolve   alter   develop )	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	
	18	0: Full Access	Analogy	(analogy   parallel   similar   metaphor   between   like   symbol   compare)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	
	20	0: Full Access	Environment	(Environment   life   country   america   homeland   home   place)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	
	22	0: Full Access	HT	(harriet   tubman   she   her   conductor   woman   fugitive   escapee   leader)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	
	17	0: Full Access	Saeng	(Saeng   author   speaker   daughter   narrator)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	
	23	0: Full Access	SLAVES	(slaves   runaway   they   followers   fellow   eleven   others   their   people   them)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	
	24	0: Full Access	TRAIT	(trustworthiness   dedication   confidence   organizational skills   steadfastness   analytic skills   commitment)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	
	21	0: Full Access	Work	(persistence   determination   struggle   work   grow   survive   thrive)	Tue Dec 04 2018 12:21:54 GMT-0800 (PST)	

Figure V-2 Manage TRE Subexpression - Pending Changes

In the figure above there are above, there is a delete pending for the row mostly highlighted in red, and a change pending for row 23 where the row ID column is tinted blue. The row at the top, highlighted with yellow, and with no value (yet) in the “updated at” column, is a new addition. The top left “Save Changes” button will save all three kinds of changes and refresh the list of tre subexpressions.

## VI. Item – Response Associations

Scoring items requires creating items and rubrics, and then associating them with each other. Such an association is an “item-response association” or IRA. By creating the ira as a relationship, we can score item responses with different rubrics that measuring different things. For the original research project, I scored a set of responses with both a “claim + evidence” rubric for argumentation, and then could scored the same responses with a rubric designed to identify seven kinds of narrative elements requested by the item instructions -- things like “lessons we can learn from ...” and “how is HT like the followers... and how is she different”, etc. called a “seven narrative elements” rubric.

Once an item - rubric association is defined, when scoring a response to an item, the user is given a choice of available rubrics to use or scoring -- that is, if more than one is available. Otherwise, the only available rubric available is assumed.

Scoring is the first stage at which rubric - item associations come into play. When reviewing scoring and reporting capabilities, keep in mind the underlying IRA required for scoring to be done.

IRAs are managed with a “Manage Item - Response Associations” menu choice with the usual grid organization allowing new IRAs to be created or existing IRAs to be edited or deleted, as shown below.

The screenshot shows the 'Manage Item-Rubric Associations' page in the SGREL Scoring WebApp. The page has a blue header with navigation links: 'SGREL Scoring WebApp', 'Source Mgmt', 'Scoring / Reporting', 'Item & Rubric Mgmt' (selected), 'Server status', 'Groups', 'Users', and 'Logs'. The user 'Harry Layman' is logged in. Below the header, there's a green 'Save changes' button and a summary box showing 'Total IRAs: 4', 'Added: 0', and 'Updated: 0'. A dropdown menu is open over the 'Manage Item-Rubric associations' button, showing options: 'Manage Rubrics', 'Manage TREs', 'Manage TRE Sub-Expressions', 'Manage Items', and 'Manage Item-Rubric associations' (selected). The main table has the following data:

edit	ID	User ID: Name	Group ID: Name	Item ID: Name	Rubric ID: Name	Description	Use summary human scoring	Status	delete
+									
	1	15: asap_1	1: Kaggle ASAP Competition	3: Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4	1: Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One	WH item 3, rubric 1			
	2	16: ht_1	2: UCI Writing Program	5: Harriet	2: Rubric 2: HT C+E Rubric for claim, reasoning and evidence	HT item 5, rubric 2			
	3	16: ht_1	2: UCI Writing Program	7: Harriet (cloned for R3:a-g)	3: Rubric 3: HT A-G Narrative Elements (argumentation development)	HT item 7, rubric 3			
	16	21: jane	4: Ted Britt Ford	20: Inbound Car Dealer Sales Call	17: Ted Britt Sales Call - Inbound	Inbound Sales Calls analyzed by 3-factor inbound sales scoring			

Figure VI-1 Manage Item-Rubric Associations

Creating a new IRA allows the user to select the item from one dropdown list and the rubric from another, as shown below (after pressing the yellow x button).

To add new IRAs, a user must have available, un-associated items and rubrics to assign to each other. In the figure below there is one available item and two available rubrics. Both rubrics are listed on the right; to add an association, select one of the two rubrics and click “Done”. (the second is selected below). Back at the manage iras page, you must press “Save Changes” or nothing will be changed.

SGRF1 Sportnet WebApp Source Mgmt Scoring / Reporting Item & Rubric Mgmt Server status Groups Users Log Harry Lauman

### Add Item-Response Association:

Discard Done

Group id: name 0: Full Access Use summary human scoring No Description

User id: name 14: harry Status On

ID	Item Name	Item Info		ID	Rubric Name	Rubric Info	
21	Rough Road Ahead	Name	Rough Road Ahead	19	RRH 2	Name	RRH Rubric 1
		XT ID	ASAP 3	18	RRH Rubric 1	Long name	Rough Road Setting Impact
		Status	1: ready			Description	Rough Road Setting Impact
		URL	No			Match # min	2
		# Atx	0			Match % min	1.00
		# Ques	1			r_no_TREs_tot	0
		# divd	0			Scores	
		# resps	0			#	Label
		Version	1.00			1	Motivation
		ASOF date	2018-12-13			2	Energy
		Last updt	2018-12-13 19:41:42			3	Joy
		Notes	ASAP contest June 2012 Item #3				Cap

Figure VI-2 Add Item-Rubric Associations

## VII. Upload and Process Documents, Calls, or Item Responses

Once items are defined and rubrics have been created, item responses can be scored.

First, we will walk through pasting in and scoring an item response right on the web page. Next we will load a document from the disk to score.

### A. Single item loading, score and reporting

#### 1. Single item loading

First we will navigate to the upload and process a document page. Second we will directly enter and score an item response -- or two -- to demonstrate the scoring system and one of the existing rubrics in the demo database.

From the main menu, navigate to "Source Mgmt -> Upload and process a document" as shown in the next figure. In the text file name, enter something like "Demo Response 181212 01 Harrys free form text.txt".

In the enter text here box, enter "The author concluded the story as she did to underscore the analogy between the winter hibiscus in the title and Saeng, the immigrant girl would also adapt and survive in her new found home. The flower in her new country had petals and the fragrance of the flower from her home. Despite not being as pretty as the Hibiscus in Vietnam, the smell told her it was the same flower. Somehow it could survive here in the cold winters, and she would find a way to survive as well."



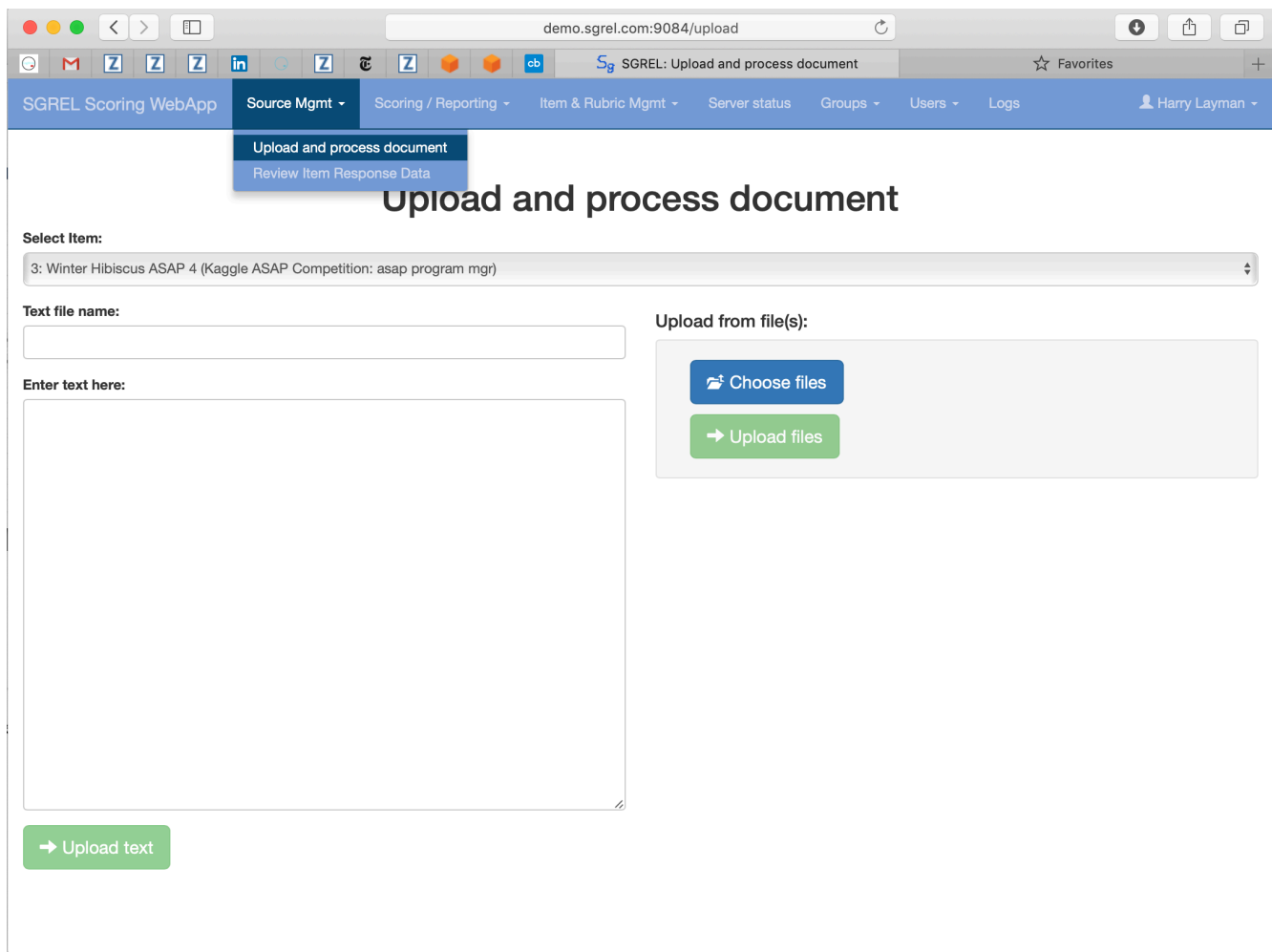


Figure VII-1 Load and Process (a Single) Document Page

With the page now containing your answer such as shown below and remember - select item 3 (in this example, or some item) from the drop down! As of version 1.28, you can also associate a loaded document with a specific item response author / creator (irac), which might be a student, a CSR or whoever generated the actual speech or text you are scoring (this is an optional association). In academic applications, item responses are associated with students / candidates, whereas in training / coaching and call center environments the calls being scored are from CSRs or other employee types.

Keep in mind that in production systems, artifacts to score will be loaded in a bulky, typically in a batch mode, perhaps pulling data from an IVR, CRM or other sales force management / call center related technology component.

The “upload” page, or the page which allows an individual artifact to be uploaded into the system for scoring, is shown in the next figure. Processing of that artifact (whether auto-transcribing audio to text and then parsing that into a conversation, or uploading a docx or text file directly -- or even pasting in text from a web form or other source) results in the creation of an scorable



artifact (or “ir” -- item response, in the parlance of this platform, or call or whatever) and is assigned a unique id and other attributes.

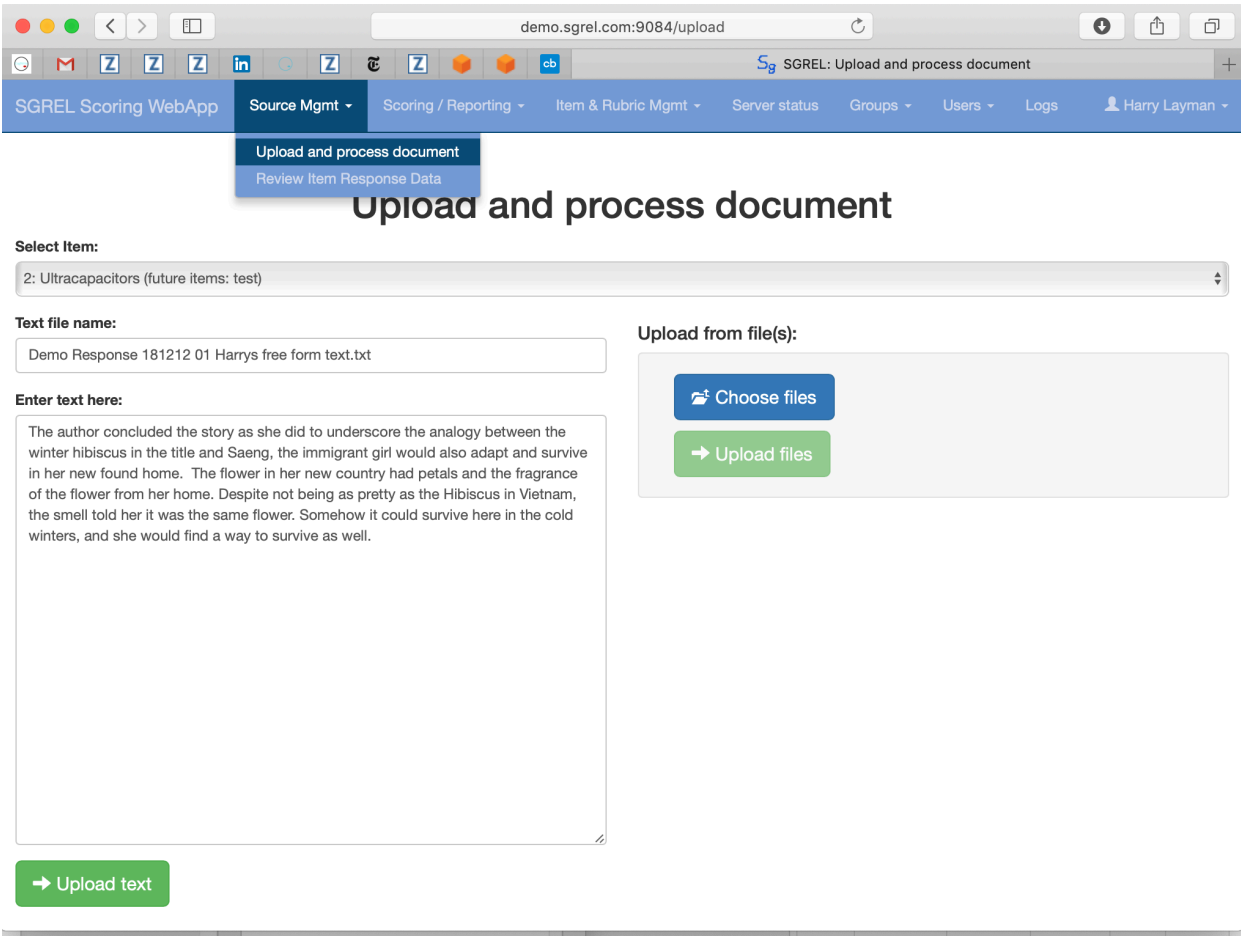


Figure VII-2 - Text field Entry on Upload Page

The result should be something like this on completion:

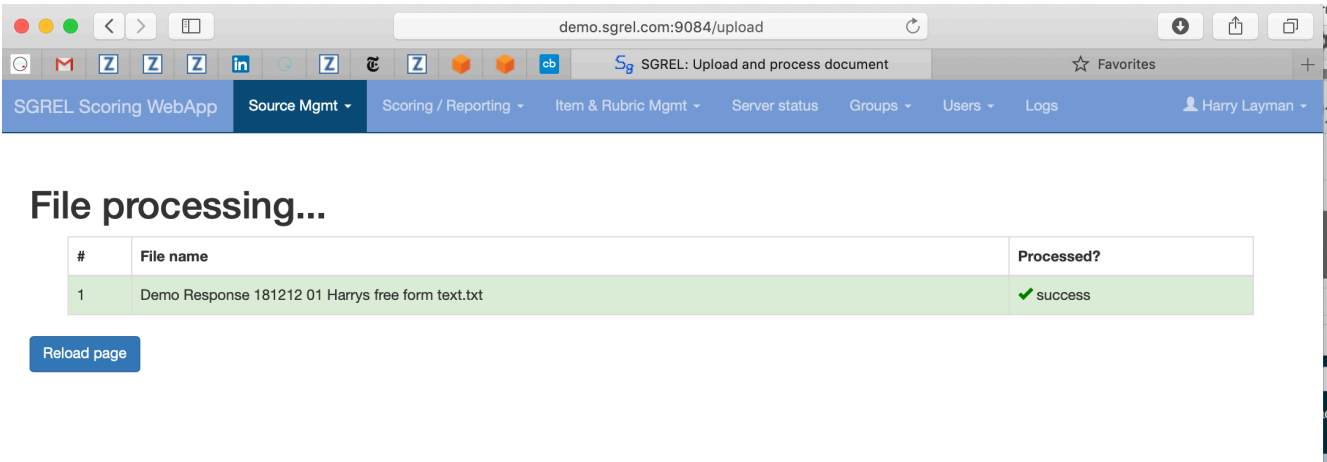


Figure VII-3 Upload File / Text Processing Complete

## 2. Single Item Scoring

Reloading the page will allow loading or entering another item to score. Instead of using the blue button, navigate to the item response review (ir\_review) page under Source Mgmt ->Review Item Response Data, and select “3:Winter Hibiscus ASAP” from the selection box under the column headed with “Item id” as shown in the next figure (if you are following the example; point is you selected the “item” that described the kind of document you wanted to score, and on the review page you again want to select it from documents that are an instance of that document you defined earlier.

The screenshot shows the SGREL Scoring WebApp interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Source Mgmt', 'Scoring / Reporting', 'Item & Rubric Mgmt', 'Server status', 'Groups', 'Users', and 'Logs'. The 'Source Mgmt' dropdown is open, showing 'Upload and process document' and 'Review Item Response Data'. The 'Review Item Response Data' page is active, displaying a table of item responses for all items. A dropdown menu is open over the 'Item id' column, listing various items, with '3: Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4 (Kaggle ASAP Competition: asap program mgr)' selected. The table below shows item response data for this item, including IR status, IR filename, IR # words, IR # sents, IR # pars, and IR text.

Score IR	edit	IR id	Item id	IR status	IR filename	IR # words	IR # sents	IR # pars	IR text	delete
Go...		4	3: Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4 (Kaggle ASAP Competition: asap program mgr)			59	3	1	The author concludes the story with this because gardens cannot grow with snow on the ground. So she she figurers when all the snow is melted she will try to grow another one. I feel as if she wasn't happy enough to grow another garden I think she should be more interested in growin it then disappointed.	
Go...		5	8: test item 1 name Group name: Full Access User name: Yury Matveev	success	4_8864_170107-F100.docx	39	2	1	The narrator has that in with Paragraph because it all makes sence and it go'ss along together. The narrator says that when the guiss come out and the hibiscus is budding is becuse it is ones more agian spring	
Go...		6	3: Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4 Group name: Kaggle ASAP Competition User name: asap program mgr	success	4_8865_170107-F100.docx	136	5	1	The author concludes the story with that passage to show the importance of the inspiration Saeng gets from the hibiscus plant. Saeng, throughout the story was comforted by the hibiscus plant because it reminded her of home. The plant during the winter metaphorically explains: @CAPS1	

Figure VII-4 Navigate to Review Item Response Data

With item 3: Winter Hibiscus ASAP showing in the drop down selection list, the page should show a view of the 1700+ item 3 responses in the demo database. Use the “>>|” skip to end button and you should have the final 20 (or 5 or whatever you choose in the “max rows” control on the top) in the item response data set for item3.

Scrolling to the last item should reveal the item response just processed. In the page below, you can see that the item response was loaded as it was entered, assigned a “file name” as entered, and shows a word count of 87, a sentence count of 4 and a paragraph count of 1. The itemresp\_id assigned is (in this example) 14225 per the figure below.

The screenshot shows a web application interface for reviewing item responses. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'SGREL Scoring WebApp' and various menu items. Below the navigation bar, there's a summary bar showing 'Total Itemresps: 1772', 'Updated: 0', and 'Deleted: 0'. The main heading is 'Item Responses for the selected Item 3: Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4 (total: 1772)'. Below this is a table with columns: Score IR, edit, IR id, Item id, IR status, IR filename, IR # words, IR # sents, IR # pars, IR text, and delete. The table contains three rows of data, each representing an item response. The first row (IR id 1774) shows a 'success' status and a response text about a paragraph. The second row (IR id 1775) shows a 'success' status and a response text about a specific reason. The third row (IR id 14226) shows a 'success' status and a response text about an analogy. Each row has a 'Go...' button and a 'delete' button.

Score IR	edit	IR id	Item id	IR status	IR filename	IR # words	IR # sents	IR # pars	IR text	delete
			3: Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4 Group name: Kaggle ASAP Competition User name: asap program mgr	any: Any						
Go...		1774	3: Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4 Group name: Kaggle ASAP Competition User name: asap program mgr	✓ success	4_10641_170107-F100.docx	37	2	1	The author concludes the story with this paragraph because she probably doesn't want the snow to melt so that the geese wouldn't return. Also I think it wants to inform the reader about what Saeng was thinking.	✕
Go...		1775	3: Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4 Group name: Kaggle ASAP Competition User name: asap program mgr	✓ success	4_10642_170107-F100.docx	75	5	1	There was a specific reason as to why the author concluded the story with that quote. The author wanted to show how the plant gave Saeng a new sense of determination. Saeng previously was upset and tearing the plant apart. But it seemed that she realized how the plant was able to bud to the odds and survive. So she now was determined to battle the odds as well and retake the test she failed.	✕
Go...		14226	3: Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4 Group name: Kaggle ASAP Competition User name: asap program mgr	✓ success	Demo Response 181212 01 Harrys free form text.txt.txt	89	4	1	The author concluded the story as she did to underscore the analogy between the winter hibiscus in the title and Saeng, the immigrant girl would also adapt and survive in her new found home. The flower in her new country had petals and the fragrance of the flower from her home. Despite not being as pretty as the Hibiscus in Vietnam, the smell told her it was the same flower. Somehow it could survive here in the cold winters, and she would find a way to survive as well.	✕

Figure VII-5 Navigate to Final Row to See Item Response

The final row in the table shown above contains the item response just entered. Note that by scrolling and expanding the text in the far right “IR text” column you can see and verify the upload of the entire response.

The next step is to click the “go” button on the left hand end of the bottom row, which brings you to an individual item response scoring page for this item response. The IRA selection box across the top of the **item-rubric association info** area shows item 3, rubric 1, as this is the only rubric associated with this item id -- otherwise you’d be able to switch to a different rubric. Note the URL here also shows the item response id and “ir\_score” as the page name (see below).

Also note you can adjust the width of the screen to rearrange the controls for easier viewing.

demo.sgrel.com:9084/ir\_score/14225

SGREL: Score a response

SGREL Scoring WebApp

Source Mgmt

Scoring / Reporting

Item & Rubric Mgmt

Server status

Groups

Users

Logs

Harry Layman

Score Item Response:

Choose Item-Rubric Association:

# 1: WH item 3, rubric 1

Item-Rubric Association info:

IRA ID	1
IRA Description	WH item 3, rubric 1
Use summary human scoring	Yes
Rubric ID	1 <b>Rubric selected</b>
Rubric Name	Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One

Only auto scoring

Show/Add human scores

Item Response info:

Item data:	
Item ID	3
Item Name	Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4
Item Response data:	
ID	14225
xtrnseqn	None
Filename	Demo Response 181212 01 Harrys free form text.txt.txt
# paragraphs	1
# sentences	4
# words	87

Item Response Text:

The author concluded the story as she did to underscore the analogy between the winter hibiscus in the title and Saeng, the immigrant girl would also adapt and survive in her new found home. The flower in her new country had petals and the fragrance of the flower from her home. Despite not being as pretty as the Hibiscus in Vietnam, the smell told her it was the same flower. Somehow it could survive here in the cold winters, and she would find a way to survive as well.

Current Scores: Not scored yet

Item Response metadata above.

Text response as entered

Item Response Sentences List:

Four sentences response shown below:

#	Par #	Sent #	Sentence Raw
1	1	1	The author concluded the story as she did to underscore that, like the winter hibiscus in the title, Saeng would struggle to grow and adapt to survive in her new found home.
2	1	2	The flower in her new country had petals and the fragrance of the flower from her home.
3	1	3	Despite not being as pretty as the Hibiscus in Vietnam, the smell told her it was the same flower.
4	1	4	Somehow it could survive here in the cold winters, and she would find a way to survive as well.

Figure VII-6 Show *IR Score* Page for a Single *Item Response*

This item is not yet scored, but the rubric is selected and there are two choices: enter human scores (blue button) or auto score only (green button). When re-scoring there will be more choices as a result of existing automated or manual scores: “show previous scores”, “show / add manual scores”, and below the “current score” section, a red “delete auto/human scores” button to erase all existing scores for the selected item response / ira (item-rubric association) combination.

This IRA specifies “summary scoring only” so let’s enter a human score -- 16 for a complete and correct for the claim, and 3 for evidence (citing evidence that flower is the same flower (fragrance and petals), but that flower is different not as pretty and could survive in the winters). As the initial claim statement and final statement make reference to work and struggle, lets score that 3 points of evidence for a total score of 19, and compare that to the automated score.

Clicking the blue button brings up the human scoring popover window shown in the next figure. I have entered the 16 and 3 claim and evidence scores; the next choice is to simply record the human scores (blue button) or record them and also auto-score the result (green button). We will click the green button.

Discard

Score Item Response: human only

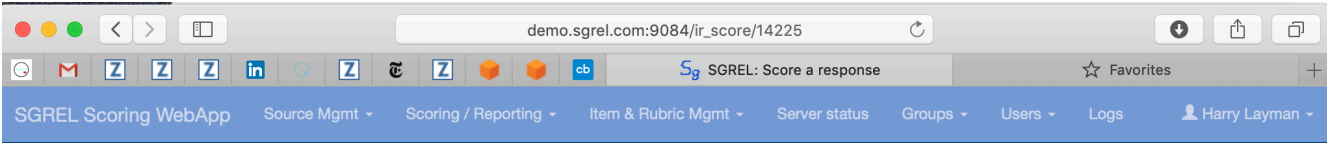
Score Item Response: auto + human

Add summary scores:

#	Label Name	Value	Max
No previous scores found			
1	Claim (Analogy)	16	16
2	Evidence	3	6

Figure VII-7 Human Summary Scoring Popover Window

The scoring complete message then appears:



Document scored successfully

Show reports...

Figure VII-8 Item Response Scoring Complete Message

3. Single Item Reporting

The Green “Score reports...” button is the next logical choice. This button opens a modal window for generating reports as shown below.

Close Show old IRA reports Download Full IRA report

IRA Description selected item-response association Rubric Item

WH Item 3, rubric 1 1: Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One 3: Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4

Last scored Item Responses for this Item:

Page scroll: Max rows: 20 Rows shown: 1 - 3 (of 3)

ItemResp ID	ItemResp Filename	Final Auto Score	Final Auto Score Descriptor final scaled score descriptor (automated)	Final Human Score	Final Human Score Descriptor	Scored at	Old Reports	ItemResp report
14226	Demo Response 181212 01 Harrys free form text.txt.txt	3	Strong evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	3	Strong evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	12/13/2018, 11:33:51 PM	Open... Download	current reports
6	4_8865_170107-F100.docx	3	Strong evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	3	Strong evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	12/1/2018, 3:16:22 PM	Open... Download	
4	4_8863_170107-F100.docx	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	11/17/2018, 8:49:39 AM	Open... Download	prior reports

(older) final scaled score (manual)

Figure VII-9 Get Reports for IRA Page (Modal Window)

This popover window heading is “Last scored Item Response for this Item” (see above).

Implicit in this statement is the identity of the selected IRA, rubric and item id / names listed across the page just above these words. This modal window puts the most recently scored item response first, with older item responses listed below in the order scored, from newest to oldest. Date / time scored is shown in the “Scored at” column. Item responses that are associated with this IRA that have not been scored (either manually or by the software) are listed among these entries but have “N/A” in the respective (manual or automated) final score descriptor column.

The top row indicates that most recently scored artifact (for this IRA) for which a report can be requested. Notice that on this listing all the choices are for item responses for a specific item id and scored with a specific rubric. In this case it is for a specific Item-Rubric Association between **item 3 responses** and scored by **Rubric 1**. For this item response association, there are three responses listed in this figure that have been scored so far. Of the three, the top row is the most recent and the item response we just scored.

From this page it is possible to generate any report for the scoring of any item response for the item id and rubric id that are grouped into this **ira** (item-response association).

Not only can all the different reports be requested here for any response in the group, but the top right button for “Full IRA report” will generate a report using any available report format for every scored item in a single xlsx file.

On an individual item response row, you can see and compare the “final scaled scores” for both human and automated scoring if available, plus you can see the date / time scored and can request any individual report (report for an individual item response) or any prior version of the report generated under prior versions of the rubric (unless the group admin has chosen to remove them). Old reports are selectable by date / time generated and report format name.

Selecting an individual report for the new item response is shown in the figure below. Two report formats are recommended: SA61 and SA71. The sa62/sa72 report formats show detail human scores associated to individual sentences in the response, but since these item responses for this item were "summary score" by humans, no such human scoring detail is available, so the report formats offer more blank space but no additional data than on the sa61/sa71 which are more compact. The automated scoring is built from detail that is always tied into the item response at specific sentences, so there is no difference there between the sa6X and sa7X reports.

The report format sa6X is more a user-oriented, results and meaning report whereas the sa7X report contains full detail on the underlying scoring decisions -- particularly useful in debugging TREs or documenting and justifying scoring decisions. The sa 7X reports are more of a "scoring data dump" and are not yet easily digestible for the untrained / students, CSRs and others being scored.

Close
Show old IRA reports
Download Full IRA report~

IRA Description	Rubric	Item
WH Item 3, rubric 1	1: Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One	3: Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4

**Last scored Item Responses for this Item:**

Page scroll:

⏮
⏪
⏩
⏭

Max rows: 20
Rows shown: 1 - 3 (of 3)

ItemResp ID	ItemResp Filename	Final Auto Score	Final Auto Score Descriptor	Final Human Score	Final Human Score Descriptor	Scored at	Old Reports	ItemResp report
14226	Demo Response 181212 01 Harrys free form text.txt.txt	3	Strong evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	3	Strong evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	12/13/2018, 11:33:51 PM	<a href="#">Open...</a>	<a href="#">Download ~</a>
6	4_8865_170107-F100.docx	3	Strong evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	3	Strong evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying	12/1/2018, 3:16:22 PM	<a href="#">Open...</a>	<div style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 5px; margin-top: 5px;"> Recommended:  SA61  SA71    other:  SA62  SA72 </div>
4	4_8863_170107-F100.docx	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	11/17/2018, 8:49:39 AM	<a href="#">Open...</a>	

Figure VII-10 Report Choice Dropdown for IRA 1 (i3r1)

Reporting options are as follows: format (with content focused on how the details of the matching decisions -- what tretuples were the best matches, who normalized word tokens were matched, versus what did the matches for particular TREs mean, in terms of point values and scoring feedback) and support for human scores that are either entered at a summary level or for those associated with specific sentences. A two-by-two matrix shown in the figure below indicates how the report names map to these two formats and data content expectations.



<b>Report Use</b>	<b>Debug Scoring: sa7x</b>	<b>User Feedback: sa6x</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>Summary Human Scoring: saX1</b>	sa71	sa61	These are designed for when there is NO detailed (sentence level) human scoring, (Usually short-ish responses)
<b>Detailed Human Scoring: saX2</b>	sa72	sa62	These provide full detail for human and automated score reporting. Every scored match is identified
<b>Report Content</b>	Shows details of scoring decisions in data rich (overload!) fashion.	Show implications of scoring decisions -- rationale and actionable feedback.	

Figure VII-11 Detail Score Report: sa6x and sa7x Options

Given the sample item response just loaded was for the demo [ira](#) (item-rubric-association) for item 3 using rubric 1, this [ira](#) was set up for “summary human scoring”. With an average of only five sentences per response, the location of a specific claim or evidentiary point was less a focus on the feedback (and is expected to be largely self-evident). This indicates that the two reports most useful for this sample item response are the sa61 and sa71 reports. These two report examples are shown in the paragraphs which follow.

#### 4. [The sa71 report: Scoring Detail Report](#)

The results of scoring the sample item response with the demo rubric with rubric\_id of 1 using the sa71 report format is described section by section and shown in the figures below. The complete xlsx file for this score report is named

[sa71-ItemID\\_3-ItemRespID\\_14226-IraID\\_1-2018-12-14\\_07-51-33.xlsx](#)

and located in the associated file repository identified on the first page of this report. This report name includes the format and support for summary manual scoring (sa71) which indicates this will have all the details of the automated scoring included in the report body.

The sa71 report has three sections:

- Item response information,
- Automated scoring information, and
- Item response sentences.



### a) Sa71 Item Response Information Content and Layout

The sa71 Item Response Information Section begins the report for a given response with basic item response metadata and attributes:

- In a blue area, item response attributes including status, word count, sentence count, paragraph count, original score, file name and location;
- in some cases, in the green area, there may be (if available) historical scoring information for the response by other rubrics, systems or processes (identified as sh1, sh2, sh3, ss1 and sm1);
- final scaled score scores and descriptors, if available, for both human (manual) and automated scores if such scoring has been completed and recorded. Human score data is on a brown background and automated score data is on a purple background.
- Four vertical sections underneath the summary scoring data:
  - Subscore Labels (light orange, under “scoring summary” heading)
  - Manual scoring, subscore totals and max, for each category / label (light brown)
  - Automated scoring, subscore totals and max, for each category / label (purple)
  - Three rows showing the item, rubric and ira id’s and names.

This first section of the sa71 score report is shown in the figure below.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
SGREL SA71 Score Report for Itemresps 14226 to item 3, Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4 , using rubric 1, Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One.														
Notes: Rubric 1 item response scores include human scores (if available) at the sub-score level only, not at the sentence level.														
1	Item Response Information	itemresp_id	xtrnseqn	status	wordcnt	sentcnt	paracnt	origscore	itemresp_filename					
		14226		3	89	4	1		Demo Response 181212 01 Harrys free form text.txt.txt					
		sh1	sh2	sh3	ss1	sm1			itemresp_location					
		h final score	3	h desc	Strong evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.									
		a final score	3	a desc	Strong evidence of recognizing and understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.									
		Scoring Summary		Manual Scoring		Automated Scoring		Item ID	3	Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4				
		Label		Value	Max	Value	Max	Rubric ID	1	Winter Hibiscus Rubric Number One				
		Claim (Analogy)		16	16	16	16	ira_id	1	WH item 3, rubric 1				
		Evidence		3	6	3	6							
		Total Score		19		19								

Figure VII-12 sa71 Score Report Pt 1 IR Metadata & FSSs

### b) Sa71 Item Response Automated Scoring Match Detail

The sa71 Item Automated Scoring Match Detail Section is wide and shown in two parts below. There is one line in this section for each “best match” that the automated scoring system assigned and used during scoring. The two images below appear in the report side-by-side as a single wide array. The data in this section includes:

- A blue shaded section heading area;
- A pink shaded row of column headings;
- For each row:
  - A sequence number counting all the best matches;
  - The best match table key (irbm\_id)
  - The associated sentence id (irsen\_id)
  - The Associated TRE id (tre\_id)
  - The TRE's tretuple id for the specific tretuple expansion that made the match (tretuple\_id)
  - Other TRE attributes for the TRE that matched, including group number, match count attained, match count minimum, match count percent, tre\_group name, tre value, and
  - The actual cleaned version of the tretuple text -- sequence of word tokens -- that were matched to the subject sentence; and
  - The TRE's explanation indicating the target concept and rationale

Of all these fields, the key items are a) the tret\_clean, or tretuple text (token string) to show what matched to the target sentence; the m\_cnt or match count and the mcm or match count minimum, and how these compare, and how they compare to the number of tokens in the tret\_clean and (in the next section) the words in the sentence matched by the irsen\_id value on the same row as this match.

Automated Scoring:											
#	irbm_id	irsen_id	tre_id	tretuple_id	grp_no	m_cnt	mcm	mpct	tre_group	value	
1	202	138959	1	237698	1	8	4	0.28	Conclusion	16	
2	204	138959	14	1426	5	4	2	0.15	Ev-5	1	
3	205	138960	12	1475	8	4	2	0.33	Ev-8	1	
4	203	138961	6	1339	3	6	3	0.33	Ev-3	1	
										19	

tre_group	value	tret_clean	tre_explanation
Conclusion	16	hibiscu;girl;analog;adapt	points awarded for recognizing the full underlying analogy.
Ev-5	1	surviv;girl	points for recognizing importance of persistence or determination.
Ev-8	1	petal;flower	points for noting way(s) that the winter hibiscus is the same plant as in home country.
Ev-3	1	hibiscu;not;pretty	points for recognizing local hibiscus less pretty.
	19		

Figure VII-13 sa71 Score Report Pt 2 Match Details

### c) Sa71 Item Response Sentence Detail

The sa71 Item Response Sentence Detail Section shows the item response sentence-by-sentence, as parsed by the scoring engine, and with “original text” and “normalized” or “cleaned” text for

each sentence. This complete listing of the item response data by sentence, with associated sentence\_id values, allows the tretuple matches identified by TRE (tre\_id) and item response sentence (irsen\_id) in the prior section, to be examined in detail by comparing the “cleaned” tretuple string with the “cleaned” sentence string of the matching sentence identified, to assess if the match is working (in terms of grouping, filtering and match count minimums and such, as desired.

Seen in it's full width, this third and final section of the sa71 report is shown below.

Item Response Sentences:				
irsens:				
irsen_id	irpara_seqn	irsen_seqn	irsen_text	irsen_cleaned
138959	1	1	The author concluded the story as she did to underscore the analogy between the winter hibiscus in the title and Saeng, the immigrant girl would also adapt and survive in her new found home.	author conclud stori a she did to underscor analog between winter hibiscu in titl saeng immigr girl would also adapt surviv in her new found home
138960	1	2	The flower in her new country had petals and the fragrance of the flower from her home.	flower in her new countri had petal fragranc flower from her home
138961	1	3	Despite not being as pretty as the Hibiscus in Vietnam, the smell told her it was the same flower.	despit not be a pretti a hibiscu in vietnam smell told her it wa same flower
138962	1	4	Somehow it could survive here in the cold winters, and she would find a way to survive as well.	somehow it could surviv here in cold winter she would find way to surviv a well

Figure VII-14 sa71 Score Report Pt 3 Sentence Details

However, to appreciate the reveal of how the free form text entered by the examinee might compare with the “normalized” version of the text (by being compared to the normalized version of the tretuples shown in the prior sa71 report section), a larger versio of the left and right sides shown above are included below.

irsen_text
The author concluded the story as she did to underscore the analogy between the winter hibiscus in the title and Saeng, the immigrant girl would also adapt and survive in her new found home.
The flower in her new country had petals and the fragrance of the flower from her home.
Despite not being as pretty as the Hibiscus in Vietnam, the smell told her it was the same flower.
Somehow it could survive here in the cold winters, and she would find a way to survive as well.
irsen_cleaned
author conclud stori a she did to underscor analog between winter hibiscu in titl saeng immigr girl would also adapt surviv in her new found home
flower in her new countri had petal fragranc flower from her home
despit not be a pretti a hibiscu in vietnam smell told her it wa same flower
somehow it could surviv here in cold winter she would find way to surviv a well

Figure VII-15 sa71 Score Report Pt 3 Sentence Details - Zoomed

## 5. The sa61 report: End User Scoring Detail Report

The sa61report is similar to the sa71 report but is more focused on diagnostic information and does not reveal, or have the clutter, of the details about how the automation decided to score specific sentences.

Rather, the sa61report contains three sections:



## 6. The sa72 and sa62 Reports - Differences from sa71 and sa61

The sa72 and sa62 reports differ from their sa71 and sa61 counterparts only by having an additional third section added between section 2, which contains automated scoring information, and what was section 3. Section 3 in the case of sa72 was a listing of the item response that was scored in a sentence-by-sentence, raw and cleaned versions side-by-side format. In the case of sa71, section three contained a free-form version of the original scored text for reference.

A view of the new section 3 for sa71 and sa61 is presented in the next two figures. Again, full forms of the sample reports can be found on the image repository for this report or generated by the user accounts on the demo site at CogWrite.ai.

Also note in, the final example, that if an sa62 report is generated for an item scored with summary human scoring, the new “human scoring” section that lists all the sentences is suppressed as superfluous since ira’s with this attribute (summary manual scoring only) set have no human score data associated with specific sentences.

a) *Sa72 New Section 3 - Manual Scoring Detail*

The figure below shows content from report

[sa72-ItemID\\_5-ItemRespID\\_3503-IraID\\_2-2018-12-01\\_23-30-12.xlsx](#).

Human Scoring:				
Sent Seqn #	Claim (Which Trait)	Evidence	irsens_id	irsens_cleaned
1	0	0	118200	everyon ha their own qualiti on be good leader
2	0	0	118201	some are differ come are same
3	0	0	118202	in
4	0	0	118203	railroad run to canada
5	0	0	118204	from harriet tubman conductor on underground railroad by ann petri is about woman that wa onc slave led eleven r
6	0	0	118205	she runaway slave walk all night got few rest but with help peopl they manag to surviv by be fed given shelter
7	0	0	118206	harriet tubman becam great leader to runaway slave risk her life to do so
8	0	0	118207	accord to barbara white an expert in educ leadership presid beyond better develop author
9	0	0	118208	seven qualiti good leader
10	4	0	118209	state that there are seven person qualiti good leader white identifi trustworthi is most essenti in enabl harriet to guid sl
11	0	0	118210	barba white note that
12	0	1	118211	leader need to be trust be known to live higher life with honesti integr
13	0	1	118212	harriet promis slave to get them food shelter she did
14	0	0	118213	she kep her word for that she got trust slave
15	0	0	118214	they had all been warm safe well
16	0	0	118215	thi quot is import becaus it tell me that harriet did not give up on them wa determin to help them
17	0	0	118216	clearli thi qualiti good leadership wa most essenti in enabl harriet to guid slave to north becaus all slave trust what she
18	0	0	118217	they sat on ground near her wait patient until she awaken
19	0	0	118218	they had to come to trust her implicit total
20	0	0	118219	petri word suggest that throughout their journey to freedom slave have come to trust her
21	0	1	118220	thi help her surviv becaus runaway did not harm her turn their back against her
22	0	0	118221	if harriet had no been trustworthi she might have not been abl to guid slave to north becaus moment she fell asleep sl
23	0	0	118222	they would have also disclos stop place hide place
24	0	0	118223	trustworthi is veri import becaus they need to trust each other in order to move on
25	0	1	118224	runaway rag dirti hungri cold did not steal gun a they might have set off by themself turn back
26	0	0	118225	thi show that slave wait patient for harriet to awak
27	0	0	118226	she had gun to protect herself slave
28	0	0	118227	slave had no attent to use it on her becaus they trust harriet to give them their freedom so that they could no longer b
29	0	0	118228	throughout stori harriet slave were alik but differ to
30	0	0	118229	they were both afraid get caught were exhaust hungri
31	0	0	118230	harriet wa veri determin to get slave their freedom
32	0	0	118231	slave howev were have doubt
33	0	0	118232	from harriet stori we can learn that we should take risk for what we believ is right
34	0	0	118233	she believ that slaveri wa just wrong horribl thing so she risk her life to save slave led them to freedom
35	0	0	118234	without trustworthi their could be no relat between anyon
36	0	0	118235	good leader must be trust worthi to help other
	4	4		

Figure VII-17 sa72 New Section 3 (Manual Scores)

Note human scoring decision for each sub-score by sentence are highlighted in the report above.

b) *Sa62 New Section 3 - Manual Scoring Detail*

The figure below shows content from report

[sa62-ItemID\\_5-ItemRespID\\_3503-IraID\\_2-2018-12-09\\_19-47-20.xlsx](#)

Human Scoring:				
Sent Seqn #	Claim (Which Trait)	Evidence	irsens_id	irsens_text
1	0	0	118200	Everyone has their own qualities on being a good leader.
2	0	0	118201	Some are different and come are the same.
3	0	0	118202	In.
4	0	0	118203	The Railroad Runs to Canada.
5	0	0	118204	from Harriet Tubman: Conductor on the Underground Railroad by Ann Petry is about a woman that was once a slave and led eleven runaway slaves all the way to C
6	0	0	118205	She and the runaway slaves walked all night and got few rest but with the help of people they manage to survive by being fed and given shelter.
7	0	0	118206	Harriet Tubman became a great leader to the runaway slaves and risk her life to do so.
8	0	0	118207	According to Barbara White, an expert in educational leadership and president of Beyond Better development and author of.
9	0	0	118208	Seven Qualities of a Good Leader.
10	4	0	118209	states that there are seven personal qualities of a good leader White identifies, Trustworthiness is the most essential in enabling Harriet to guide the slaves to North becau
11	0	0	118210	Barba White notes that.
12	0	1	118211	A leader needs to be trusted and be known to live his/her life with honesty and integrity.
13	0	1	118212	Harriet promised the slaves to get them food and shelter and she did.
14	0	0	118213	She kept her word and for that she got the trust of the slaves.
15	0	0	118214	They had all been warm and safe and well-fed.
16	0	0	118215	This quote is important because it tells me that Harriet did not give up on them, and was determine to help them.
17	0	0	118216	Clearly, this qualities of a good leadership was most essential in enabling Harriet to guide the slaves to the North because all the slaves trusted what she did and said.
18	0	0	118217	They sat on the ground near her and waited patiently until she awaken.
19	0	0	118218	They had to come to trust her implicit, totally.
20	0	0	118219	Petry words suggest that throughout their journey to freedom the slaves have come to trust her.
21	0	1	118220	This helped her survive because the runaways did not harm her or turn their back against her.
22	0	0	118221	If Harriet had no been trustworthiness, she might have not been able to guide the slaves to the North because the moment she fell asleep the slaves would of have betray
23	0	0	118222	They would of have also disclose the stopping places and the hiding places.
24	0	0	118223	Trustworthiness is very important because they need to trust each other in order to move on.
25	0	1	118224	The runaways, ragged, dirty, hungry, cold, did not steal the gun as they might have and set off by themselves or turn back.
26	0	0	118225	This shows that the slaves waited patiently for Harriet to awake.
27	0	0	118226	She had a gun to protect herself and the slaves.
28	0	0	118227	The slaves had no attention to use it on her because they trusted Harriet to give them their freedom, so that they could no longer be slaves.
29	0	0	118228	Throughout the story Harriet and the slaves were alike but different to.
30	0	0	118229	They were both afraid of getting caught and were exhausted and hungry.
31	0	0	118230	Harriet was very determined to get the slaves their freedom.
32	0	0	118231	The slaves however were having doubts.
33	0	0	118232	From Harriet stories we can learn that we should take risk for what we believe is right.
34	0	0	118233	She believed that slavery was just a wrong and horrible thing, so she risked her life to save slaves and led them to freedom.
35	0	0	118234	Without trustworthiness, their could be no relation between anyone.
36	0	0	118235	A good leader must be trust worthy to help others.
	4	4		

Figure VII-18 sa62 New Section 3 (Manual Scores)

c) *Sa62 Section 3 for Manual Scoring Details When N/A*

The figure below shows content from report

sa62-ItemID\_3-ItemRespID\_14226-IraID\_1-2018-12-15\_07-23-28.xlsx

Note that this report was for an item response that is part of an **ira** group with manual summary scoring only, and the report includes section 3 to show human scoring detail. But Since human scoring details being absent contrast directly with the function of this software to print the detailed human scores (which are not recorded), in lieu of the new section three a message is printed to indicate that this detail human scoring is not available for this item response / ira.

Human Scoring:									
	No sentences scores - using summary human scoring								

Or more clearly:

Human Scoring:						
		No sentences scores - using summary human scoring				



B. Batch Scoring

127.0.0.1:5000/batch\_scoring

SGREL: IRA Batch Scoring

Close

Score all Item Response for Item 3: Winter Hibiscus ASAP 4

Stop Scoring

Scoring row 577 of 1655

Page scroll: [Navigation icons] Max rows: 20 Rows shown: 561 - 580 (of 1655)

ItemResp ID	ItemResp Filename	ItemResp Text	Total Auto Score	Final Auto Score	Final Auto Score Descriptor	Total Human Score	Final Human Score	Final Human Score Descriptor	Score Item Response
598	4_9459_170107-F100.docx	The author concludes the story with this paragraph...	1	1	Minimal evidence of recognizing or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
599	4_9460_170107-F100.docx	The author concludes the story with "when they com...	1	1	Minimal evidence of recognizing or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
600	4_9461_170107-F100.docx	The author concludes the story with this paragraph...	0	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
601	4_9462_170107-F100.docx	The author concludes the story with that paragraph...	0	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
602	4_9463_170107-F100.docx	The author concluded the story with that message L...	0	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
603	4_9464_170107-F100.docx	I think the author add this paragraph because it a...	0	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
605	4_9466_170107-F100.docx	Authors sometimes use intiating sentences as there...	0	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
606	4_9467_170107-F100.docx	The author of the passage ends the story w...	0	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
607	4_9468_170107-F100.docx	I think the reason why the author ended the story ...	0	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
608	4_9469_170107-F100.docx	The author includes this sentence, "When they com...	0	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
609	4_9470_170107-F100.docx	From the story of the girl just moved from Vietnam...	1	1	Minimal evidence of recognizing or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
610	4_9471_170107-F100.docx	The author concludes this paragraph because he wan...	0	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
612	4_9473_170107-F100.docx	In the story, "Winter Hibiscus," by Minfong Ho, Ho...	0	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
613	4_9474_170107-F100.docx	I think the author concludes the story with this p...	0	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
614	4_9476_170107-F100.docx	She concludes that paragraph with the story becaus...	0	0	No evidence of recognition or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
615	4_9476_170107-F100.docx	The author concludes this story this way to go ove...	1	1	Minimal evidence of recognizing or understanding the central underlying analogy of the text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
616	4_9477_170107-F100.docx	The author concludes the story with this paragraph...	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
617	4_9478_170107-F100.docx	The author ends the story with this paragraph beca...	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
618	4_9479_170107-F100.docx	The author concludes this in the story to show ton...	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
619	4_9480_170107-F100.docx	I think that the concludng paragraph means after ...	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓

Figure VII-19 Batch Scoring in Process

127.0.0.1:5000/batch\_scoring

SGREL: IRA Batch Scoring

Close

Score all Item Response for Item 5: Harriet

Stop Scoring

Scoring row 354 of 369

Page scroll: [Navigation icons] Max rows: 20 Rows shown: 341 - 360 (of 369)

ItemResp ID	ItemResp Filename	ItemResp Text	Total Auto Score	Final Auto Score	Final Auto Score Descriptor	Total Human Score	Final Human Score	Final Human Score Descriptor	Score Item Response
3888	Sun 8H_4N0733930.docx	I bleave that confince was the most	1	1	Little Evidence of Achievement. Response contains some information reflecting at best a partial understanding of the question or the related texts.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3889	Sun 8H_4Q0941501.docx	Throughout the story, The Railroad Runs to	6	2	Some Evidence of Achievement. Response contains some information reflecting a basic understanding of the question or the related texts.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3890	Sun 8H_4Q0941501.docx	Harriet Tubman, she had all the seven	3	1	Little Evidence of Achievement. Response contains some information reflecting at best a partial understanding of the question or the related texts.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3891	Sun 8H_4Q0941504.docx	People see Harriet Tubman as a good	5	2	Some Evidence of Achievement. Response contains some information reflecting a basic understanding of the question or the related texts.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3892	Sun 8H_4Q1034512.docx	Harriet Tubman in the biography	3	1	Little Evidence of Achievement. Response contains some information reflecting at best a partial understanding of the question or the related texts.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3894	Sun 8H_4Q1034523.docx	A Good leader is someone who puts the	9	3	Adequate Achievement. Response contains an answer having some of the suggested elements, reflecting a basic understanding of the question and the related text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3895	Sun 8H_4Q1034524.docx	There are many qualites that leaders must	3	1	Little Evidence of Achievement. Response contains some information reflecting at best a partial understanding of the question or the related texts.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3896	Sun 8H_4Q1034528.docx	In the Railroad Runs to Canada, it	7	2	Some Evidence of Achievement. Response contains some information reflecting a basic understanding of the question or the related texts.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3898	Sun 8H_4Q1134604.docx	There are many good qualites of	11	3	Adequate Achievement. Response contains an answer having some of the suggested elements, reflecting a basic understanding of the question and the related text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3899	Sun 8H_4Q1134607.docx	Steadfastness was the most essential in	8	3	Adequate Achievement. Response contains an answer having some of the suggested elements, reflecting a basic understanding of the question and the related text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3900	Sun 8H_4Q1134618.docx	Leadership for many people has a	10	3	Adequate Achievement. Response contains an answer having some of the suggested elements, reflecting a basic understanding of the question and the related text.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3901	Sun 8H_4Q1240303.docx	In the passage "The Railroad Runs to	4	1	Little Evidence of Achievement. Response contains some information reflecting at best a partial understanding of the question or the related texts.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3902	Sun 8H_4Q1340305.docx	In the excerpt, "The railroad Runs to	5	2	Some Evidence of Achievement. Response contains some information reflecting a basic understanding of the question or the related texts.	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3904	Sun 9H_4C0841122.docx	Harriet Tubman, an undefeatable soul,	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3905	Sun 9H_4F1041417.docx	Ann Petry's biography, "Harriet Tubman	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3906	Sun 9H_4F1041418.docx	There are many qualites of a good leader.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3907	Sun 9H_4F1041425.docx	The most essential leadership quality	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3908	Sun 9H_4G1233302.docx	Many slaves suffered numerous life	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3909	Sun 9H_4G1233315.docx	Harriet Tubman shows many different	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓
3911	Sun 9H_4H0745116.docx	Harriet Tubman is a bom leader. She	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	✓

## C. Batch loading / importing

TBD

## VIII. Score Reporting

Prototype versions of the desired scoring reports are presented in the figures below. Existing scoring capabilities store all the data necessary to format and build these and many other report formats that could contain valuable scoring details and diagnostic feedback on scored assessment items.

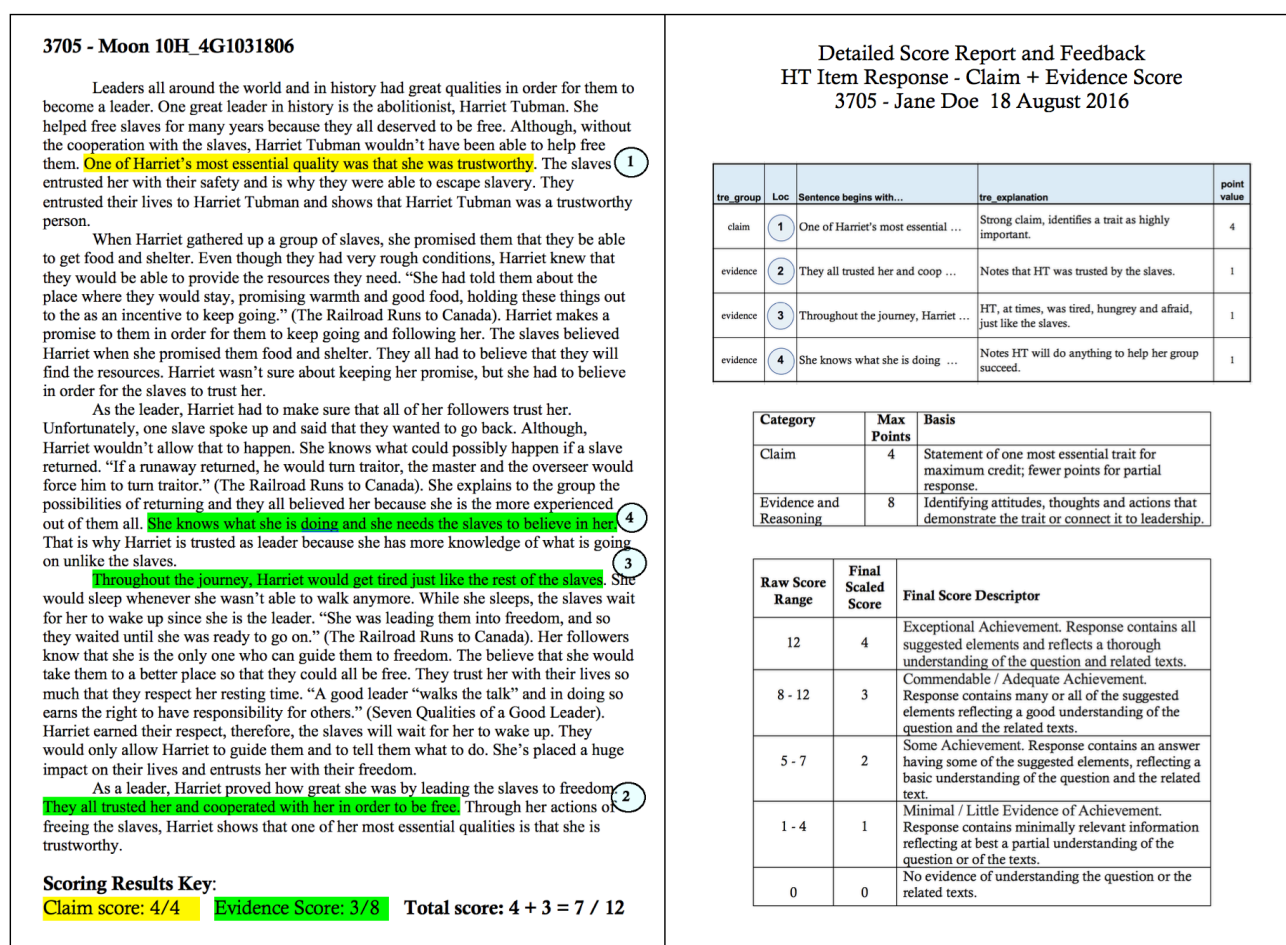


Figure VIII-1 Sample One - Score and Feedback

Everyone has their own qualities on being a good leader. Some are different and some are the same. In "The Railroad Runs to Canada," from Harriet Tubman: Conductor on the Underground Railroad by Ann Petry is about a woman that was once a slave and led eleven runaway slaves all the way to Canada. She and the runaway slaves walked all night and got few rest but with the help of people they manage to survive by being fed and given shelter. Harriet Tubman became a great leader to the runaway slaves and risk her life to do so. According to Barbara White, an expert in educational leadership and president of Beyond Better development and author of "Seven Qualities of a Good Leader," states that there are seven personal qualities of a good leader White identifies. Trustworthiness is the most essential in enabling Harriet to guide the slaves to North because the slaves needed to trust her to get them their freedom.

Barba White notes that, "A leader needs to be trusted and be known to live his/her life with honesty and integrity." Harriet promised the slaves to get them food and shelter and she did. She kept her word and for that she got the trust of the slaves. "They had all been warm and safe and well-fed." This quote is important because it tells me that Harriet did not give up on them, and was determined to help them. Clearly, this qualities of a good leadership was most essential in enabling Harriet to guide the slaves to the North because all the slaves trusted what she did and said.

"They sat on the ground near her and waited patiently until she awoken. They had to come to trust her implicit, totally." Petry words suggest that throughout their journey to freedom the slaves have come to trust her. This helped her survive because the runaways did not harm her or turn their back against her. If Harriet had no been trustworthiness, she might have not been able to guide the slaves to the North because the moment she fell asleep the slaves would of have betrayed her and leave her all alone in the woods. They would of have also disclose the stopping places and the hiding places. Trustworthiness is very important because they need to trust each other in order to move on.

"The runaways, ragged, dirty, hungry, cold, did not steal the gun as they might have and set off by themselves or turn back." This shows that the slaves waited patiently for Harriet to awake. She had a gun to protect herself and the slaves. The slaves had no attention to use it on her because they trusted Harriet to give them their freedom, so that they could no longer be slaves.

Throughout the story Harriet and the slaves were alike but different to. They were both afraid of getting caught and were exhausted and hungry. Harriet was very determined to get the slaves their freedom. The slaves however were having doubts. From Harriet storys we can learn that we should take risk for what we believe is right. She believed that slavery was just a wrong and horrible thing, so she risked her life to save slaves and led them to freedom. Without trustworthiness, their could be no relation between anyone. A good leader must be trust worthy to help others.

.....  
Automated Score:

Narrative Elements:	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	Total
Best Match Scores	2	2	1	4	1	4	1	
Rubric Sub-Scores	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	11

Figure VIII-2 Sample Two - Score and Feedback