Government Powers in a Federal Structure

Federal/National Government Powers

Enumerated/Written/Delegated Powers

Coin Money & Punish Counterfeiting
Regulate Interstate Commerce & Foreign Trade
Conduct Foreign Affairs
Establish Rules of Naturalization/Immigration
Establish Copyright & Patent Laws
Regulate the Postal System
Establish a Court System
Declare War & Raise/Support National Military

Prohibited/Denied Powers

Tax State Exports
Change State Boundaries
Violate Bill of Rights & Deny Due Process
Suspend Habeas Corpus (except national emergency)
Bills of Attainder
Ex Post Facto Laws
Confer Titles of Nobility

Implied/Inherent Powers

Make "Necessary and Proper" Laws to Carry Out Enumerated Powers Powers Not Explicitly Written/Implicit

Concurrent/Shared Powers

Levy & Collect Taxes

Borrow Money

Make & Enforce Laws

Establish Courts

Charter Banks & Corporations

Take Property for Public Use (eminent domain)

Connect Roads & Infrastructure

State Government Powers

Reserved Powers

Coin Money & Punish Counterfeiting
Regulate Interstate Commerce & Foreign Trade
Conduct Foreign Affairs
Establish Rules of Naturalization/Immigration
Establish Copyright & Patent Laws
Regulate the Postal System
Establish a Court System
Declare War & Raise/Support National Military

Prohibited/Denied Powers

Tax Imports & Exports

Coin Money

Make Treaties with Foreign Nations

Impair Obligation of Contracts

Abridge Privileges & Immunities of Citizens

Deny Due Process and Equal Protection of the Law

Implied/Inherent Powers

Powers Not Explicitly Written/Implicit