

SUMMARY REPORT:

CERTIFIED ORGANIC PRODUCTION

**THE EXPERIENCES AND PERSPECTIVES
OF WASHINGTON FARMERS**

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PROJECT OVERVIEW AND SURVEY METHODS

Organic farming is one of the fastest growing segments of U.S. agriculture. Washington State has the third highest number of certified organic operations of all states in the country. It is important to understand the characteristics, marketing strategies, information sources, needs, opinions, and challenges of the state's organic producers. Therefore, a **survey of all certified organic producers in Washington** was conducted from October through December 2007. Survey participants included producers certified by both the Washington State Department of Agriculture (WSDA) Organic Food Program and Oregon Tilth. The survey was implemented with the assistance of Washington State University's Social and Economic Sciences Research Center (SESRC).

The project's sampling population included 684 certified organic producers (670 certified by the WSDA Organic Food Program and 14 certified by Oregon Tilth). Forty nine (49) individuals were excluded from the sample because of ineligibility (e.g., producers in transition to organic but not yet certified) and bad addresses. Individuals were contacted four times by mail: an initial mailing with questionnaire, a reminder postcard, and two follow-up mailings with questionnaires. A link to an online version of the survey was provided in each mailing. Three hundred fifty six (356) individuals completed the survey for a **response rate of 56.1 percent**.

INITIAL QUESTIONS

How would you describe your role in this farm operation?

Role in Farm Operation	Frequency	%
I am the primary decision maker on the farm	184	54.1
I share decision making with my spouse or domestic partner	83	24.4
I share decision making with one or more other relative(s)	34	10.0
I share decision making with one or more non-family business partner(s)	14	4.1
I am a hired farm manager with no ownership interest in the farm	19	5.6
Other *	6	1.8
TOTAL	340	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 16</i>		

* "Other" responses included: non-profit director, field representative for seed company, researcher, organic production supervisor for multiple operations

How did you begin farming organically?

	Frequency	%
I transitioned from "conventional" (non-organic) farming methods	174	51.9
I did not transition – I have always farmed organically	138	41.2
Other *	23	6.9
TOTAL	335	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 21</i>		

* "Other" responses included: bought organic farm, rent organic farm, cropping system allowed direct certification, developed new ground, transitioned from mostly organic

Which of the following products were certified organically produced on your farm in 2007?

Certified Organic Products	% of Respondents Growing/Raising Products
Tree fruit	44.5
Vegetables, melons, or potatoes	36.5
Small berries or grapes	31.0
Forage (hay, pasture, silage)	23.0
Herbs	22.7
Poultry or eggs	8.3
Nursery, greenhouse, or floriculture	7.8
Milk or other dairy products from cows	7.5
Grains or oilseeds	6.9
Other crops *	6.9
Cattle or calves	6.3
Dry beans or dry peas	4.0
Tree nuts	4.0
Hogs or pigs	1.1
Honey	0.6
Other animals or their products **	0.6
Goats or their products	0.3

* "Other crops" included: vegetable seeds, mushrooms, hops, garlic

** "Other animals or their products" included: rabbit wool, turkeys, manure

Which product represents the largest portion of your 2007 gross organic farm income?

Certified Organic Products	Frequency	%
Tree fruit	110	32.4
Vegetables, melons, or potatoes	81	23.9
Small berries or grapes	48	14.2
Milk or other dairy products from cows	23	6.8
Forage (hay, pasture, silage)	17	5.0
Herbs	14	4.1
Other crops	14	4.1
Grains or oilseeds	10	2.9
Cattle or calves	9	2.7
Poultry or eggs	9	2.7
Nursery, greenhouse, or floriculture	2	0.6
Tree nuts	1	0.3
Hogs or pigs	1	0.3
TOTAL	339	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 17</i>		

How important were each of the following factors in your decision to farm organically?

Factors	Mean Scores on a Scale from 1 ("Not Important") to 5 ("Very Important")
Price premiums for certified organic products	4.07
Consumer demand for organic products	4.06
Economic sustainability of farm	4.05
Land stewardship / environmental sustainability	4.04
Quality of organically grown produce	3.85
Health of consumers	3.81
Personal, family, or farm worker health	3.71
Community values / quality of life	3.65
Challenging, intellectually appealing	3.34
Reduced dependency on large corporations	3.24
Philosophical or spiritual reasons	3.22
Local marketing opportunities for certified organic products	3.18
Means of farm diversification	2.99
Customer or buyer required organic certification	2.98
Humane treatment of animals	2.94
Interest in learning new production methods	2.94
Desire to pass farm on to next generation	2.91
Social justice / equity concerns	2.71
Opportunities to network with other farmers	2.65
Reduced input costs	2.38
Overseas marketing opportunities for certified organic products	1.81
<i>Nonresponses ranged from 8 to 25</i>	

How many years has your farm been certified organic?

Number of Years Certified Organic	Frequency	%
Less than 1 year	53	16.5
1-2 years	55	17.1
3-5 years	63	19.6
6-9 years	66	20.5
10-19 years	70	21.7
20 years or more	15	4.7
TOTAL	322	100.0
Mean years certified organic = 7.2		
<i>Nonresponses = 34</i>		

MARKETING PRACTICES

Did you use the following marketing channels for your certified organic products in 2007?

Direct-to-Consumer Marketing Channels	Yes (%)	No (%)
Farmers' market	29.6	70.4
Roadside stand or farm store	21.3	78.7
Other farmers	19.6	80.4
Website or catalog	17.4	82.6
CSA or other subscription service	17.3	82.7
Festival or fair	11.3	88.7
U-pick operation	10.1	89.9

Direct-to-Retail Marketing Channels	Yes (%)	No (%)
Natural food store or food cooperative	34.4	65.6
Restaurants	23.3	76.7
Conventional supermarket	19.7	80.3
Schools, hospitals, or other institutions	6.1	93.9
Nurseries	1.7	98.3

Wholesale Marketing Channels	Yes (%)	No (%)
Processor, miller, or packer	27.0	73.0
Natural food store chain buyer	23.3	76.7
Distributor or handler	22.8	77.2
Independent broker	19.7	80.3
Conventional supermarket chain buyer	17.5	82.5
Grower cooperative	16.5	83.5
Seed company	7.0	93.0
Private grain elevator	3.8	96.2
Livestock feed company	3.5	96.5
Institutional food service	3.5	96.5

In 2007, what percentage of your certified organic products was marketed to consumers living in each of the following geographic areas?

Geographic Areas	% of Certified Organic Products
In your county	30.6
In neighboring counties	10.4
Elsewhere in Washington	14.9
In the United States (outside Washington)	19.3
Outside the United States	2.3
Unknown or handled through intermediary	22.5
<i>Nonresponses = 36</i>	

Did your farm offer agritourism activities in 2007? (*Agritourism is tourism based on attracting visitors to farm operations. Agritourism includes farm stays, harvest festivals, farm tours, educational workshops, corn mazes, and related activities.*)

	Yes (%)	No (%)
Agritourism	21.1	78.9
Nonresponses = 5		

In 2007, did you make any value-added products from your certified organic products, either on or off your farm prior to sale? (*Value-added products are packaged or processed products, such as canned vegetables, salad mixes, cheese, butter, cider, wine, beer, dried herbs, bread, packaged meat, livestock feed rations, etc.*)

	Yes (%)	No (%)
Value-added production	26.1	73.9
Nonresponses = 7		

In 2007, what percentage of your certified organic products were you able to sell at an organic price premium? (*An organic price premium is a price greater than that of the same or similar conventionally-grown product.*)

% of Certified Organic Products Sold at Organic Premium	Frequency	%
100% of products sold	181	52.3
76-99% of products sold	74	21.4
51-75% of products sold	32	9.2
26-50% of products sold	13	3.8
1-25% of products sold	26	7.5
0% of products sold	20	5.8
TOTAL	346	100.0
Nonresponses = 10		

In 2007, what percentage of your total farm sales was derived from the sale of certified organic products (including value-added products made from your certified organic products)?

% of Total Farm Sales from Sale of Certified Organic Products	Frequency	%
100% of total farm sales	155	44.4
76-99% of total farm sales	59	16.9
51-75% of total farm sales	24	6.9
26-50% of total farm sales	20	5.7
1-25% of total farm sales	80	22.9
0% of total farm sales	11	3.2
TOTAL	349	100.0
Nonresponses = 7		

OPINIONS ABOUT ORGANIC FARMING

Please indicate the extent to which you disagree or agree with each of the following statements.

Statements about Organic Farming	Strongly Disagree (%)	Disagree (%)	Neither Disagree nor Agree (%)	Agree (%)	Strongly Agree (%)
Organic farming is more environmentally sustainable than conventional farming.	4.8	5.4	16.1	25.8	47.9
Organic farming is more economically sustainable than conventional farming.	5.1	14.3	32.3	25.7	22.6
Organic farming is more socially sustainable than conventional farming.	3.8	7.3	27.6	30.2	31.1
Organic certification should include social standards.	24.8	22.7	30.7	10.6	11.2
Organic farming is less patriarchal than conventional farming.	6.5	13.8	57.8	15.7	6.2
To be certified, organic farmers should be required to pay farm workers a living wage.	24.1	18.5	35.0	11.5	10.9
Women who want to farm are more attracted to organic farming than conventional farming.	4.4	4.7	54.2	25.4	11.4
Racial/ethnic minorities who want to farm are more attracted to organic farming than conventional farming.	7.6	10.6	75.6	4.1	2.1
To be certified, organic farmers should be required to provide farm workers with health insurance.	44.5	27.9	22.7	2.9	2.0
Organic farming is a financially viable option for beginning farmers.	8.7	20.0	33.6	28.1	9.6
Farm workers on organic farms receive higher wages than farm workers on conventional farms.	7.9	17.8	56.6	14.6	3.2
Women are more likely to hold leadership positions in sustainable or organic agriculture organizations than in conventional agriculture organizations.	6.7	11.1	52.3	23.4	6.4

Nonresponses ranged from 3 to 31

SOURCES OF AGRICULTURAL INFORMATION

Thinking back over your years as a certified organic producer, how important were each of the following as sources of information about organic production practices, farm management, and marketing strategies?

Information Sources	Mean Scores on a Scale from 1 ("Not Important") to 5 ("Very Important")
Own experimentation, creativity, or innovation	4.25
Other farmers	3.76
Conferences, workshops, or seminars	3.29
Organic certification agency	3.26
WA Department of Agriculture	3.23
Agricultural input suppliers	3.22
Newsletters, magazines, or newspapers	3.21
Internet-based resources	3.07
WSU scientists or researchers	2.94
Field days or farm walks	2.80
Washington Tilth Association	2.73
WSU Extension educators	2.73
Formal education or continuing education classes	2.55
Family members	2.52
Private consultants	2.50
ATTRA (National Sustainable Agriculture Info Service)	2.42
USDA-SARE (including SAN)	2.12
Marketing cooperative	2.07
Commodity or growers association	2.04
<i>Nonresponses ranged from 10 to 20</i>	

In 2007, how many times did you have the following types of contact with Washington State University (WSU) representatives with regard to your organic farm operation?

Contact with WSU Representatives	Not at all (%)	At least once (%)	About two times (%)	Three times or more (%)
Visited a WSU Extension office	69.3	16.4	7.9	6.4
Visited a WSU Extension website	50.1	14.9	13.7	21.3
Read a WSU Extension bulletin or report	33.6	18.4	22.5	25.4
Attended a WSU Extension meeting, workshop, or field day	57.8	19.3	13.5	9.5
Had a WSU scientist or Extension educator visit my farm	74.3	11.6	6.4	7.8
Collaborated on a research project with a WSU scientist or Extension educator	78.5	10.8	5.8	4.9
<i>Nonresponses ranged from 8 to 14</i>				

In your opinion, how successful have Washington State University (WSU) representatives been in serving the needs of organic producers in the state?

	Frequency	%
Very successful	50	15.9
Somewhat successful	203	64.4
Not successful	62	19.7
TOTAL	315	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 41</i>		

How interested are you in working directly with Washington State University (WSU) scientists or Extension educators on a research project related to organic agriculture within the next one to three years?

	Frequency	%
Very interested	129	37.8
Somewhat interested	153	44.9
Not interested	59	17.3
TOTAL	341	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 15</i>		

AGRICULTURE GOALS AND FARMING CHALLENGES

Below is a list of potential goals for sustainable agriculture. To what degree do you think your organic farm operation contributes to each of the following goals?

Potential Goals for Sustainable Agriculture	Mean Scores on a Scale from 1 ("No Contribution") to 5 ("Significant Contribution")
Promote soil conservation	4.10
Establish relationships of trust with consumers	4.09
Reduce toxins released into environment	4.08
Protect human health	4.02
Protect water resources	3.87
Protect biodiversity	3.85
Provide safe working conditions for farm workers	3.85
Provide wildlife habitat	3.83
Increase the sustainability of agriculture	3.82
Make efficient use of nonrenewable resources	3.63
Improve the quality of rural life	3.62
Preserve traditional knowledge	3.53
Support local businesses	3.52
Provide adequate farm income	3.51
Enhance rural economic development	3.43
Create direct producer-consumer linkages	3.41
Reduce dependence on large corporations	3.32
Teach children about farming	3.29
Reduce dependence on external inputs	3.24
Provide a living wage to farm workers	3.06
Teach community members about farming	2.99
Promote social justice / equity	2.54
<i>Nonresponses ranged from 10 to 21</i>	

During the past year, to what extent have these factors been problems for you in making your organic farm operation successful?

Potential Problems in Making Organic Farm Operation Successful	Not at All (%)	Minimal (%)	Moderate (%)	Considerable (%)
High cost of organic inputs	14.0	17.3	39.5	29.2
High labor costs	26.3	17.4	29.5	26.8
Inability to find enough farm labor	39.6	20.8	18.5	21.1
Variable or low yields	26.3	31.9	28.3	13.6
Lack of access to processing facilities	61.2	13.7	15.2	9.9
Geographic isolation	56.4	22.8	12.9	7.9
Difficulty in obtaining bank loans	72.9	13.9	6.5	6.8
Limited marketing opportunities	55.8	20.5	17.3	6.4
Difficulty in obtaining organic inputs	40.1	28.5	25.9	5.5
Limited access to technical assistance	54.5	26.5	13.7	5.2
Lack of business background	60.6	22.9	11.3	5.2
Sense of social isolation from other farmers	51.2	28.8	16.3	3.8
Sense that you are not taken seriously as a farmer	62.7	24.8	9.0	3.5
Language or cultural barriers	58.9	26.4	11.1	3.5
Lack of farming background	67.5	17.7	11.6	3.2
Lack of internet or e-mail access	82.0	11.9	3.2	2.9
Lack of computer knowledge	66.7	20.8	9.9	2.6
Need for child care	80.4	13.2	4.7	1.8
Sense that you are not welcome in farmer associations	76.8	16.8	4.6	1.7
Lack of family support for your role in managing the farm	74.4	16.6	7.6	1.5
Gender discrimination	91.8	7.0	0.9	0.3
Racial or ethnic discrimination	92.6	7.4	0.0	0.0
<i>Nonresponses ranged from 11 to 17</i>				

FARM OPERATION CHARACTERISTICS

How many acres of farm/ranch land did you operate in 2007?

	Mean Acres
Acres owned and operated	262.0
Acres rented (from others) and operated	180.9
Total acres operated *	463.9
<i>Nonresponses ranged from 9 to 25</i>	

* Because of missing data, total acres does not equal the sum of acres owned and acres rented.

Of the total acres of farm/ranch land that you operated in 2007, how many acres were . . .

	Mean Acres
. . . used to produce certified organic crops or livestock	110.7
. . . in transition to certified organic	23.1
. . . organically managed, but not certified or in transition	92.7
. . . used to produce conventional crops or livestock	228.4
<i>Nonresponses ranged from 19 to 52</i>	

Which of the following business structures best describes your farm operation?

Business Structures	Frequency	%
Individual or single family operation	200	58.7
Family partnership	29	8.5
Family corporation	69	20.2
Partnership, other than family	10	2.9
Corporation, other than family	20	5.9
Educational or research farm	4	1.2
Other *	9	2.6
TOTAL	341	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 15</i>		

* "Other" responses included: non-profit organization, general business, co-farmer operation, retreat center garden

How many people (including yourself) were employed in your farm's organic operation in 2007?

Employees	Mean Number
Family members, seasonal	1.8
Family members, year-round	1.5
Non-family, seasonal	27.8
Non-family, year-round	5.3
<i>Nonresponses ranged from 10 to 13</i>	

Did you produce any certified organic livestock products for market in 2007?

	Yes (%)	No (%)
Certified organic livestock products	18.2	81.8
<i>Nonresponses = 15</i>		

For respondents who checked "Yes" . . .

In 2007, what percentage of the feeds and forages for your certified organic livestock did you purchase from off-farm sources?

% of Feeds and Forages from Off-Farm Sources	Frequency	%
0-25% of feeds and forages	18	29.5
26-50% of feeds and forages	10	16.4
51-75% of feeds and forages	13	21.3
76-100% of feeds and forages	20	32.8
TOTAL	61	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 1</i>		

In 2007, what percentage of your purchased feeds and forages for your certified organic livestock did you purchase from Washington-based farm operations or suppliers?

% of Purchased Feeds and Forages from WA-Based Suppliers	Frequency	%
0-25% of feeds and forages	22	39.3
26-50% of feeds and forages	8	14.3
51-75% of feeds and forages	7	12.5
76-100% of feeds and forages	15	26.8
Does not apply – I did not purchase any feeds or forages for my certified organic livestock	4	7.1
TOTAL	56	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 6</i>		

Approximately what percentage of your total household income comes from your farm operation?

Percentage of Total Household Income	Frequency	%
0-25% of total household income	104	30.7
26-50% of total household income	55	16.2
51-75% of total household income	42	12.4
76-100% of total household income	138	40.7
TOTAL	339	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 17</i>		

Which of the following categories best represents the total farm receipts for your farm business in 2007?

Total Farm Receipts	Frequency	%
Less than \$5,000	40	11.9
\$5,000 - \$9,999	22	6.5
\$10,000 - \$24,999	40	11.9
\$25,000 - \$49,999	37	11.0
\$50,000 - \$74,999	19	5.6
\$75,000 - \$99,999	18	5.3
\$100,000 - \$249,999	36	10.7
\$250,000 - \$499,999	49	14.5
\$500,000 or more	76	22.6
TOTAL	337	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 19</i>		

Are you planning to maintain your organic certification for the next five years?

	Yes (%)	No (%)
Maintain organic certification	94.2	5.8
<i>Nonresponses = 14</i>		

For respondents who checked "No" . . .

What is the primary reason why you plan to discontinue your organic certification?

Reasons	Frequency	%
Organic certification is not necessary because my customers will continue to buy my products even if they are not certified organic	5	35.7
I will retire from farming	4	28.6
Other reasons *	3	21.4
Certification is too expensive	1	7.1
I do not receive sufficient organic price premiums	1	7.1
TOTAL	14	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 6</i>		

* "Other reasons" included: low demand for organic hay, NOP requirements are diluting meaning of organic, must sell WA farm

In what county is your certified organic farm located?

County	Frequency	%
Yakima	48	13.5
Okanogan	33	9.3
Skagit	27	7.6
Chelan	24	6.7
Whatcom	17	4.8
Grant	15	4.2
Douglas	14	3.9
Thurston	14	3.9
Benton	13	3.7
Stevens	13	3.7
Kickitat	11	3.1
King	10	2.8
Snohomish	10	2.8
Lewis	10	2.8
Clallam	8	2.2
Clark	8	2.2
Franklin	8	2.2
San Juan	8	2.2
Two or more counties	8	2.2
Walla Walla	7	2.0
Grays Harbor	5	1.4
Island	5	1.4
Pierce	5	1.4
Kittitas	4	1.1
Spokane	4	1.1
Adams	4	1.1
Jefferson	4	1.1
Pacific	3	0.8
Wahkiakum	3	0.8
Whitman	3	0.8
Kitsap	2	0.6
Lincoln	2	0.6
Mason	2	0.6
Skamania	2	0.6
Asotin	1	0.3
Garfield	1	0.3
TOTAL	356	100.0

FARM OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS

Are you male or female?

	Frequency	%
Male	266	77.6
Female	77	22.4
TOTAL	343	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 13</i>		

How old are you?

Age	Frequency	%
20-29 years	12	3.5
30-39 years	33	9.7
40-49 years	73	21.5
50-59 years	144	42.4
60-69 years	61	17.9
70 years or older	17	5.0
TOTAL	340	100.0
Mean age = 51.8		
<i>Nonresponses = 16</i>		

Which of the following categories best describes your ethnic background?

Ethnic Background	Frequency	%
White (not Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino)	318	94.6
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino	10	3.0
Asian or Asian American	4	1.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	0.3
Multiple categories selected	3	0.9
TOTAL	336	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 20</i>		

Did your parents farm during any part of your childhood (age 0-18 years)?

	Yes (%)	No (%)
Parents farmed during childhood	56.2	43.8
<i>Nonresponses = 11</i>		

How many years have you been involved in farming either as an owner, manager, or primary decision maker?

Years in Farming	Frequency	%
1-2 years	21	6.1
3-5 years	27	7.9
6-10 years	47	13.7
11-20 years	91	26.5
21-30 years	73	21.3
31-40 years	61	17.8
41 years or more	23	6.7
TOTAL	343	100.0
Mean years in farming = 21.1		
Nonresponses = 13		

What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed?

Highest Level of Education	Frequency	%
Some high school or less	13	3.8
High school diploma or equivalent	27	7.9
Some college, but no degree	79	23.2
Vocational or Extension certificate	10	2.9
Two-year college degree	36	10.6
Four-year college degree	106	31.1
Some graduate school	20	5.9
Graduate degree	50	14.7
TOTAL	341	100.0
Nonresponses = 15		

Do you work at a regular off-farm job (full-time or part-time)?

	Frequency	%
Yes, I have a full-time off-farm job	62	18.4
Yes, I have a part-time off-farm job	51	15.1
No, I do not work off-farm	224	66.5
TOTAL	337	100.0
Nonresponses = 19		

Are you a member of any of the following community-based groups?

Organizations	Yes (%)	No (%)
Civic organization (Rotary, Kiwanis, Lions Club, VFW, etc.)	16.2	83.8
Athletic/recreational group (bowling league, softball, etc.)	14.6	85.4
Educational/school group (PTA, band boosters, etc.)	15.9	84.1
Community government (town board, county board, etc.)	19.1	80.9
Church group (choir, church board, etc.)	30.7	69.3
<i>Nonresponses ranged from 29 to 36</i>		

Are you a member of any of the following agriculture-related organizations?

Organizations	Yes (%)	No (%)
Farm Bureau	42.8	57.2
Washington Tilth Association	42.6	57.4
Product-specific growers' association	26.9	73.1
Organic-specific growers' association	25.6	74.4
Marketing cooperative	22.3	77.7
Farmers' market association	20.2	79.8
Grange	14.9	85.1
Washington Sustainable Food and Farming Network	11.4	88.6
Organic Trade Association (OTA)	5.5	94.5
Western Sustainable Agriculture Working Group	2.2	97.8
Biodynamic Farming and Gardening Association	2.2	97.8
National Farmers Organization (NFO)	1.2	98.8
National Farmers Union (NFU)	0.9	99.1
<i>Nonresponses ranged from 24 to 33</i>		

Do you hold a leadership position in one or more sustainable/organic agriculture organization(s)?

	Yes (%)	No (%)
Leadership position in sustainable/organic agriculture organization(s)	8.8	91.2
<i>Nonresponses = 14</i>		

Do you hold a leadership position in one or more conventional agriculture organization(s)?

	Yes (%)	No (%)
Leadership position in conventional agriculture organization(s)	13.3	86.7
<i>Nonresponses = 17</i>		

Are you currently living with a spouse or domestic partner?

	Yes (%)	No (%)
Live with spouse or domestic partner	87.9	12.1
<i>Nonresponses = 16</i>		

For respondents who checked "Yes" . . .

Does your spouse or domestic partner work at a regular off-farm job?

	Frequency	%
Yes, she/he has a full-time off-farm job	98	34.2
Yes, she/he has a part-time off-farm job	60	20.9
No, she/he does not work off-farm	129	44.9
TOTAL	287	100.0
<i>Nonresponses = 12</i>		

Do you currently have any children (age 0-18 years) living with you?

	Yes (%)	No (%)
Live with children	38.9	61.1
<i>Nonresponses = 17</i>		