Report and Recommendations from the Task Force for Re-entering, Re-opening, and Re-imagining for the Diocese of New Jersey

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Introduction

Our church buildings are meant to be places where the Body of Christ is strengthened by community, by shared worship, and by the sacraments to serve as Christ’s hands and feet in the world. While the SARS-CoV-2/COVID-19 pandemic necessarily limits how we may be together without endangering others, it is time for us to begin to use our buildings and physical resources again for that purpose.

We have longed to be together in this time of loss, distress, and change. We have refrained from gathering out of love and care for one another and for God’s people around us. Now, as health conditions in our surrounding communities permit, we may begin to gather in-person again.

The guidelines prepared by the Reentering, Reopening, and Reimagining (RRR) Task Force are meant to help congregations prepare to use our physical spaces and physical gatherings in ways that care for the health and safety of all God’s people.

Both science and the Gospel speak clearly of the understanding that what affects the health and well-being of one of us, especially the marginalized and at-risk among us, affects the health and wholeness of us all. Jesus regularly teaches his disciples that “what you have done for the least of these, you have done for me.” Paul encourages the strongest in faith to use our freedom in Christ to care for the limits and needs of those whose faith or connection to the Body of Christ is at risk. (Matthew 25:40, 45; Romans 14:14-21; 1 Corinthians 8:9)

This phased re-entry plan will include important limits on physical gatherings and on the use of our buildings in order to preserve the health of all. Even when one of these limits poses challenges for our particular congregation or ministry, it is an act of Christ’s care and love for the whole human race, and for our neighbors in the Diocese and in the world, to conform to that limit for this time.

The diocesan plan will unfold over several stages, similar to the stages in the State of New Jersey’s re-opening plan, but they are not the same as the State’s stages. The Bishop will move the Diocese from stage to stage, with additional guidance issued from the Task Force as appropriate, and we will not get ahead of the State of New Jersey regarding size and type of gatherings permitted.

At any time during the stages of re-entry, any congregation or ministry may hold to the standards or recommendations for an earlier stage. No congregation or ministry may move independently to any activity permitted beyond the stage of the Diocese as a whole without explicit permission of the Bishop.

Links to resources used for guidance in creating this document can be found in Appendix A.
Viral Transmission and Infection Information

Health is more than just the absence of disease; it is a state of complete spiritual, physical, mental, and social well-being. Hence in all phases it is important to: exercise regularly, eat sensibly, sleep sufficiently, and grow as a Christian.

SAR-CoV-2/COVID-19 is thought to spread mainly through close contact from person-to-person. Some people without symptoms may be able to spread the virus. We are still learning about how the virus spreads and the severity of illness it causes. The virus SAR-CoV-2 that causes COVID-19 is spreading very easily and sustainably between people. Information from the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic suggests that this virus is spreading more efficiently than influenza, but not as efficiently as measles, which is highly contagious. The virus can apparently survive up to 5 days on glass and stainless steel, though this is an unlikely mode of transmission.

For all phases, concerns about co-infection are addressed within the essence of the following recommendations. It is, however, true that with any viral illness that is transmitted by respiratory droplets or exposure, superimposed bacterial pneumonia is an additional concern that is best addressed by everyone being up to date on the recommended vaccinations for their age group, but particularly the pneumococcal and flu vaccines.

In trying to determine what Stage your local area may be in, please feel free to inquire of the Diocesan Reentering, Reopening, and Reimagining Team and the local Health Department.

Before developing your plan for re-entry and re-gathering, please assess whether your congregation is ready to return to in-person worship under the limits in this document. A sample congregational survey to measure interest in returning to in-person worship is available in Appendix B.
General Guidelines

Congregational leaders should become familiar with the information and resources at the State of New Jersey Coronavirus information hub: https://covid19.nj.gov/index.html. Congregational leaders should check regularly for updates that may apply to churches and guidelines for retail, education, and food service establishments that may apply to ministries such as thrift shops, clothing banks, schools, and feeding programs.

Allowable number of persons in church

We anticipate that state and municipal authorities will continue to limit the number of people gathered in church buildings or other non-business groups through all stages of this plan. Every parish must abide by the limits set by the State of New Jersey or applicable local authorities. Within those limits, you may calculate the maximum number of attendees that your church space can safely accommodate by marking 6-foot distances between groups living in the same household (do not forget distances needed for leaders of worship and movement in the building). At every stage, the LOWER number (of state regulation or of distanced-occupancy) will govern the maximum number of persons who may be in any worship service or other gathering in the Diocese of New Jersey.

As of September 2, 2020, the number of people allowed at an outdoor gathering of any congregation or ministry in the Diocese of New Jersey is capped at 500 – or at capacity with 6-foot distancing, whichever is less – regardless of increases in the State’s limits on outdoor gatherings.

Information on attendance limits for houses of worship may be found in the NJ COVID-19 Information Hub: https://covid19.nj.gov/faqs/nj-information/general-public/are-churches-and-other-houses-of-worship-still-offering-services

All parishes will need to determine an equitable system to limit attendance, such as advance registration or some other process. No more than the maximum number of people allowed by these guidelines may be seated at any service, for any reason. Congregations should have a plan in place for how to respond if unexpected attendees arrive. Ushers or other designated leaders will be prepared to invite anyone above the maximum to plan to return for another service or join in online worship.

Congregations might consider developing a “ministry of substitution” in which some members attending services or gatherings are prepared to exercise hospitality by stepping out of a gathering so a visitor or newcomer may come in.

Ushers, greeters and church leaders should be trained on how to manage the protocols. Consider preparing scripts to help ushers manage potentially difficult interactions (i.e. someone who violates space or refuses to wear a mask.)
Spacing

Unless otherwise specified (e.g. in guidance about communion or other sacraments), all persons inside church buildings or at any organized gatherings outdoors on church grounds, must maintain 6-foot physical distance from any persons outside of their own household at all times.

Masks

Where the wearing of masks is required or recommended in this document, the expectation is that we will be following the guidance of the State of New Jersey on who should be wearing masks. For example, at the time of this writing, infants and children under 2 years of age are exempt from mask requirements, as are people who are incapacitated, unconscious, having trouble breathing, or are not able to remove their own mask without assistance. Unless otherwise specified, masks referred to in this document are at a minimum non-medical-grade cloth or disposable face coverings. Masks should cover both nose and mouth, and fit snugly to the sides of the face.

Communication

Clear communication to the congregation, neighbors, tenants, and guests is essential at all stages of re-entering our buildings. Communicate using multiple oral, written and pictorial methods of communication.

It is important to make clear:

- what physical distancing and mask requirements are in effect
- what contact tracing will require of people who enter your buildings
- what cleaning procedures are being followed and how congregation members and guests can help
- how attendance and overflow will be managed for any gathering

Church employees and volunteers

As long as gathering restrictions are in place, employees and volunteers should work from home whenever possible, rather than in shared office spaces. We recognize that there are essential functions that cannot be performed outside of church buildings. Schedules for employees and volunteers whose work requires them to be in the church buildings should be planned to minimize contact between persons of different households.

Any employee or volunteer experiencing symptoms of illness should stay at home. If their function is essential and cannot be performed from home, a substitute must be found.
Congregational Participation

As congregations develop their reopening plans, consideration must be given to the number of volunteers needed to successfully implement the proposed procedures, and to who is available in these circumstances. You may need to change your plans so they can be done with currently available volunteers. We may all need to reimagine how to offer our worship and ministries in other ways to ensure the safety of all participants.

All persons exhibiting symptoms of illness are strongly urged to stay home. Congregations should reinforce this advice in every communication about any gathering, ministry or church-related work to be undertaken during the stages of re-opening.

A primary goal of these guidelines, and a principle that all congregations and individuals in this Diocese should apply when making a choice among actions or plans, is to limit contacts between households, or use of enclosed spaces, as much as possible while continuing the ministry of the church.

This means that if gathering for in-person worship (or increasing the number of persons present in worship) is a risk to the health of the congregational leaders or clergy, or to a significant portion of the congregation, this Task Force advises that the congregation NOT re-gather until the risk subsides.

Individual comfort levels

All requirements and recommendations listed in this guidance are sufficient to minimize SARS-CoV-2/COVID-19 transmission to generally acceptable and safe levels. However, it should be remembered that safe does not mean zero risk. It is therefore important to consider how best to accommodate anyone who is still concerned about disease transmission. Higher risk persons, such as those with asthma, people who are immunocompromised, older adults, and people with liver disease, should be encouraged to remain sheltered and attend services remotely.

Equitable access to worship, sacraments, and fellowship

We strongly recommend that congregations and ministries of this Diocese continue to offer other non-physical gatherings and aids (e.g. online, telephone, mailed packets) for worship, study, and fellowship throughout all numbered stages of re-entering and re-gathering. Many members of our congregations – as well as those beyond our congregations who need the opportunity to worship and hear the gospel – will not be able to risk attending in-person gatherings.

Those planning re-entry to the buildings for ministries and in-person worship gatherings must consider how to avoid creating a situation where access to the worship or sacraments of the church is unequally distributed between those with the health and privilege to easily attend
limited in-person gatherings and those who for reasons of health, work or other risks cannot easily attend limited in-person gatherings (e.g., if you are offering communion to 25% of your congregation who can attend an in-person service, consider how communion can be shared with the 75% percent unable to attend). This may involve home visits, or limited visits at the church, generally following the rubrics of “Communion Under Special Circumstances” in the Book of Common Prayer (page 396)

Each congregation will need to make their own determination about the best way to offer worship equity for their context. Elements to consider in making these decisions include: (a) how to manage limited attendance so that all those in the congregation ready to worship in-person may do so regularly; (b) whether expanded home communion visits are both practical and safe in your community; (c) and what liturgical options allow for most equal experience among those gathered in-person and those attending virtually.

Theological Notes

All of us in this Diocese are longing to return to the material sacramental life of the church. However, while flexibility and creativity are needed in this time, it is important to remember that these restrictions are temporary. A crisis is not the occasion to experiment with theological and ecclesiological innovations that take us outside the bounds of our tradition and the canons of the church. Eucharistic practices must conform to the rubrics, doctrine, and discipline of the Episcopal Church and the Diocese of New Jersey. All that we do should be governed by several principles. First, the real presence of Christ in the Eucharist and the real presence of the gathered community to each other are two sides of the same coin. Second, the Eucharist is not a commodity to be consumed, especially not in ways that reinforce the individualized atomization of our culture.

This would exclude ideas such as, but not limited to:
- Encouraging parishioners to bring their own bread and hold it up at the time of consecration
- Pre-consecrating hosts and placing them in the pews
- Drive-by, drive-in and ‘cyber-consecration’ services
- Bringing communion back to another location to share with family and friends

Use of buildings by outside groups

All outside groups using the buildings of congregations and ministries in the Diocese of New Jersey must follow distancing, masking, contact tracing, and cleaning and disinfecting requirements set forth in this document for the congregations and ministries of the Diocese. As an example, a tenant using a kitchen must comply with cleaning and disinfecting requirements and any applicable food preparation and service guidance from state and local authorities, including wearing masks and maintaining 6-foot distancing while in church buildings.
Ensure that you have a signed agreement for the use of space for any group using church premises which should include the leader’s current contact information. Update each agreement with the applicable spacing/distancing, masking, cleaning and disinfecting, and contact tracing requirements before groups use or resume use of your congregation’s space. Each congregation will have to determine how to ensure cleaning and disinfecting of church spaces after use by outside groups.

Your rental agreement with any independent business or ministry using your property should include information about what guidance they are using to construct their COVID mitigation plan and a written commitment to follow all applicable laws and regulations concerning COVID mitigation.

Please review the plan your tenants are using for distancing, disinfecting, and COVID risk-mitigation to ensure that it will not increase risk to your congregation and visitors. The RRR Task Force is happy to assist you in reviewing these plans.

**Thrift shops, schools, and other “businesses” of the congregation**

Retail, educational, food service or ministries of the congregation should follow guidelines from the State of New Jersey and county or municipal authorities applicable to the type of business they would be if independent of the church (e.g. thrift shops should follow retail guidelines).

One-time events like rummage sales require a specific plan submitted to the RRR Task Force, including cleaning, masking, contact tracing and distancing protocols. Capacity should be limited and hand sanitizer should be used by guests and volunteers. Congregations should consult with their insurance carrier about liability specific to such events before submitting a plan.

Schools and preschools may wish to join the New Jersey Association for the Education of Young Children ([https://njaeyc.org/](https://njaeyc.org/)) for access to their shared resources ([njsharedresources.org](https://njsharedresources.org)) which help distill and apply state and national guidance.

Guidance for New Jersey Child Care Facilities on COVID-19 Related Health and Safety Requirements published on 5/29/20 can be accessed here:  

**Legal & Insurance Considerations**

- Record attendance at all meetings, including regular attendees and visitors. Consider the need for all information that would be necessary for contact tracing, while remaining sensitive to privacy concerns. (Information to be gathered includes: Name, address, phone number, email, date and time of visit).
- While only healthcare providers and labs are required to report specific communicable diseases, because it is based on a definite healthcare provider
diagnosis, it is always a good idea for a church member to communicate concerns and possible exposures to the local health department. A list of local health departments may be found here: https://nj.gov/health/lh/documents/LocalHealthDirectory.pdf.

- It is not generally expected that congregations will be responsible for tracing cases of illness. Instead, these records are to be maintained in a secure place so that they are available in the event that the public health department notifies your congregation that someone who has worshipped or attended a meeting at your church tests positive for COVID-19. Follow the direction of public health officials then to communicate quarantine and testing recommendations for those who may have contacted an infected person.

If you are notified of a positive COVID case among congregation, staff, or guests, please help to maintain the individual’s privacy unless they have specifically requested you to call on the prayers and support of your congregation.

- Assign responsibility to a single congregational leader (with a backup also assigned), for communicating to the congregation and the Diocese any known cases of COVID-19.

- Ensure that any outside group using the building has a robust written contact tracing plan suitable to their group dynamics to receive and share the information if someone in the group, congregation, or other group sharing the congregation’s space, contracts COVID-19.

Groups should maintain their own lists, which do not need to be shared with the congregation, and each group will be responsible for contacting their own members and guests if a positive COVID case is identified.

- Assign oversight of compliance with COVID-19 protocols among other users of church spaces, e.g. homeless shelters, thrift shops, twelve-step groups, feeding programs. This should include:
  - Update Building Use Agreements to include COVID-19 protocols.
  - Get up to date insurance certificates from all outside users.
  - Establish a system to ensure contact tracing information is current for all outside users.

- Congregations should examine their insurance policies and should consult with their insurance provider for any exclusions related to communicable diseases.
  - Congregations should also examine their insurance policies and should consult with their insurance provider with respect to off-site ministries, such as thrift shops, cemeteries, etc.
  - It is strongly recommended that congregations be named as additional insured on the insurance policy of any outside group using their building.
  - Be mindful that fundraisers open to the public (e.g. spaghetti dinners, church fairs. Pancakes suppers) may fall outside of charitable immunity protections and may increase legal exposure.

- Prohibit sick employees and volunteers from coming to the premises.
Cleaning and Disinfecting

As a general principle, all spaces used in church buildings should undergo disinfection before the next use. Regular cleaning and spot cleaning must be done to ensure a surface free from oil and fat for disinfection to be effective.

In compliance with CDC, usage **cleaning** refers to the removal of dust, dirt and oil and is normally accomplished using water with detergents or soap. Cleaning reduces but usually does not destroy most or all bacteria, viruses or other organisms.

**Disinfecting** destroys bacteria, viruses or other organisms that cause infection. Disinfection does not kill all bacteria, viruses or other organisms on a surface or in a material. Disinfectants have a recommended time that they have to be in contact with the surface or material in order to work.

**Sterilization** is the killing of all bacteria, viruses and others organisms on a surface or in a material.

**Sanitizing** is a confusing term that has different definitions from different groups and will not be used in this document.

- Clean = free of dirt, dust and oil
- Disinfected = free of disease-causing bacteria, viruses and other organisms
- Sterilized = free of all living organisms

**Cleaning and disinfecting procedures**

- Wear disposable gloves to clean and disinfect.
- Clean surfaces using soap, a detergent and water, then use a disinfectant.
- If the surface is visibly clean, and free of oil or fatty substances, it need not be re-cleaned before using a disinfectant.
- High touch surfaces include
  - Tables, doorknobs, light switches, countertops, handles, desks, phones, keyboards, toilets, faucets, sinks, should have disposable wipes nearby so they may be disinfected after each use.
- Spaces that have been entirely unused for seven days or more do not require disinfecting, only routine cleaning.

Suggested disinfectants and their contact times are:
- Lysol® Neutra Air® 2 in 1 (30 seconds)
- Lysol® Brand All Purpose Cleaner ( 2 minutes )
- Clorox® Clean-Up® Disinfectant Cleaner with Bleach (30 seconds)
Sextons and church cleaners

- All sextons and anyone concerned with the routine maintenance and cleaning of the facilities should be consulted about their comfort in performing their tasks and what additional resources they might need.
- Information provided in this section should be provided to all cleaners.
- The church should have disposable nitrile gloves available for use by those involved in cleaning.
- It is highly recommended that printed health materials be placed in areas such as bathrooms and the church vestibule. See Appendix D for samples and a link to printable resources.

This task force recognizes that the costs of cleaning and disinfecting may make opening the church for regular gatherings financially unsustainable for some congregations. Diocesan staff have been asked to investigate the possibility of shared-purchase agreements with professional cleaning firms and other ways to mitigate costs. It is entirely appropriate for congregations to limit their activities in the building to those for which appropriate cleaning and disinfecting, following guidelines in this document and appendices, can be done by volunteers. These guidelines do NOT require congregations to hire professional cleaners.

Additional information, including a one-page bullet-point sheet on cleaning and disinfection from the CDC, is available in Appendix C.
Maintaining Closed Buildings

Until your congregation has an approved plan for re-opening to public gatherings, worship, or meetings, no person should be in buildings in the Diocese except for individuals who have critical tasks that must be performed on location.

It is important to properly maintain “closed” buildings in order to stave off problems from organisms such as Legionella and mold so while in this Stage, the following areas will still need attention.

Water systems

Hot water systems must be maintained at temperatures of 60 degrees centigrade or 140 degrees Fahrenheit or more; cold water systems must be maintained at 20 degrees centigrade or 68 degrees Fahrenheit or less. These are normal standards for bacteria control. Faucets must be allowed to run for 10 minutes and toilets be flushed at least once every 72 hours. Additional detailed information can be found here: https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/php/building-water-system.html?deliveryName=USCDC_248_DM25447

AC/HVAC

The EPA has endorsed the position of the American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE) on how to maintain AC/HVAC systems in a way to minimize the transmission of SARS-CoV-2, the virus which causes the disease COVID-19. A link to those procedures can be found here https://www.ashrae.org/technical-resources/resources and should be followed. In short, if your building’s AC/HVAC system has been routinely maintained and running you should have little to do. It is reasonable to consider whether the use of a HEPA filter is feasible for your HVAC system for additional protection. A more detailed discussion of ventilation system operations is provided in Appendix F. However, if your building, including your HVAC system, has been completely closed down for more than a week or if there are any questions about the integrity of your AC/HVAC system and its maintenance you need to consult an HVAC professional before reopening. If you need to call an HVAC professional, request these services:

1. Assessment for mold and excess humidity
2. Maintenance of indoor humidity below 50% as measured by a hygrometer
3. A 72 hour “flush out” period before occupants return
4. Three weekly checks after opening to insure operating efficiency
Cleaning between usage

The CDC has published detailed advice about cleaning and disinfecting procedures [https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/organizations/cleaning-disinfection.html](https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/organizations/cleaning-disinfection.html) and those procedures should be followed.

All pews, door handles, faucet handles, light switches, elevator buttons and other commonly touched surfaces must be disinfected after each use or at a minimum daily. Pews should be disinfected after each use. You can use disinfectant towelettes (e.g. Discide Ultra Disinfecting Towelettes, Super Large Wipe Sani-cloth by PDI).

All door handles, faucet handles, light switches, elevator buttons and other commonly touched surfaces must be disinfected daily or after each use.

Restrooms must be kept available and routinely cleaned any time that people are in the building for essential work and disinfected after each use. (This may be done by the individual using the restroom if cleaning wipes are provided and instructions are posted.)

Offices and all common areas must be clean, and disinfected between any uses. This includes door handles, counters, printers, copiers, telephones, etc. Areas unoccupied for 7 or more days need only routine cleaning. Maintain existing cleaning practices for outdoor areas.

Those involved in cleaning should wear disposable gloves and masks for all tasks in the cleaning and disinfecting process, including handling trash.

Refer to cleaning procedures outlined above and in Appendix C for more detail.
Initial Re-entry recommendations

All meetings or gatherings in buildings in the Diocese will be limited to the maximum number of persons allowed to gather under current state regulations while still maintaining 6-foot physical distancing.

AC/HVAC

Continue to follow recommendations above. Be sure to maintain a regular filter change schedule. Your regular filters are sufficient; it is not necessary to buy medical grade filters.

When using window air-conditioning units, it is advisable to also run fans (overhead or otherwise) to assist with air exchange. A gentle movement of indoor air is sufficient.

Cleaning

Cleaning recommendations above must continue to be followed.

Worship

If your congregation is not officially open to in-person worship, the maximum number of people who may gather to record or stream worship in church buildings is 10, including both “on-camera” and “off-camera” individuals, regardless of any higher limit in place for indoor gatherings in the State of New Jersey.

Clergy and lay leaders who are considered high-risk are encouraged to continue to record or stream worship from their homes rather than gathering with others in church buildings. Full-Time or Part-Time Clergy who are considered “highly vulnerable” or in the “high risk” category and therefore subject to a greater chance of contracting COVID19 and feel, as a result, they cannot resume in-person duties, should contact the Bishop to discuss their situation.

All books should be removed from pews. Utilizing either overhead screens or single-use handouts will minimize touching of church literature.

Individuals and families may also be encouraged to bring and use their own personal Book of Common Prayer. Congregations are asked to facilitate each household having their own Book of Common Prayer for use at home and in personal devotion. Changes in our worship as a gathered church may provide an opportunity for deeper formation in the prayer of the church.
In-person worship requires adherence to the following guidelines:

- As of 9/2/2020, indoor gatherings must be limited to 150 people or 25% of a room's capacity while maintaining 6 feet of physical distance, whichever number is lower. When state maximums increase, the number of people in worship may increase.
- Physical distancing of at least 6 feet must be maintained at all times between each person not in the same household. This applies to everyone leading worship as well as all other attendees.
- Pews should be marked at 6-foot intervals to facilitate social distancing.
- Masks must be available and worn by officiants, ushers, acolytes, and musicians; congregation members must also wear masks.
- Anyone involved in preparing the altar should wear masks and gloves.
- Preaching and reading of scripture and prayers must be done from a location (lectern or similar) that is placed at least 20 feet from the rest of the congregation. Masks can be removed for speaking during the service if the individual is 20 feet away from any other person. If the individual keeps their mask on, a 6 foot distance is enough. If the unmasked individual wears a clear face shield or stands behind a plexiglass barrier, the necessary separation is reduced to 10 feet.
- Microphones touched by anyone should not be shared between readers/leaders without being disinfected. All handled equipment will need to be disinfected before and after services, and any microphones used should be disinfected after each service because of possible droplet contamination.
- The altar party should be as minimal as practicable and also maintain 6-foot distance.
- No Vestments may be shared between lay ministers or clergy unless a week has elapsed between wearings. Vestments should be handled only by the person wearing them, unless several days elapse.
- Hangings, linens, and appointments should be handled by only one person within a 48 hour period. Altar guild and clergy should work out procedures for preparation, clearing, and re-setting of the altar to conform to this necessity.
- Communion, when it is restarted, will be distributed in one kind only (bread) with distancing and masking procedures as outlined in Procedures for Communion below.
- One singer/cantor, or a group of not more than three singers who live in the same house, is permitted, but must be 30 feet away from any person not living in the same house. If the singer(s) wear(s) a face shield or is behind a plexiglass barrier, a distance of 15 feet from any other person is enough. Masked singers must be at least 10 feet from anyone else.
- Congregational singing is not permitted at this time.
- Wind and brass instruments are to be treated in the same fashion as a vocalist: one musician, or a group of no more than three who live in the same house, is permitted. Musician(s) must be 30 feet away from any other person. If a Plexiglas barrier impedes the air flow of the instrument (which varies depending on the instrument), the musician can be 15 feet away from other people. All other Instrumentalists must be 6 feet or more from any other person and wear masks.
Prayer books and hymnals should be removed. A single-use printed bulletin (with limited handling) may be made available for attendees, in addition to a digital bulletin. Be sure to alert your congregation of this in advance so people come prepared with tablets, phones, etc. to access it. Bulletins should be printed, copied, and placed in the church or narthex 3 days before the scheduled service, where congregants will pick them up on the day of the service. This is to allow time for any highly unlikely but theoretically possible contamination to dissipate.

Congregants should exchange the peace with a wave, bow, or other non-contact greeting from their place. They should not move closer to others in order to exchange the peace.

Online giving is the safest form for the offering and should be encouraged. The offering is not to be passed from person to person. Receptacles for the offering may be positioned at the entry and exit points of the space or other convenient locations, to help prevent close contact. At the end of the service, the offering should be secured and counted according to congregation practices, modified to ensure distancing, masks, and hand hygiene (gloves/hand sanitizer).

The traditions of greeting clergy and other worshippers may need to be adapted or suspended to minimize contact and non-worship gathering. As with the peace, any before- or after-service greeting must be distanced and masked and should not restrict traffic flow.

Outdoor worship requires adherence to the following guidelines:

- **As of 9/2/2020, outdoor gatherings in the Diocese of New Jersey are limited to 500 people, regardless of any higher limit set by the State of New Jersey.**
- Available seating must be arranged so as to ensure 6-foot distancing. This must include a clear layout so that if family/household unit is seated together, anyone else must be seated 6 feet away.
- Besides the maximum number allowed, all other guidelines listed for indoor worship apply to outdoor worship.
- Outdoor weddings may follow the same guidelines as other outdoor worship services.
- Graveside funerals may follow the same guidelines as other outdoor worship services.
- Closed tents should be considered indoor worship or meeting venues and all guidelines for worship or meetings inside church buildings applies to closed tents.
- Canopies or tents with no sides may be considered outdoor worship venues.
Procedures for Communion

NOTE: If you do not feel that you can offer Holy Communion safely in your context, don’t.

Celebrant and Altar Party

In Stages One and Two, the Holy Eucharist will be celebrated with cup and paten on the altar, and the Celebrant alone will drink from the cup. Others, including the chancel party, will receive communion in one kind (bread), distributed by the Celebrant who has washed/sterilized their hands immediately before the distribution. The Celebrant may or may not wear gloves for the distribution of Communion.

In addition:

● The celebrant does not need to wear a mask for the prayer of consecration. If this is the case, the rest of the chancel party must remain more than 6 feet away, and the bread should be covered appropriately to prevent droplet contact.
● Because it is difficult to properly clean chasubles, the celebrant may remove it prior to distributing communion. This eliminates an issue should a parishioner inadvertently sneeze or cough on them. They should put the chasuble back on once the distribution of communion is complete.
● The celebrant should wear a mask to distribute the host, preferably an N95 mask if available.
● The host should be placed in the hands of the communicant in a way that avoids touching the communicant’s hand. It may not be placed in the mouth.
● If the celebrant inadvertently touches the communicant’s hand, they should place the paten/ciborium down and re-sterilize their hands before resuming distribution. It is not necessary to use hand sanitizer between each communicant unless they make contact.

Communicants

● When communion is offered, it should be clearly stated that if anyone has concerns about receiving communion, they are entirely welcome to refrain from doing so. The Prayer for Spiritual Communion should be added to the bulletin to accommodate those who choose to stay in their pew.
● Communicants should wear a mask and, after receiving the host, may step away from the communion station, remove or adjust the mask to consume the host, then replace the mask securely while returning to their seat. Communicants will not kneel, but remain standing at an appropriate distance.

1 Adapted with gratitude from the Diocese of Pennsylvania.
● Congregations should plan their communion traffic flow to ensure communicants can maintain 6-foot distancing while receiving and consuming the host and returning to their seats.
● Before the communicant reaches the minister to receive, there should be a station equipped with hand sanitizer. Immediately before receiving, the communicant should use hand sanitizer on their hands. If a church wishes, they may also set up a similar station so that the communicant can use hand sanitizer on their hands on the way back to their pew. It is important, however, that these stations not be set up in any way that causes a bottleneck or otherwise causes parishioners to come too close to one another.
● If a person wishes to receive a blessing in lieu of receiving communion, they should come forward and indicate this to the priest in the usual manner. The priest should avoid making physical contact and instead simply make the sign of the cross while pronouncing the blessing.

The details of distribution will vary from church to church, depending on their space and configuration. It may be necessary to rearrange or remove pews or furniture to create the safest possible arrangement. Possible strategies for this can also include:

● Individuals come forward one at a time
● The celebrant brings the host to a location that is more open so that people may approach more safely
● If people will be standing in line waiting to receive, place tape on the floor to indicate proper spacing between persons

**Special Services**

Congregations approved for public worship may offer special services (such as pet blessings, special parish worship services, and public 9/11 or veterans memorials) under the same guidelines and protocols as have been approved for other services.
● The Task Force recommends that all such services take place outdoors.
● Clergy and leaders may wish to wear gloves or to sanitize their hands between each animal at pet blessings.
Baptism Procedures

- The Candidate for Baptism (or the parents, if a child) should be clearly instructed prior to the service that the Celebrant will be closer than 6 feet during the baptism and that the Celebrant will necessarily touch the forehead of the Candidate with Chrism at the signing of the cross. The Candidate (or the parents/sponsors) should assent to these exceptions to the health and safety protocols prior to the service and provide that assent expressly in an email or in writing.
- All members of the “baptismal party” [i.e. Candidate and sponsor(s)] should remain in their seats until after the Blessing of the Water. (Reminder: only persons living in the same house can sit together.)
- The Celebrant may remove her or his facemask to bless the water if s/he is 20 feet away from the congregation.
  - If Celebrant is wearing a face shield, s/he must be 10 feet away.
  - If the Celebrant remains masked, s/he must be 6 feet away.
  - The Celebrant must put on her/his facemask prior to the party coming to the font.
- If the Candidate for Baptism is an infant or young child, one parent or adult sponsor is to hold the child over the font. One other adult sponsor or parent may accompany them to the font and, as much as possible, remain 6 feet apart from the Celebrant.
- If the Candidate for Baptism is old enough to stand by themselves over the font, accommodations should be made to make that possible (i.e. a step-stool). Two adult sponsors or parents may accompany the Candidate and, as much as possible, remain 6 feet apart from the Celebrant.
- Each Candidate should be baptized and then chrismated immediately following.
- It is not necessary, or recommended, to use an instrument (i.e. shell or cup) to pour water over the candidate’s head.
- After chrismation, the Candidate and sponsors/parents are to return to their seats.
- If there are multiple baptisms (unless Candidates are from the same household):
  - A separate basin will be needed for each Candidate
    - One bowl/basin should be placed in the font and some water poured into it.
    - The rest of the water should remain in the ewer.
    - The water in the bowl/basin and the water in the ewer are to be blessed with a sign of the cross (similar to consecrating additional wine in a flagon).
    - After the first candidate is baptized, the basin/bowl is removed, a clean bowl/basin is placed in the font, and clean water from the ewer is poured into the new bowl/basin.
    - Repeat for all additional Candidates.
- The Celebrant needs to be mindful when using Chrism to not “cross-contaminate” the container. Some oil may be poured onto fingers to anoint or put into separate bowls.
- The Celebrant must use hand sanitizer between each candidate.
- A separate cloth is needed for each Candidate to blot water or chrism.
- One party must be in their seats prior to the next party moving to the font.

- The Candidates are to remain in their seats after the baptism. They should not be carried or brought through or around the congregation, and parishioners should not leave their seats to greet the newly baptized.
- As much as possible, there should be no touching of shared objects (e.g. a baptismal candle lit from the Paschal Candle should be extinguished after the baptism and placed in a bag to give to the Candidate).
- Any candles, certificates or other gifts should be offered while keeping the 6-foot physical distance.

Please see Appendix E for Confirmation, Funeral, and Wedding Procedures.
Safe Gathering

If anyone planning to attend in-person worship feels ill in any way, they should NOT attend. If a churchgoer exhibits clear signs of illness during a service, a person designated in the parish (e.g. usher, vestry member or warden) will request that they return to their car and head home or to the doctor.

If you have returned from a state on the NJ travel advisory list, please do not attend church or other church related activity until 14 day quarantine period has ended. We encourage everyone returning from a state on the travel advisory list to be tested for COVID-19 before returning to regular church activity. The current travel advisory list may be viewed at: https://covid19.nj.gov/faqs/nj-information/travel-information/which-states-are-on-the-travel-advisory-list-are-there-travel-restrictions-to-or-from-new-jersey

A complete record of all in attendance, including names and contact information (email and phone) must be kept so as to allow contact tracing later, as needed. This record-keeping needs to be done without sharing pen, paper, clipboard, etc. It may be done electronically or at a distance. This record should be in the possession of (or accessible online by) more than one leader in the congregation.

Each congregation will identify and publicize who to contact in the congregation in case an attendee has to report a possible COVID-19 infection following an in-person service. This may be the clergy, wardens, or vestry members or others designated by them.

All individuals present will wear masks. Hand sanitizer and masks must be made available for use as needed by all in attendance. Attendees should be encouraged to bring their own masks if possible.

Where possible, ushers should not be in high-risk categories. In all cases, they must be willing to serve in this more exposed capacity and able to be firm with fellow parishioners (re: masks, reservations, seating arrangements, etc.). Extra ushers and attendants (who count towards the maximum number of attendees) should be stationed so as to ensure procedures for entrance, parking and social distancing are followed.

Access to parking lots must be managed so as to maintain social distancing, for example, assigning a parking lot attendant to discourage close gatherings on church premises might be a reasonable alternative. After the service, ushers will be expected to keep parishioners moving out of the worship area, into their cars, and headed home. Gatherings on the grounds and in parking lots before and after worship are discouraged.

Attention must be paid to entrance and exit placements to avoid inadvertent infringements on social distancing.

Other allowed use of facilities, such as feeding ministries, should not occur at the same time as any indoor or outdoor worship.
Scheduling

A minimum of one hour between the end of one service and the beginning of another should be scheduled to allow for disinfecting and any necessary cleaning, and to avoid overlap of attendees.

Other ministries of the congregation

Christian Education/Sunday School

With in-person school resuming in New Jersey using various models, the Task Force encourages congregations to survey parents and students about Christian Formation activities. All New Jersey regulations on schooling should be followed, as applicable.

- In-person and/or virtual instruction may be offered.
- Classrooms or meeting areas should be well ventilated.
- All students, teachers and others in classroom or meeting area must wear facemasks.
- 6 feet of physical distance must be maintained at all times, whether the class is indoors or outdoors.
  - Congregations will need to develop a “traffic flow” plan of how students move to and/or from the worship space while maintaining 6 feet of physical distance.
- No materials should be shared between students.

Nursery

- No childcare shall be offered by those not living in the same household as the child. No regular nursery care should be offered; household members may use church childcare facilities for urgent needs, and the space must be cleaned and disinfected (according to recommendations elsewhere in this document) after any use.

Coffee Hour/Fellowship activities

On September 1, 2020, Governor Murphy issued Executive Order No. 183 allowing indoor dining at retail food and beverage establishments. As a result, the RRRTF is offering guidelines to the congregations within the Diocese of New Jersey for Coffee Hour and other Fellowship events.

- Additional information about this Executive Order can be found at http://www.co.cumberland.nj.us/filestorage/22596/33524/NJDOH_INDOOR_Dining_Guidance_9.1Final.pdf and is recommended reading for those planning to host larger indoor dining events for their congregations or outside use.
- Maintain physical distancing of at least 6 feet apart for all individuals seated or standing in fellowship area, and when moving into and out of fellowship spaces.
- Ensure that tables where individuals or groups are seated are 6 feet apart in all directions from any other table in fellowship area.
• Ensure that the new maximum occupancy limits are communicated.
• Individuals shall wear face coverings before consuming their food or drinks and after individuals have finished, they shall put their face coverings back on.
• Consider using single-use condiments and table items.
• Provide hand sanitizers with at least 60% alcohol.
• Avoid food service where individuals are in lines and there is a potential for crowding.
• Limit self-service drink stations to those that can be routinely and effectively cleaned and disinfected (e.g. coffee urns).
• Implement a restroom use policy to limit the number of persons inside the restroom.
• Disinfect all tables, chairs and any other shared items after each use.
• Implement procedures to increase cleaning and disinfection in the kitchen areas.
• Keep doors and windows open where possible and use fans to improve ventilation.

Outreach Ministries

• Outdoor activities are encouraged.
• Feeding programs should have take-out/pick up only policy.
• Anyone involved in food preparation must follow CDC guidance and wear masks, gloves, and maintain 6-foot distancing at all times.
• Maintain 6-foot social distance.
• Masks must be worn at all times while on the church grounds.

Pastoral Care

• Clergy and Eucharistic Visitors may decide on a case-by-case basis for visiting parishioners
  o Parishioners must agree in advance to the visit and visitor and parishioner must agree on what protocols they expect to be followed (social distancing, wearing a mask, etc.)
  o Physical touch is discouraged at this stage. If it cannot be avoided, immediate handwashing is recommended, or the use of minimum 60% alcohol hand sanitizer per CDC recommendations
Final Candidate Interviews for Congregations in Transition

Recognizing the importance of a face-to-face interview involving the final candidate for a priest position and the importance of the priest physically touring the church property, the following guidance is provided:

- A face-to-face meeting of the candidate and, if applicable, their partner, and no more than four designees of the Vestry is encouraged. Participants are to remain socially distanced and may lower their masks as long as there is a minimum of 14 feet of space between participants. The meeting should take place in the largest possible room available, and be as short as possible if conducted indoors. Additional members of the Vestry are encouraged to join in via an online meeting platform.

- The interview group may share a meal of prepared individual portions obtained via take-out.

- No handshakes or physical touch of any kind are permitted.

- One designee of the Vestry may accompany the candidate on a tour of the church property, maintaining social distancing, and wearing masks and gloves.
Further recommendations

We anticipate that guidelines for limited in-person fellowship and education activities will be released as more forms of gathering become appropriate.

Please follow updates from the Task Force in the weekly *Good News in the Garden State*, and on the Diocese of New Jersey website at: https://dioceseofnj.org/covid-19-guidance/guidance-for-reopening/
Appendix A: Helpful links

NJ multi-stage plan for re-opening

NJ Covid-19 Information Hub

NJ guidance for houses of worship

NJ Association for the Education of Young Children
https://njaeyc.org/

Guidance for New Jersey Child Care Facilities on COVID-19 Related Health and Safety Requirements published on 5/29/20 can be accessed here:

Directory of local health departments in NJ

When to report a communicable disease
https://nj.gov/health/cd/reporting/when/

Information on masks

An archive of all Executive Orders in the State of New Jersey can be found here:
https://nj.gov/infobank/eo/056murphy/approved/eo_archive.html

Administrative Orders for the State of New Jersey are here:

Guidance for “essential retail businesses” as of May 19, 2020, is here:

The New Jersey Department of Health list of PPE suppliers:
https://forms.business.nj.gov/ppevendor/list/

Guidance for Reopening Buildings After Prolonged Shutdown or Reduced Operation

Guidance from American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers https://www.ashrae.org/technical-resources/resources
Appendix B: Sample Congregational Survey

A sample survey to assess readiness of congregation for re-entry. Adapt for your congregation.
(begins on next page)

Congregational Survey

Notes for Survey Administrator:
Swap in your church's specific names for the words in blue.
Remove any options that do not apply or that your church would not consider.

Thank you for participating in this confidential survey.

This survey includes several questions about your current feelings about returning to regular church activities when local government lifts its ban on public gatherings.

1. When our local government lifts its ban or guidance against churches meeting, which best describes your attitude toward returning to a worship service at church? Select one:
   - I will return the first opportunity we have.
   - I will return at first opportunity but with some concerns and precautions.
   - I will wait several additional weeks before I attend.
   - It may be quite a while before I return.
   - Not sure

2. In addition to our local government lifting its ban or guidance against public gatherings, are there other signals you would want to see before you return to attend a worship service at church? Select all that apply
   - Local businesses are open again
   - Local restaurant seating areas are open again
   - Schools are open again
   - The number of coronavirus cases near me is very small
   - Most social distancing recommendations have been lifted
   - None of these
   - Not sure

3. What precautions, if any, do you plan to take when you return to a worship service? Select all that apply
   - I will wear a face mask
   - I will stand and sit in places where I will be at least 6 feet from others (beyond my own family)
   - I will avoid shaking hands
   - I will avoid any physical contact
   - I will avoid crowded hallways
   - I will bring hand sanitizer
   - None of these
4. What precautions, if any, do you expect our church to take for worship gatherings? Select all that apply
   - Limit handouts of any kind (e.g., worship guide, notes pages, etc.)
   - Use a new method for distributing Lord's Supper elements
   - Use a new method for collecting tithes and offerings
   - Encourage social distancing in sanctuary seating
   - Encourage social distancing in small group seating
   - Prop doors open so people do not have to touch handles
   - Set up one-way foot traffic entering and exiting the building and sanctuary
   - Provide hand sanitizer stations
   - Discourage shaking hands
   - Allow a longer period of time between worship service hours
   - Other _______________________
   - None of these

5. Would you be willing to attend your small group where it typically meets?
   - Yes
   - Not right away
   - I do not have a small group

6. Do you have children age 18 or younger who live with you and typically attend church with you?
   - Yes
   - No

   Ask if Q6=Yes

7. Would you allow your child(ren) to attend their small group where it typically meets?
   - Yes
   - Not right away
   - My children do not typically attend a small group

   Ask if Q6=Yes

8. What precautions, if any, do you expect the church to take in children’s and student small groups when they resume? Select all that apply
   - Reduce the number of people in each room or move to a larger room
   - Seat children where they cannot touch each other
   - Prohibit snacks that would cause children to put their hands to their mouths
   - Require teachers to wear face masks
   - Encourage kids to wear face masks
   - Require teachers to wear gloves
   - Ask kids to use hand sanitizer before entering
   - Plan activities in which kids do not need to touch each other
   - Other _______________________
   - None of these

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Congregational Survey

9. Which of the following describes the attendance level at which you would be comfortable attending a worship service?

   I would be comfortable attending if the sanctuary is…
   ☐ Filled to capacity (every seat taken)
   ☐ Three-quarters filled (some empty seats throughout but no empty rows)
   ☐ Half filled (most people have empty seats either beside them or in front of them)
   ☐ One quarter filled (most people have empty seats beside them and in front of them)
   ☐ None of these (at least right away)

10. When our local government lifts its ban or guidance against public gatherings, which of the following would you prefer for our church?
   ☐ Resume in person worship services at our church immediately
   ☐ Meet in small groups in homes for a few more weeks before resuming in person worship services
   ☐ Not sure

11. Would you be willing to attend a worship service at a different time than you typically attend to allow people to be more spread out in the sanctuary?
   ☐ Yes
   ☐ No
   ☐ Not sure

12. Would you be willing to attend a worship service in an overflow room to ensure people (in the sanctuary and overflow rooms) are spread out?
   ☐ Yes
   ☐ No
   ☐ Not sure

13. How long have you been attending?
   ☐ I am new in 2020
   ☐ Less than 2 years
   ☐ 2-4 years
   ☐ 5-9 years
   ☐ 10+ years
   ☐ I don’t remember

14. What is your age?
   ☐ Less than 18
   ☐ 18-29
   ☐ 30-49
   ☐ 50-69
   ☐ 70+
   ☐ I prefer not to answer

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Appendix C: Cleaning resources

Cleaning and disinfecting your facility

Guidance for cleaning and disinfecting

A full list of EPA registered products
https://www.epa.gov/pesticide-registration/list-n-disinfectants-use-against-sars-cov-2#filter_col1.

A low-contact disinfecting product suggested by some congregations:
https://bioblasting.com/

Videos about cleaning that may be helpful:

What Cleaning Supplies Will Help Combat COVID-19? by UC San Diego Health
https://youtu.be/tW-Gj4c35yk

Coronavirus: Safely Cleaning and Disinfecting at Work by 32BJTrainingFund
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tbGvwmeyVO4&t=266s
GUIDANCE FOR CLEANING & DISINFECTING
PUBLIC SPACES, WORKPLACES, BUSINESSES, SCHOOLS, AND HOMES

1 DEVELOP YOUR PLAN
DETERMINE WHAT NEEDS TO BE CLEANED. Areas unoccupied for 1 or more days need only routine cleaning. Maintain existing cleaning practices for outdoor areas.
DETERMINE HOW AREAS WILL BE DISINFECTED. Consider the type of surface and how often the surface is touched. Prioritize disinfecting frequently touched surfaces.
CONSIDER THE RESOURCES AND EQUIPMENT NEEDED. Keep in mind the availability of cleaning products and personal protective equipment (PPE) appropriate for cleaners and disinfectants.

Follow guidance from state, tribal, local, and territorial authorities.

2 IMPLEMENT
CLEAN VISIBLY DIRTY SURFACES WITH SOAP AND WATER prior to disinfection.
USE THE APPROPRIATE CLEANING OR DISINFECTANT PRODUCT. Use an EPA-approved disinfectant against COVID-19, and read the label to make sure it meets your needs.
ALWAYS FOLLOW THE DIRECTIONS ON THE LABEL. The label will include safety information and application instructions. Keep disinfectants out of the reach of children.

3 MAINTAIN AND REVISE
CONTINUE ROUTINE CLEANING AND DISINFECTION. Continue or revise your plan based upon appropriate disinfectant and PPE availability. Dirty surfaces should be cleaned with soap and water prior to disinfection. Routinely disinfect frequently touched surfaces at least daily.
MAINTAIN SAFE PRACTICES such as frequent handwashing, using cloth face coverings, and staying home if you are sick.
CONTINUE PRACTICES THAT REDUCE THE POTENTIAL FOR EXPOSURE. Maintain social distancing, staying six feet away from others. Reduce sharing of common spaces and frequently touched objects.

For more information, please visit: CORONAVIRUS.GOV
MAKING YOUR PLAN TO CLEAN AND DISINFECT

Cleaning with soap and water removes germs, dirt, and impurities from surfaces. It lowers the risk of spreading infection.

Disinfecting kills germs on surfaces. By killing germs on a surface after cleaning, it can further lower the risk of spreading infection.

Is the area indoors?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>It is an indoor area.</td>
<td>Maintain existing cleaning practices. Coronaviruses naturally die in hours to days in typical indoor and outdoor environments. Viruses are killed more quickly by warmer temperatures and sunlight.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Has the area been occupied within the last 7 days?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, the area has been occupied within the last 7 days.</td>
<td>The area has been unoccupied within the last 7 days. The area will need only routine cleaning.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Is it a frequently touched surface or object?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, it is a frequently touched surface or object.</td>
<td>Thoroughly clean these materials. Consider setting a schedule for routine cleaning and disinfection, as appropriate.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What type of material is the surface or object?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hard and non-porous materials like glass, metal, or plastic.</th>
<th>Soft and porous materials like carpet, rugs, or material in seating areas.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Visibly dirty surfaces should be cleaned prior to disinfection. Consult EPA’s list of disinfectants for use against COVID-19, specifically for use on hard, non-porous surfaces and for your specific application need. More frequent cleaning and disinfection is necessary to reduce exposure.</td>
<td>Thoroughly clean or launder materials. Consider removing soft and porous materials in high traffic areas. Disinfect materials if appropriate products are available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix D: Print Resources

Below are samples of signs from the CDC that you can download and print to hang in your buildings. Many are available in multiple languages. You can access them here: https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/communication/print-resources.html?Sort=Date%3A%3Adesc

It is highly recommended that printed health materials be placed in areas such as bathrooms and the church vestibule.
Appendix E: Guidelines for Confirmation, Funerals, and Weddings

Confirmation, Reception and Reaffirmation Procedures

- The Candidates for Confirmation, Reception and Reaffirmation, as well as the parents/guardians of any Candidates who are minors, should be clearly informed and instructed that the bishop will be closer than 6 feet during the actual rites and actions of Confirmation, Reception and Reaffirmation, and will necessarily lay hands on the heads of the Candidates and make the sign of the cross on each person’s forehead. The Candidates, and parents/guardians of minors should assent to these exceptions to the health and safety protocols prior to the service and provide that assent expressly in an email or in writing. It should be noted that the Bishop will wear a mask as he administers these rites and that he will sanitize his hands between each individual candidate.

- Candidates should come before the bishop one at a time and remain 6 feet apart from all other participants in the service other than the bishop, with the exception of immediate household members who may be seated with the candidate.

- Candidates should not be seated together unless they are domiciled together.

- Although it is the practice in some places for parents and sponsors to join Confirmation Candidates and lay hands on them with the Bishop, during the time of the COVID19 pandemic, all parents and sponsors should remain in their seats throughout the rite.

- After each Confirmation, Reception or Reaffirmation, the Candidate is to return to his or her seat.

- Candidates are to return to their seats after being confirmed, received or after reaffirming baptismal promises before the next Candidate approaches the Bishop.

- If there are objects (crosses, etc) to blessed, or objects to be signed, they should be placed on a table after the service where the bishop may do this while others stand apart, practicing physical distancing.

- If there is to be no celebration of the Eucharist, the service will conclude with the Lord’s Prayer, the Litany During the Coronavirus, Prayer for the Oppressed, blessing and dismissal.
Funeral Procedures

PLEASE NOTE: ONLY Congregations with reopening plans approved by the Bishop can have funeral services with more than 10 people. If there is a situation for which the Congregation would like a special dispensation, please contact the RRR Task Force.

In the Church Building
- Clergy or wardens are responsible for ensuring that all participants understand and comply with diocesan guidelines.
- If a viewing is to take place at the church, physical distance of 6 feet must be maintained.
- A receiving line is not appropriate at this time.
- All aspects of the approved congregation’s reopening plan remain in effect, including the number of people allowed to be seated in the church. 6 feet of physical distance must be maintained.
- 6 foot separation applies to family of the deceased as well as to all other attendees. Family members not living together should not be seated together.
- All ministers gathering at the remains for the Commendation must maintain 6 feet of physical distance.
- All pall bearers should be considered “honorary” and walk behind the casket or urn while entering or exiting the church, maintaining 6 feet of physical distance.
- Family members should not follow in procession. All in attendance should leave separately, maintaining 6 foot distance.
- All attendees are expected to wear face masks, removing them only to consume Communion.
- Readers and speakers may remove masks if they are 20 feet away from other people who do not live in the same house.
- An unmasked singer must be 30 feet away from other people who do not live in the same house; 15 feet if the singer is wearing a face shield.
- No reception, meal, or social gathering may be offered at the church. Any food must be pre-packaged single-serving, offered to-go.

Graveside services and Committals
- Wearing face masks and maintaining 6 feet of physical distance is required.
- Up to 250 people may attend, if the space allows for enough physical distancing for all.
- If an enclosed tent is set up graveside, indoor protocols apply.
Wedding Procedures

PLEASE NOTE that only Congregations with reopening plans approved by the Bishop can offer wedding services. If there is a situation for which the Congregation would like a special dispensation, please contact the RRR Task Force.

- Clergy or wardens are responsible for ensuring that all participants understand and comply with diocesan guidelines prior to the rehearsal.
- When planning the ceremony, review all practices and symbols to ensure that careful physical distancing can be maintained.
- Encourage the couple to consider virtual connection with those who will not be able to attend because of spacing, capacity, or health consideration.
- All aspects of the congregation’s approved reopening plan remain in effect, including the number of people allowed to be in the church. 6 feet of physical distance must be maintained between all persons not living in the same house.
  - 6 foot separation applies to family of the couple and to all members of the wedding party as well as to all other attendees. Family or wedding party members not living in the same house should not be seated together.
  - A detailed seating diagram is necessary. Seating those who live in the same house together regardless of their role in the service may maximize the number of attendees.
  - Plan for appropriate spacing for the photographer and/or videographer, who must also wear a mask and must review these guidelines before the ceremony.
- All attendees must wear face masks
  - Masks can be lowered to consume Communion
  - The wedding couple may remove their face masks for the exchange of vows and rings, and again for the Peace (i.e. “the kiss.”)
  - The wedding party and presider should step back to increase their distance from the couple while the couple is unmasked.
- Readers may remove masks if they are 20 feet away from other people not living in the same house. 10 feet if the reader is wearing a face shield.
- An unmasked singer must be 30 feet away from other people not living in the same house; 15 feet if the singer is wearing a face shield.
- If rings are exchanged, the rings are to be given to the Presider, or placed within reach of the Presider, prior to the service. The Presider will approach the wedding couple to offer the blessed rings and move back prior to the exchange.
- The Presider may approach the couple for the Blessing. If all parties desire that the Presider touch the couple, the Presider must apply hand sanitizer prior to and immediately after the Blessing.
• No members of the wedding party may walk down the aisle together at the beginning or end of the ceremony except those who live in the same house. Family members of the couple should not follow in procession. All in attendance should leave separately, maintaining 6 foot distance.
• No receiving line or after service gathering may happen at the church. Bubbles, rice, or similar “send-offs” or symbolic releases are prohibited at the church.
• No reception, meal, or social gathering may be offered at the church.
Appendix F: Ventilation System Operation

In addition to wearing masks and maintaining 6 feet or greater distancing between individuals and groups who are not routinely living together (of the same “immunological bubble”), proper maintenance and operation of ventilation systems are important in preventing the spread of bacteria and viruses.

The objective is to reduce or eliminate the possibility of respiratory droplets passing from any person to others. This is achieved by proper ventilation and treatment of the air in rooms and buildings. Current recommendations are that there be at least 3 or 4 total changes of the air volume in a room during each hour in which people are occupying the room.

Three to four air changes per hour is a standard that HVAC (heating, ventilation, and air conditioning) systems are engineered to provide, and is easily accomplished when the systems are properly maintained and operated. Additionally, it is important that the HVAC system is using air from outside the building to freshen the air it is circulating to rooms in the building. HVAC maintenance companies, engineers and technicians should be asked to have the HVAC system use as much outside air as is feasible given system efficiency and cost constraints. Lastly, consideration should be given to the use of HEPA filters and UVC light systems to add additional cleaning of the air.

For buildings or rooms where there is no HVAC system, opening windows and doors to ensure the air is moving enough to feel should achieve greater than 3 to 4 air changes per hour. During the winter when doors and windows are closed to maintain room temperatures at comfortable levels, it is important to maintain as much air movement as is comfortably possible. This can generally be achieved with fans. However, consideration should be given to the use of standalone HEPA and UVC light units to add additional cleaning of the air.
Appendix G: Summary of Updates and Changes

September 10, 2020
- Updated capacity limits for outdoor services (page 6, page 18)
- Updated capacity limits for indoor services (page 17)
- Guidance on planning for appropriate volunteer levels (page 8)
- Clarification on required distancing for singers (page 17).
- Updated guidance for wind and brass instruments in worship (page 17)
- New guidance for Christian Education/Sunday School (page 24)
- New guidance for fellowship activities (page 24-25)
- Updated and expanded guidance on HVAC/ventilation systems (page 14 and Appendix F, page 42)
- Summary of Updates and Changes becomes Appendix G.

August 28, 2020
- Clarification about soloists and congregational singing (page 17)

August 21, 2020
- Guidelines for Confirmation, Reception, and Reaffirmation (Appendix E, page 38)
- Clarification on receiving communion (page 19-20)
- Guidance for special services, such as pet blessings and public commemorations (page 20)

August 7, 2020
- Guidance on submitting plans for one-time events like rummage sales (page 10)
- Clarification on before- or after-service greetings (page 18)
- 14-day state quarantine requirements after returning from other states apply to church services (page 23)

July 24, 2020
- Guidance for funerals and weddings (Appendix E, page 38-40)
  *NB: Summary of Changes becomes Appendix F*

July 15, 2020
- Guidance for baptisms (page 21-22)
  *NB, this addition changes page numbers after page 20 in the report. Items in this summary refer to new page numbers, not originals.*

July 12, 2020
- Clarified guidance on the relationship of cleaning and disinfecting (page 12, 15)
- Additional guidance for equitable access to communion (page 8)
- “Medical” HVAC filters are not needed (page 16)
June 26, 2020
- New limits on gathering sizes, including a hard upper limit on outdoor gatherings (page 6, 17, 18)
- Information on distancing requirements for worship leaders using face shields (page 7 and 17)
- Updated guidance on schools, camps, and VBS (page 24)

June 19, 2020
- Page 10, expanded guidance under “Use of Buildings by Outside Groups”.

June 12, 2020
- Page 4, to clarify that the diocese is NOT following Governor Murphy’s stages of reopening
- Pages 10 & 11, with clarification about contact tracing for both the congregation and outside groups
- Pages 17 & 18, with clarification about distance for speakers in worship with and without masks
- Page 27, keeping up with further recommendations from the Task Force as we move to the next diocesan stage