

DRUG TYPE	PHARMACEUTICAL NAME	DETECTION TIME	SIGNS OF USE
Amphetamine (AMP) <small>AMP AMP AMP AP AMP AMF</small>			
Speed, Bennies, Dexies, Uppers, Footballs	Dexedrine, Benzedrine, Dextrostat, Adderall, Biphphetamine	2-4 days; cutoff level: 1000 ng/mL	Dilated pupils, decreased appetite; dry mouth & nose, bad breath; frequent lip licking, talkative, nervous; increase in heart rate & blood pressure
Methamphetamine (MET) <small>MET MET MET ET</small>			
Ice, Crystal, Meth, Doe	Desoxyn, Methedrine	2-4 days; cutoff level: 1000 ng/mL	Same as amphetamines; overdoses cause elevated body temp.
Ecstasy (MDMA) <small>MDMA MDMA MDA WA MDMA MDI</small>			
XTC, E, Adam, Blue Lips, Blue Kisses, Disco Biscuits, X-ing, Doctor	None	1-3 days; cutoff level: 500 ng/mL	Same as amphetamines; may grind teeth and clench jaw, sweating and increase in body temp.
MDA *			
Eve, Love Pill	None	1-3 days	Same as amphetamines; hallucinations, increase in body temp.; tachycardia, agitation, very talkative
Cocaine (COC) <small>COC COC COC >C COC COC</small>			
Coke, Crack, Snow, Flake, Rock, Nose Candy, Powder, Blow	None	2-4 days; cutoff level: 300 ng/mL	Dilates pupils, increased heart rate and BP; anesthesia, euphoria, sensitive to sound; and touch, less need for food, cardiotoxic
Marijuana (THC) <small>THC THC THC IC</small>			
Weed, Pot, Grass, Reefer, Hash, Mary Jane, Cannabis, Columbian, Acapulco Gold, Ganja, Bhang	Marinol	1-2 joints: 2-3 days; Oral Ingestion: 1-5 days; Moderate smoker: 5 days; Heavy smoker(daily): 10 days; Chronic smoker-5 joints per day: 14-18 days or as long as a month; cutoff level: 50 ng/mL	Increased appetite, altered perception, memory loss, bloodshot eyes, giggle frequently, trouble walking, disorientation; increased heart rate, vasodilation, dry mouth and throat, decreased respiratory rate, panic attacks, and paranoia
Methadone (MTD) <small>MTD MTD MTD TD</small>			
Amidone, Fizzes	Dolophine, Methadone, L-Polamidon, Physeptone	2-3 days; cutoff level: 300 ng/mL	Similar to heroin but less intense; sedation analgesia, same as other opiates
Gamma Hydroxybutyric Acid (GHB) *			
GHB, Cherry Meth, Easy Lay, Jib, Georgia Home Boy, Sleep 500, Soap, Vita G, Grievous Bodily Harm, Scoop, Goop, Fantasy, Everclear, Salty Water, Liquid X	None	1 day	Users feel euphoric then sleepy; used as a date rape drug; slows breathing and heart rate
Phencyclidine (PCP) <small>PCP PCP PCP >P PCP PCF</small>			
Veterinary Anesthetic, Angel Dust, Hog, Killer Weed	Sernylan	Up to 14 days; up to 30 days with chronic users; cutoff level: 25 ng/mL	Dissociative anesthesia-analgesia and amnesia, dissociated from environment but not asleep, pulse and BP elevated, coma
Ketamine *			
Veterinary Anesthetic, Kat, Special K, Vitamin K, K, Horse Tranquilizer	Ketalar	Same as PCP	Analgesia, amnesia, hallucinations, foul-tasting drip from nasal passages; users feel they are outside of their body, vomiting, seizures, dissociation

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Opiates (OPI) <small>PI OPI OPI OPI OPI300 OPI30C OPI300 OPI300 OPI</small>			
(Heroin- and morphine-based drugs) Smack, H, Skag, Dope, Junk, Horse	Hydromorphone (Dilaudid), Codeine, Tylenol with Codeine, Morphine (Avinza, Kadian, MS Contin, Oramorph SR, Hydrocodone (Vocodin): Pos. at 300 cutoff	1-2 days; cutoff level: 2000 ng/mL or 300 ng/mL	Pupils constricted, pulse and BP lowered, body temp. lowered, euphoria initially and then drowsy, respiratory depression, convulsions, constipation, coma
Oxycodone (OXY) <small>XY OXY OXY OX1</small>			
OXY, OC, OX, Oxycotton, Hillbilly Heroin, Killer	OxyContin, Percodan, Percocet, Roxicodone, Tylox, OxyContin is a time-released form of Oxycodone	1-3 days; OxyContin longer detection times; cutoff level: 100 ng/mL	Same as opiates
Propoxyphene (PPX) <small>XX PPX PPX PPX PPX</small>			
Yellow Footballs	Darvon, Darvocet	3-4 days; cutoff level: 300 ng/mL	Same as opiates
Barbiturates (BAR) <small>IR BAR BAR BAR BAF</small>			
Barbs, Downers, Tranqs, Blue Dolls, Bluebirds, Rainbows, Yellows, Reds, Red Devils, M&Ms	Nembutal, Luminal, Seconal, Tuinal, Florinal, Neodorm, Immenoctal, Stadodorm	Short acting: 1 day (Seconal, Nembutal); Long acting: 2-3 weeks (Phenobarb); cutoff level: 300 ng/mL	Pupils normal, but reaction to light slow, pulse, BP and respiratory rate lowered, sedation, stupor, coma
Benzodiazepines (BZO) <small>IO BZO BZO BZO BZC</small>			
Bennies, Rophies	Librium, Valium, Ativan, Halicon, Vival, Novopoxide, Remestan, Rohypnol, Xanax, Tranxene, Restoril, Versed, Clonopin, Rivotril, Dalamane, Serax	Normal dose: 2-3 days; Chronic use (1 or more yrs): 4-6 weeks; cutoff level: 300 ng/mL	Drowsiness, dizziness, muscle relaxation, hangover effect after large dose, Rohypnol used as rape drug
Tricyclic Antidepressants (TCA) <small>JA TCA TCA TCA</small>			
	Amitriptyline (Elavil, Endep), Cyclobenzaprine (Flexeril, Clomipramine (Anafranil), Perphenazine (Triafon), Desipramine (Norpramin), Imipramine (Tofranil), Nortriptyline (Pamelor), Protriptyline (Vivactil), Trimipramine (Surmontil), Promazine (Sparine), Nordoxepine, Doxepin (Sinequan)	Therapeutic dose: 3 days; Extended use: 4 weeks; cutoff: 1000 ng/mL	Elevated body temperature, elevated pulse and BP, pupils dilated, agitation, delirium, seizures, constipation, dry/flush skin

* Not currently detected by POCT

