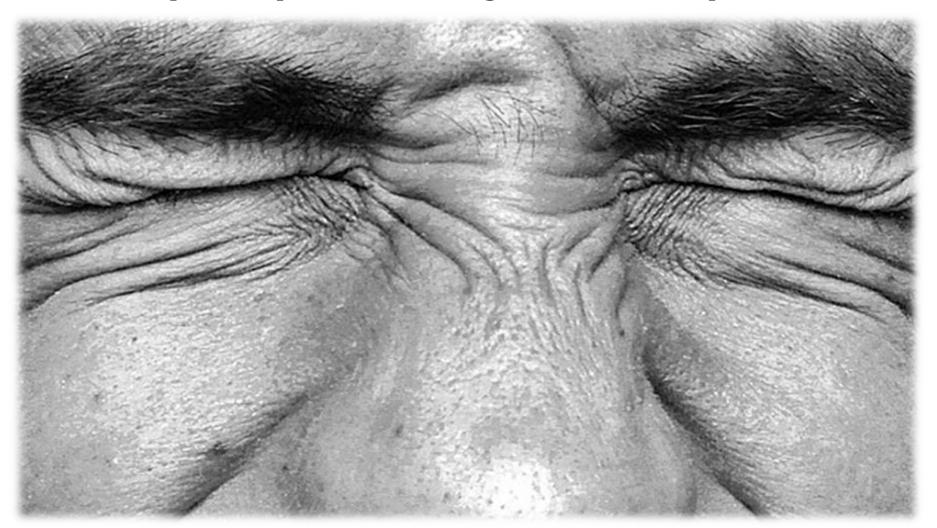
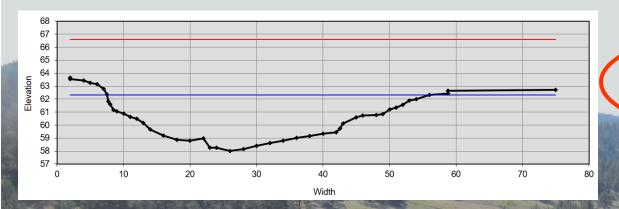
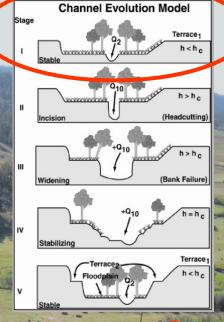


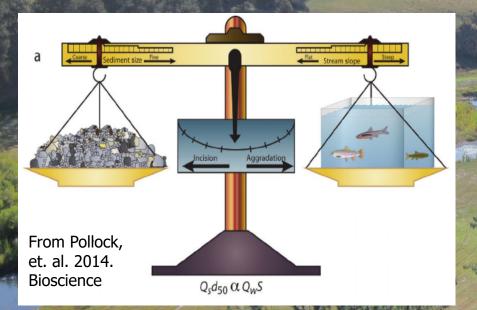
Close your eyes and imagine a healthy stream...



What do you see?





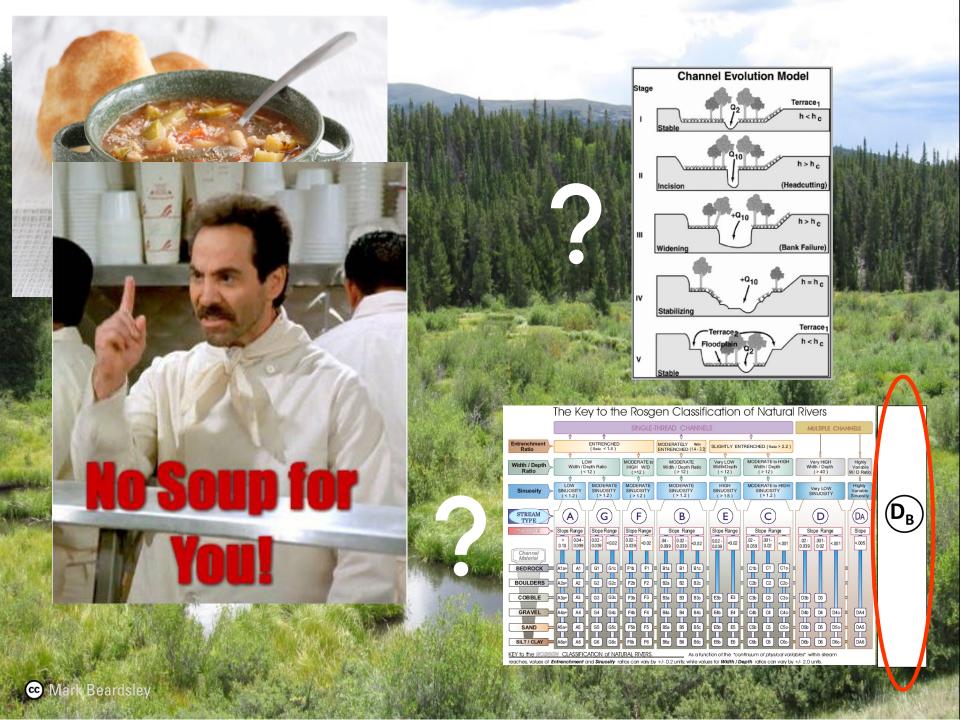


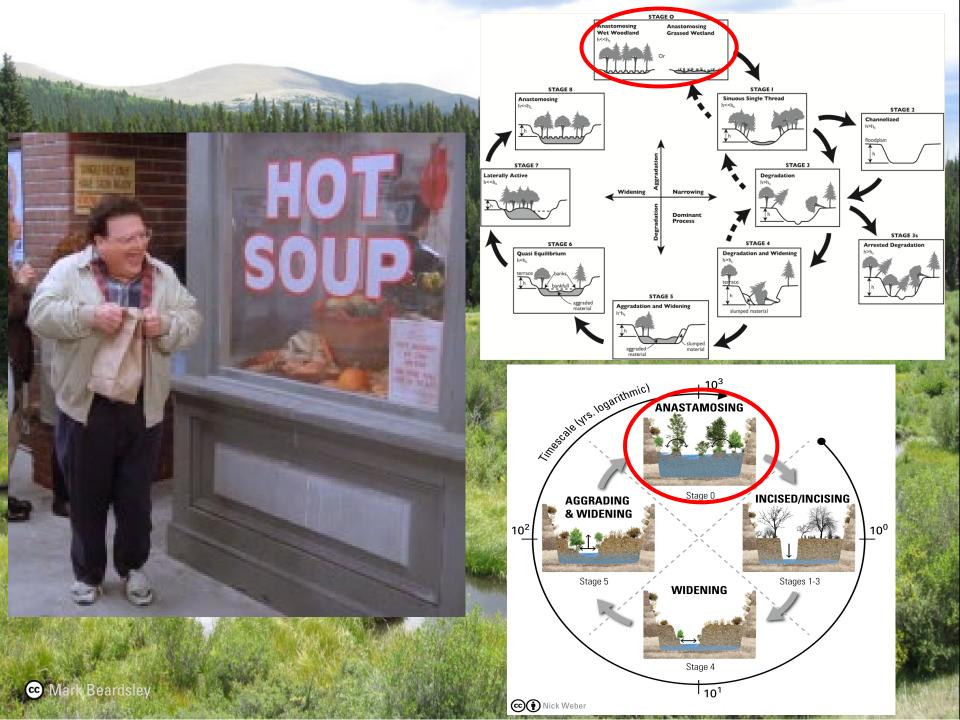
Entrenchment EntreNcheD (aux <1.4) Width / Depth Ratio Volume / Color Ratio Width / Depth Ratio Width / Depth

The Key to the Rosgen Classification of Natural Rivers

The Natural Equilibrium Paradigm







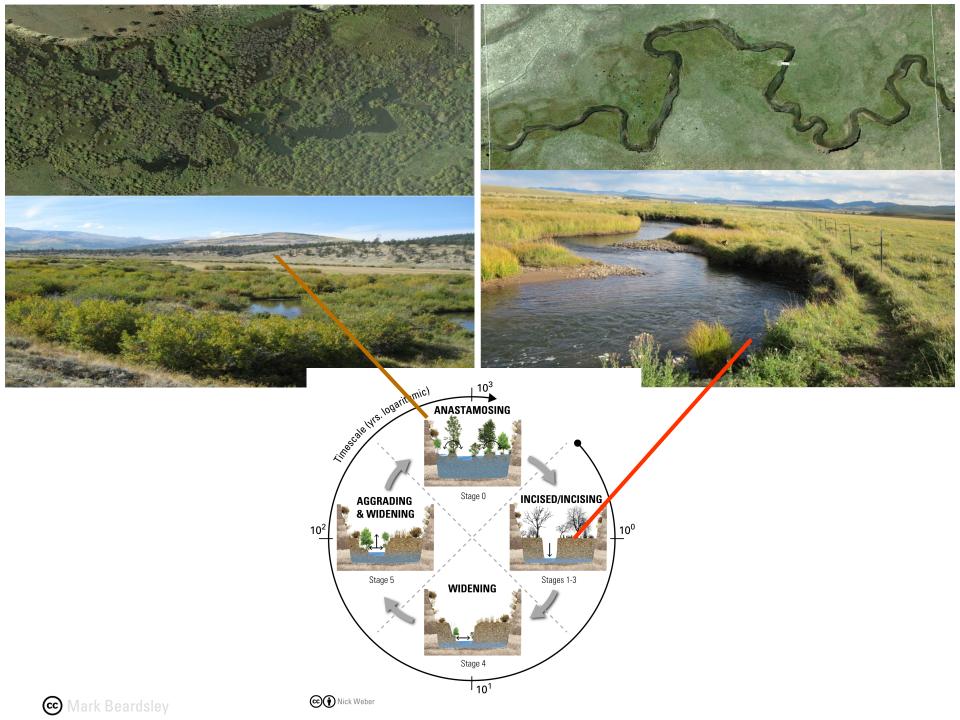




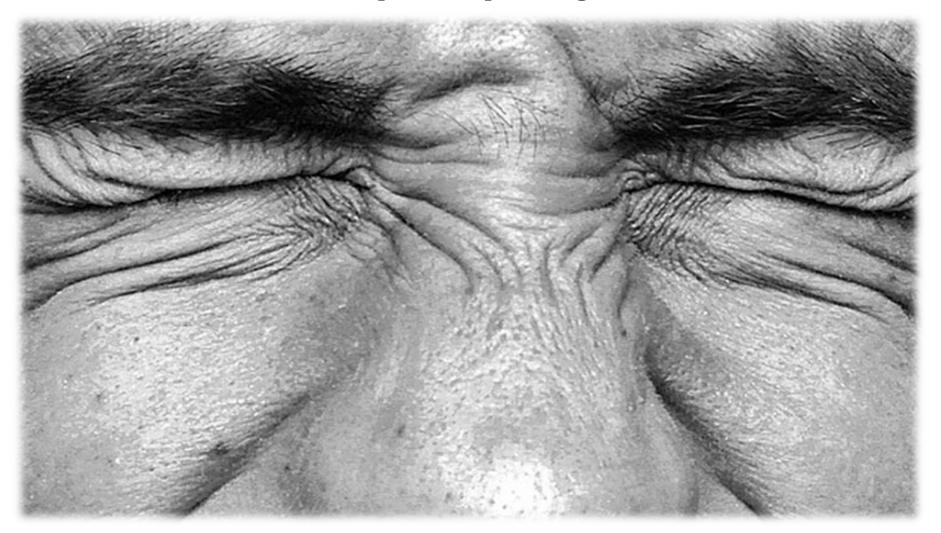








Close your eyes again...



Try to picture the riverscape as I read to you.







On May 9th, 1933, Trout Creek Camp-F-24-C was established on this area, with an extensive work plan, to try to bring back by human effort a portion of what man had destroyed.





Photo#279055. Taken 8/9/1933. "Photo location-left side of highway going up Trout Creek Pass, 1/2 mile down from head."





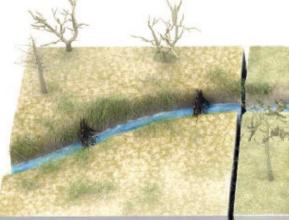


A stream comes back to life

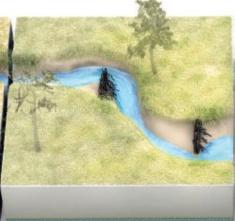
Across the U.S. West, scientists and land managers are using beaver dam analogs (BDAs) to heal damaged streams, re-establish beaver populations, and aid wildlife. In some cases, researchers have seen positive changes in just 1 to 3 years.

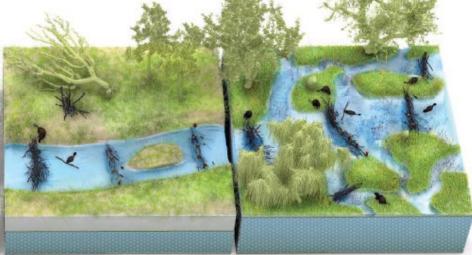


Restored stream



Incised stream





Adding dams

Water table -

Widening the trench

From Goldfarb (2018) Science:

http://science.sciencemag.org/content/360/6393/1058



Beavers return

FEATURES

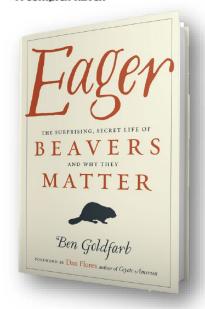


BEAVERS, REBOOTED

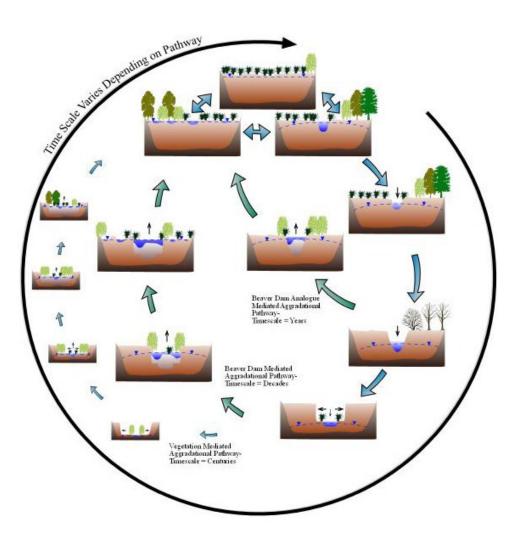
Artificial beaver dams are a hot restoration strategy, but the projects aren't always welcome

By $\mathbf{Ben}\ \mathbf{Goldfarb},\ in\ the\ Scott\ Valley,\ California$

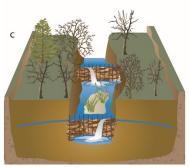
A complex haven



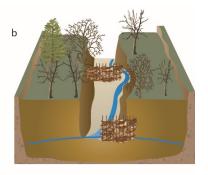
Beavers accelerate geomorphic evolution

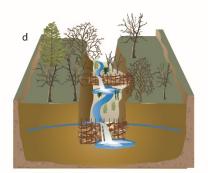










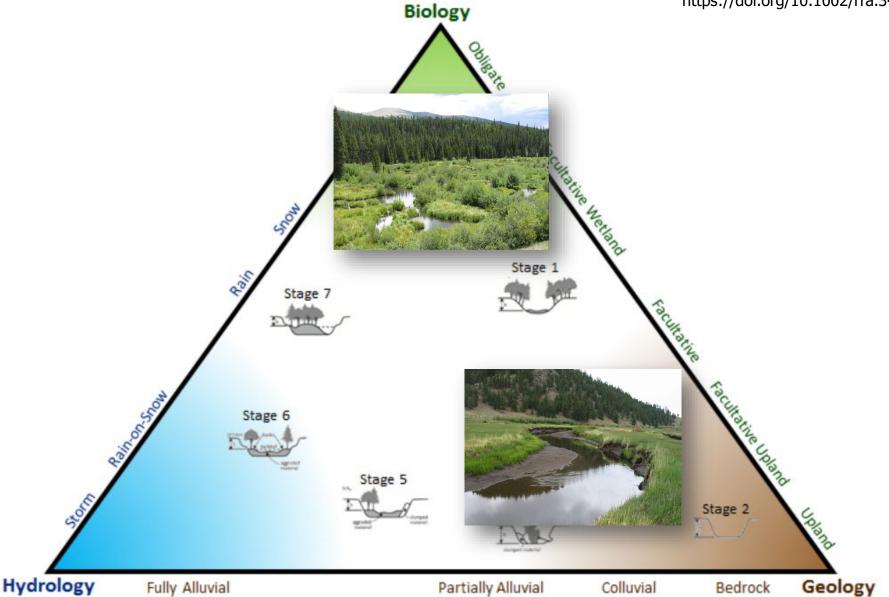


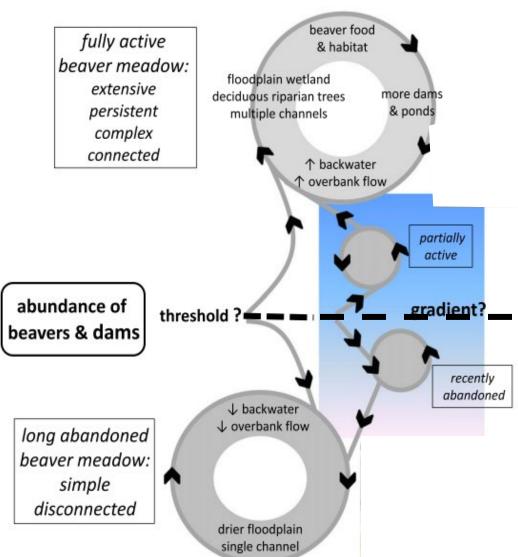


From Pollock et al. (2014) –Bioscience

DOI: 10.1093/biosci/biu036

Castro, J. M., & Thorne, C. R. (2019). The stream evolution triangle: Integrating geology, hydrology and biology. River Research and Applications., 35, 315–26. https://doi.org/10.1002/rra.3421



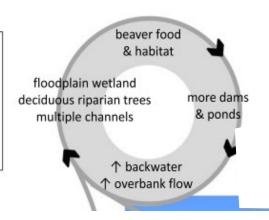






Laurel and Wohl (2018) The persistence of beaver-induced geomorphic heterogeneity and organic carbon stock in river corridors. Earth Surf. Process. Landforms. DOI: 10.1002/esp.4486

fully active
beaver meadow:
extensive
persistent
complex
connected

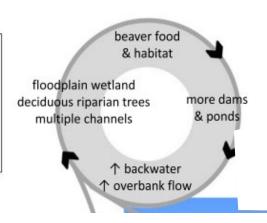


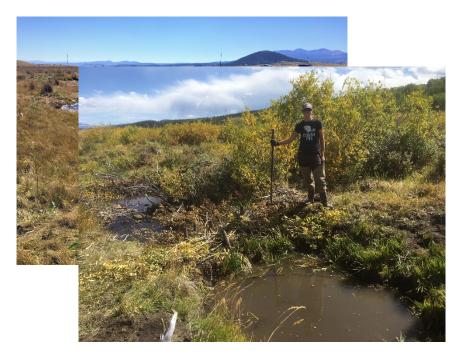






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