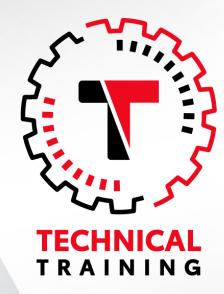
2022 Tundra New Technology



Overview

- Unit 1- Engine
- Unit 2- Body Systems
- Unit 3- Drivetrain
- Unit 4- Brakes and Suspension
- Unit 5- Multimedia System
- Unit 6- Advanced Driver Support System
- Unit 7- Hybrid Electric Vehicle System



Unit 1: V35A-FTS Engine

- Turbocharger System
- Engine Design
- Cooling Systems
- EVAP System



V35A-FTS

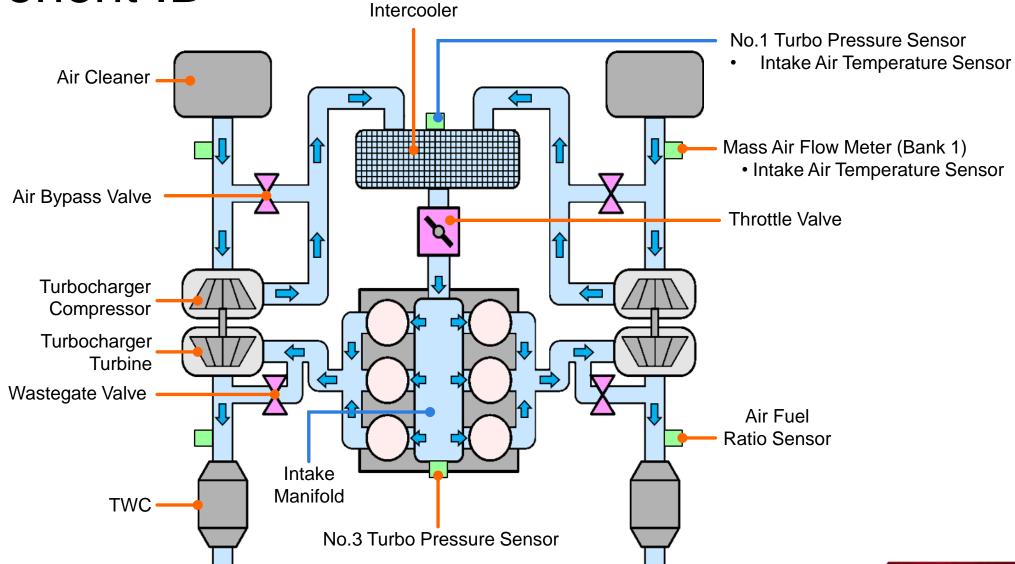


KEY NEW FEATURES:

- Twin Turbochargers
- Electronic Wastegate Control
- Liquid to Air Intercooler
- Dual air intakes
- Electronic Control Fan Coupling



Component ID

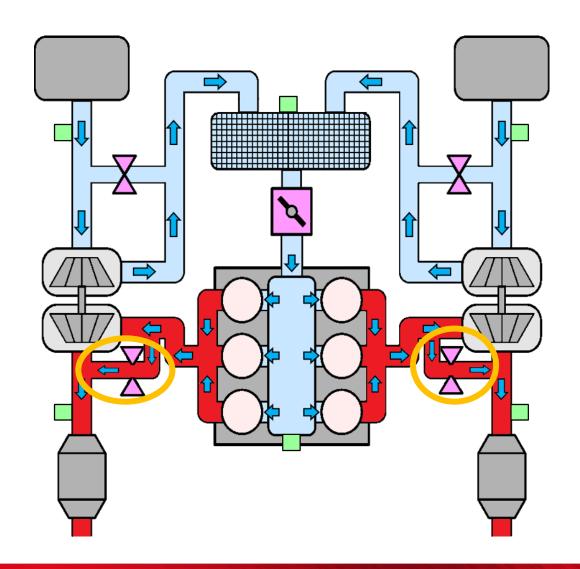


Turbocharging Operation - Non-Boosted

Operation: Non-boosted

Air Bypass: Closed

Wastegate: Open



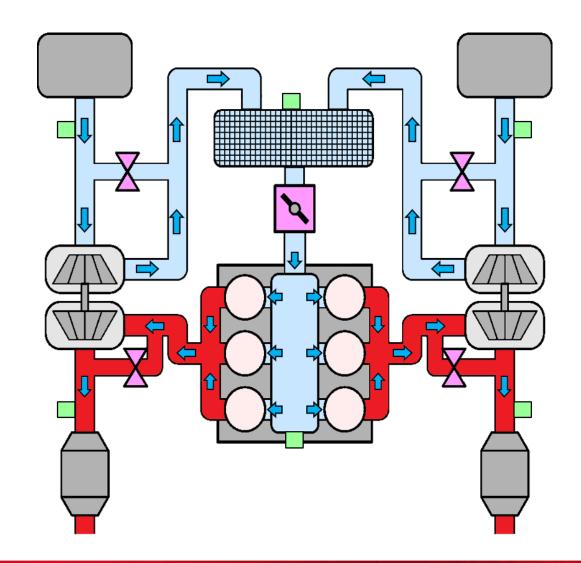
Use arrow keys to animate.

Turbocharging Operation - Boosted

Operation: Boosted

Air Bypass: Closed

Wastegate: Closed



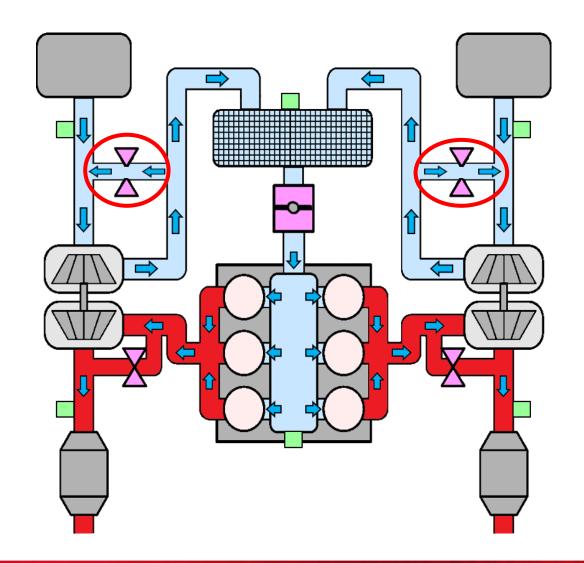
Use arrow keys to animate.

Turbocharging Operation - Bypass

Operation: Bypass

Air Bypass: Open

Wastegate: Closed

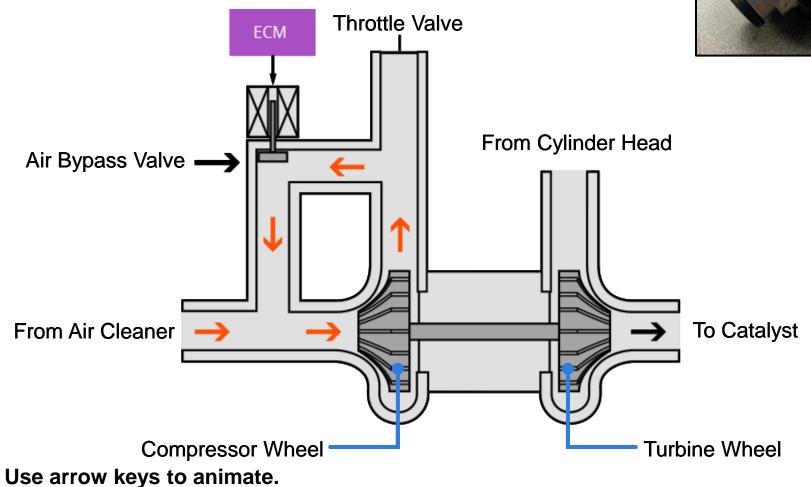


Use arrow keys to animate.

Bypass Valve Operation

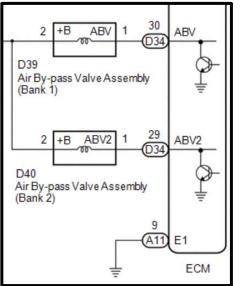
During deceleration:

Bypass valve open





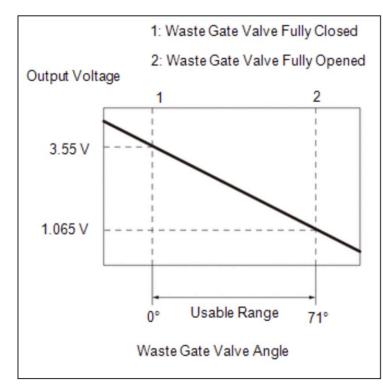




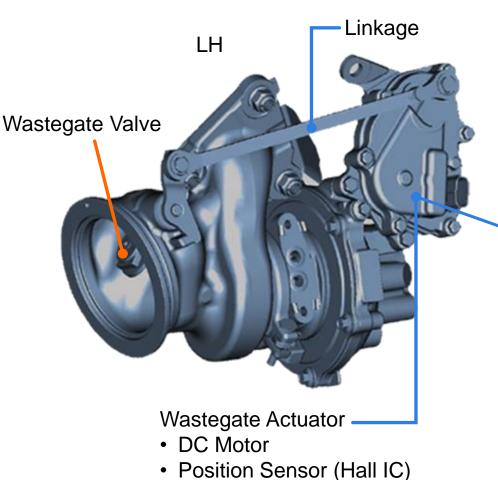


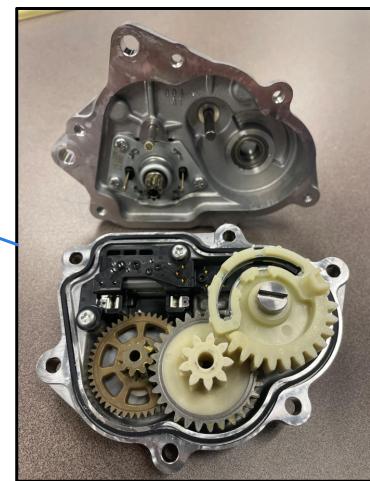
Wastegate Actuator Operation

- Duty Cycled Actuator
- Hall Effect Position Sensor



Position Sensor Signal





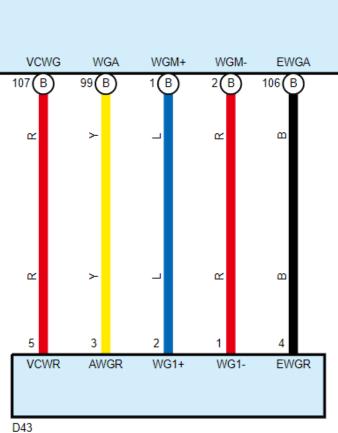
2022 Tundra Wastegate (Repair Manual)

Terminals of ECM:

D34-107 (VCWG) - D34-106 (EWGA)	Power source of waste gate valve position sensor (bank 1) (specific voltage)	Ignition switch ON	4.5 to 5.5 V
D34-99 (WGA) - D34-	Waste gate valve position sensor (bank 1) signal	Waste gate valve fully open (Engine stopped, ignition switch ON) 0.7 to	
106 (EWGA)		Waste gate valve fully closed (During boost)	3.3 to 4.4 V
D34-1 (WGM+) - A11- 9 (E1)	Waste gate valve actuator assembly (bank 1) operation signal	Waste gate valve actuator assembly (bank 1) operating	Pulse generation
D34-2 (WGM-) - A11- 9 (E1)	Waste gate valve actuator assembly (bank 1) operation signal	Waste gate valve actuator assembly (bank 1) operating	Pulse generation



Electrical Wiring Diagram (EWD)



D43 No. 2 Turbocharger Sub-Assembly

Turbocharger Cooling

- Allow engine to idle in park
- Cools engine oil and turbocharger

■Idling time before engine stop

To prevent damage to the turbocharger, allow the engine to idle immediately after high-speed driving or hill climbing.

To allow the engine to idle when the vehicle is stopped, disable the Stop & Start cancel switch. (→P.274) (With the Stop & Start system enabled, the engine will be stopped by the Stop & Start system when the vehicle is stopped.)

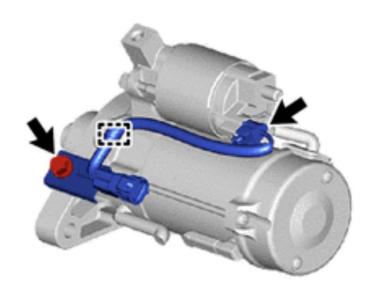
Driving condition	Idling time	
Normal city driving	Not necessary	
High-speed driv- ing (Constant speed of approx. 50 mph [80 km/h])	Not necessary	
Steep hill driving or continuous driving at 62 mph (100 km/h) or more (race track driving, etc.)	Approximately 1 minute	

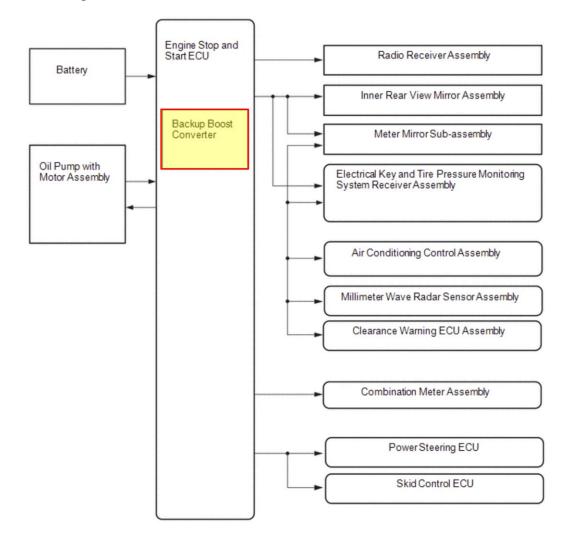
Owner's Manual Page 174

Stop/Start System – Non-Hybrid

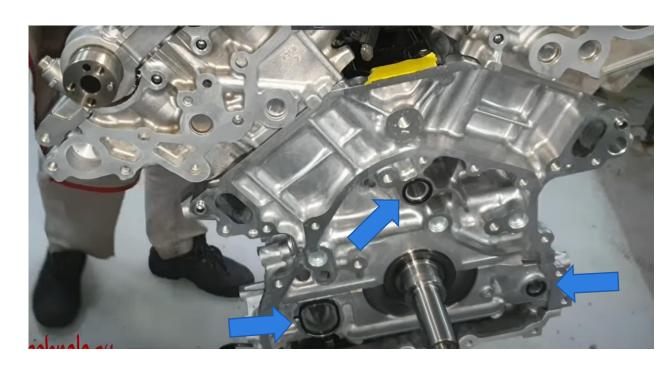
Planetary reduction type starter is used.

- Replace Starter if the data list parameter "Starter Operation" # is 384,000 or more
- Replace Engine Stop and Start ECU if "Starter Operation #" displays 1,000,000 or more



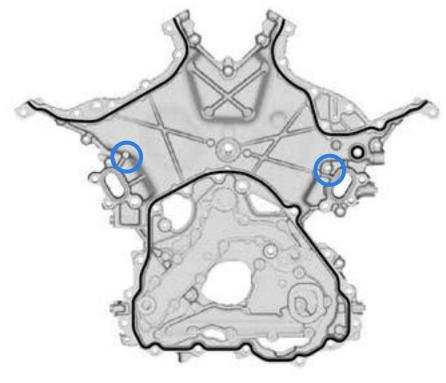


Timing Cover Sealing to Block



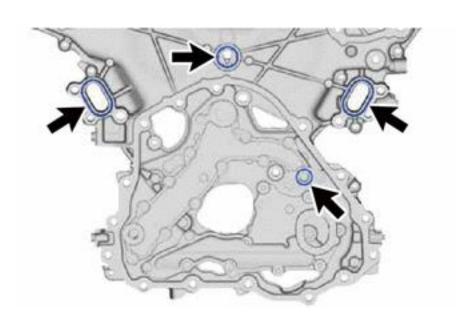
Rubber Seal Positions

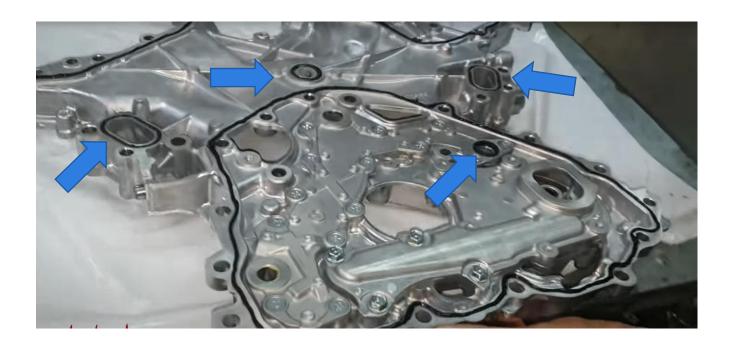
A 3.0mm to 3.5mm bead is used in all areas that require FIPG.

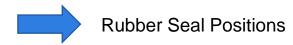


= Block/ Head/ Cover Meeting Area

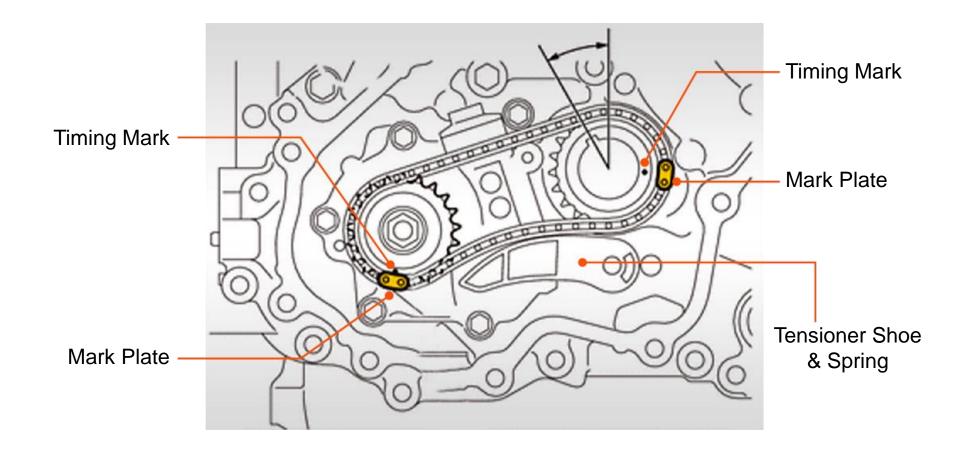
Timing Cover Rubber Seal Positions







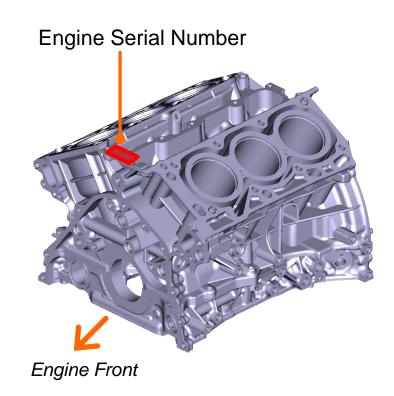
Chain Driven Oil Pump

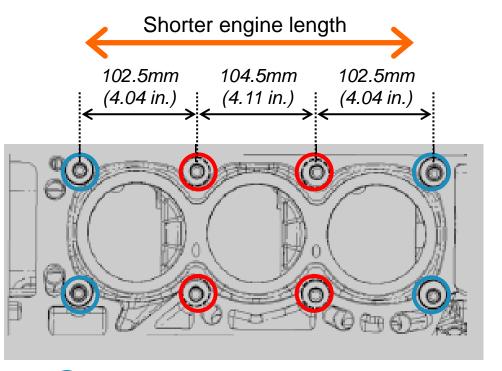


Block Design

The distance between head bolts has been reduced, resulting in a shorter engine length and compact design.

• Cylinder head bolt sizes differ depending on location.





: M11, Bolt Length: 140mm [5.51 in.]

: M12, Bolt Length: 150mm [5.90 in.]

V35A-FTS Cam/Crank Timing Marks



Bank 1 (LH) Intake Cam Timing Mark

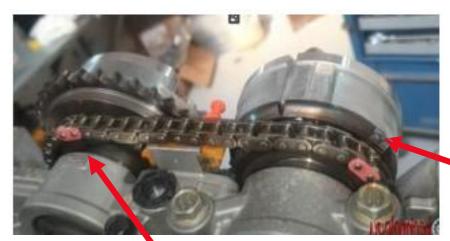
Bank 2 (RH) Intake Cam Timing Mark





Crank Sprocket Timing Mark

V35A-FTS Bank 1 (RH) Cam Timing Marks

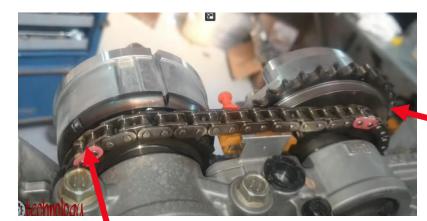




Bank 1 (RH) Exhaust Cam USES SINGLE LINE MARK



V35A-FTS Bank 2 (LH) Cam Timing Marks



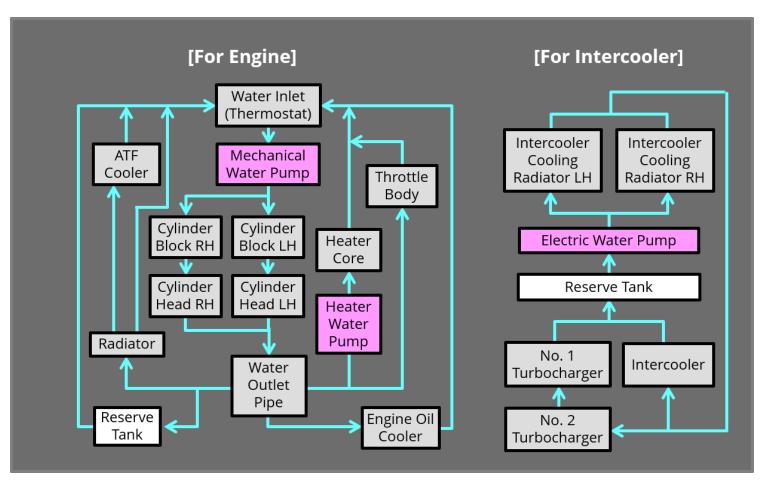




Bank 2 (LH) Exhaust Cam USES DOUBLE LINE MARK

Cooling System Diagram

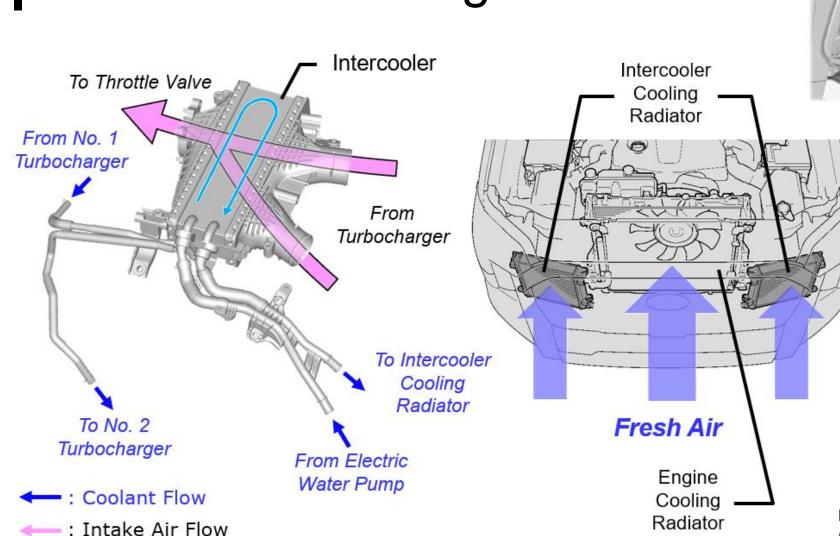
Inte	Intercooler Coolant		
Туре	Toyota Super Long Life Coolant (SLLC)		
Capacity	4.6 quarts		
Service Interval	100,000 mi., then every 50,000 mi.		

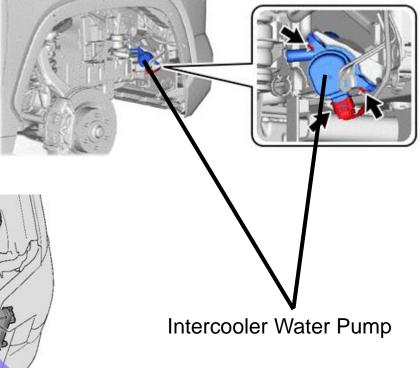




Hint! Tundra HEV has additional cooling circuit (not shown) for hybrid system.

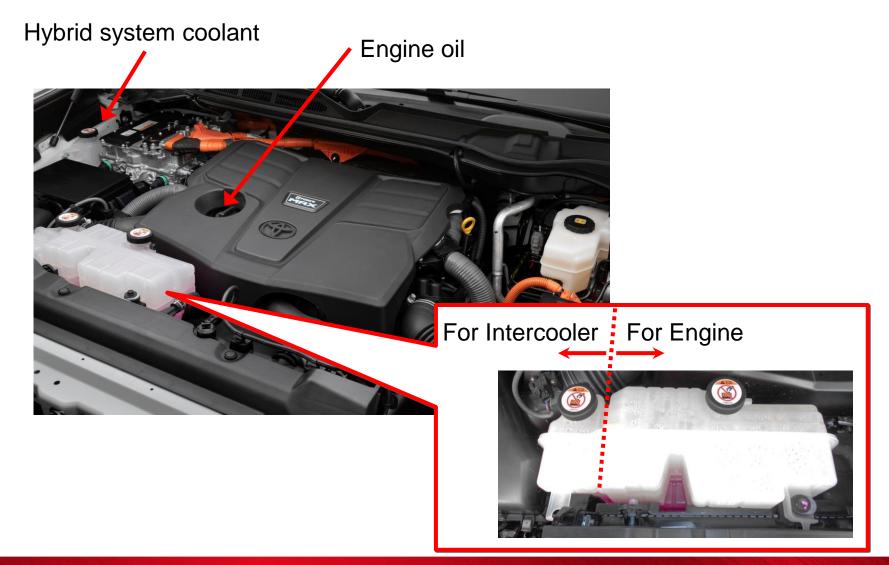
Intercooler Cooling



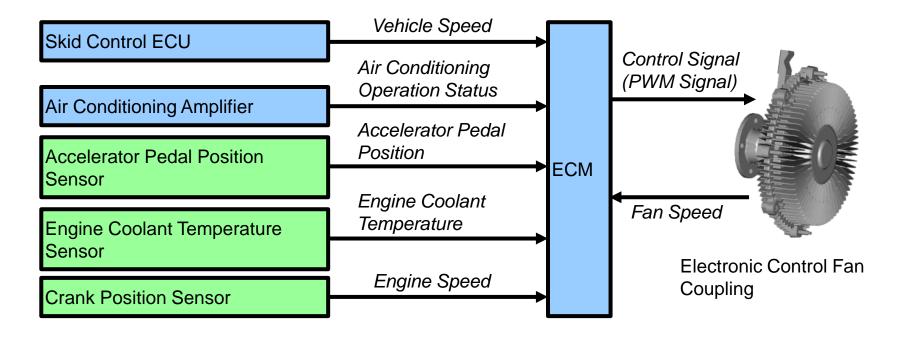


Refer to RM for Intercooler Coolant "Bleeding" Procedures (General>Maintenance>V35A-FTS Coolant>Replacement)

Coolant Fill Locations



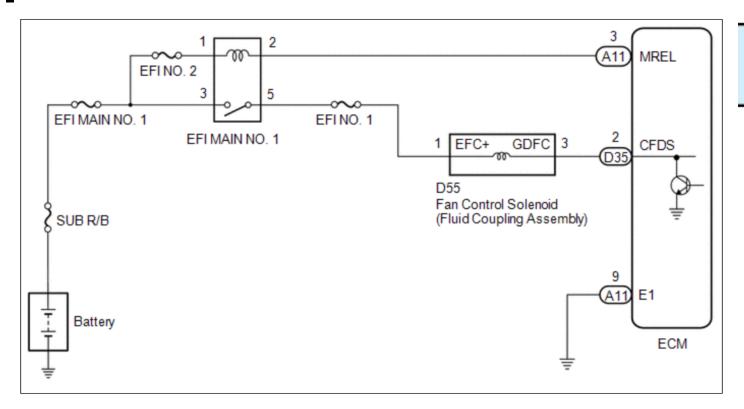
Fan Coupling

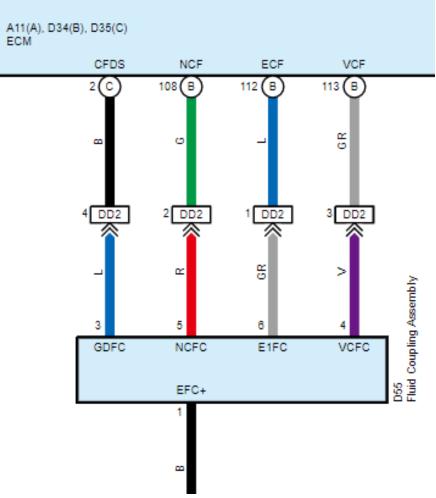


[Operation Image of Electronic Control Fan Coupling (A/C OFF)]

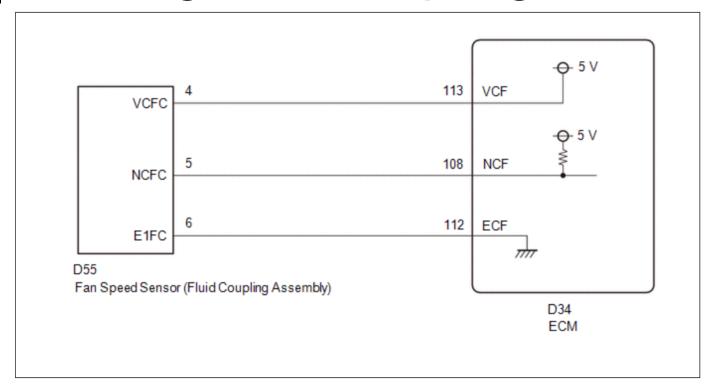
Engine Condition	Engine Warm-up	Low to Middle Load	High Load
Engagement Ratio	Reduced to 0		Increased
Purpose	Suppress fan co-rotation and improve quietness		Secure engine cooling performance

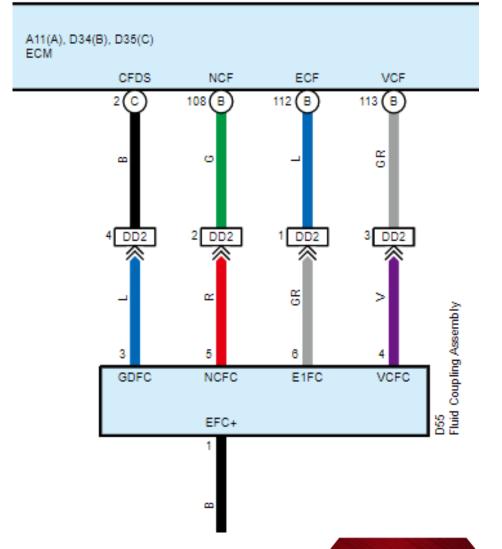
Cooling Fan Coupling Control





Cooling Fan Coupling Control

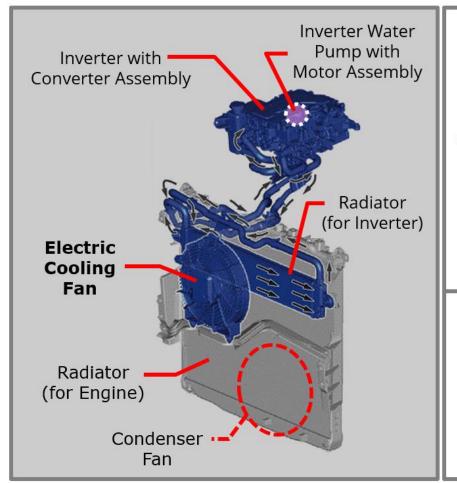


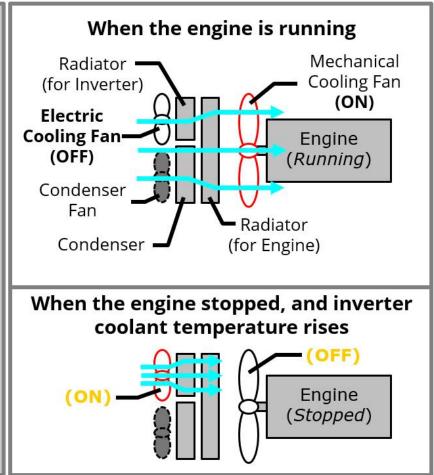


Additional Cooling Fans - HEV

Electric Cooling Fans

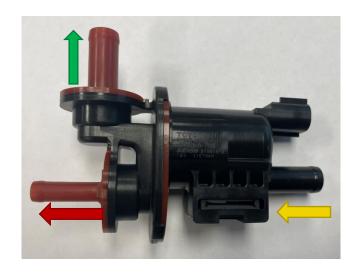
- Inverter Cooling
- Condenser Fan (HVAC)

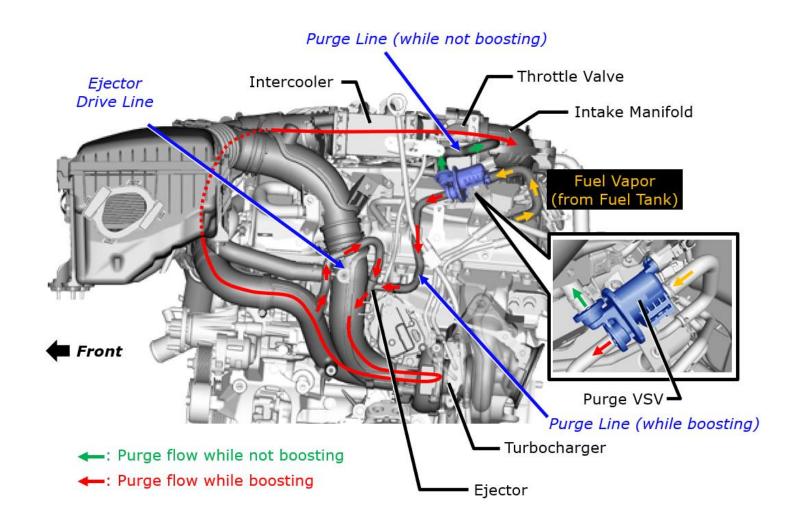




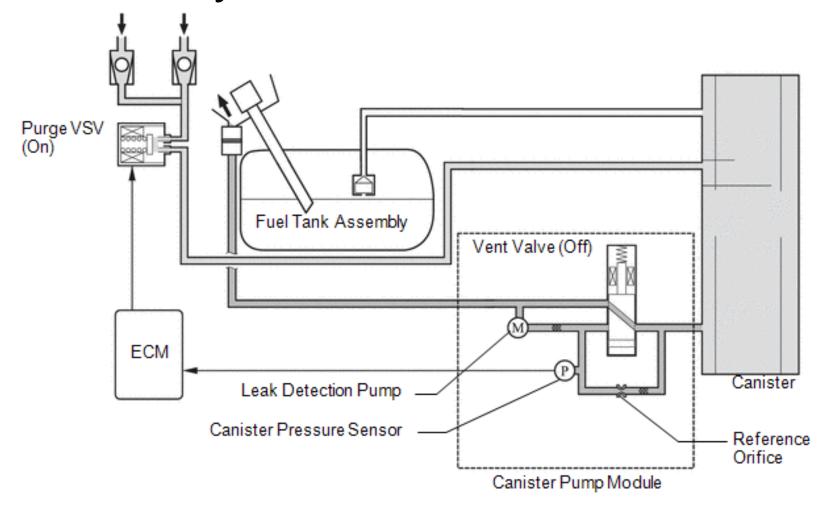
EVAP System Operation

- Purge flow while boosting
 - Flow through VSV to ejector via purge line into duct upstream of turbocharger
- Purge flow while not boosting
 - Flow through VSV into intake manifold behind throttle valve



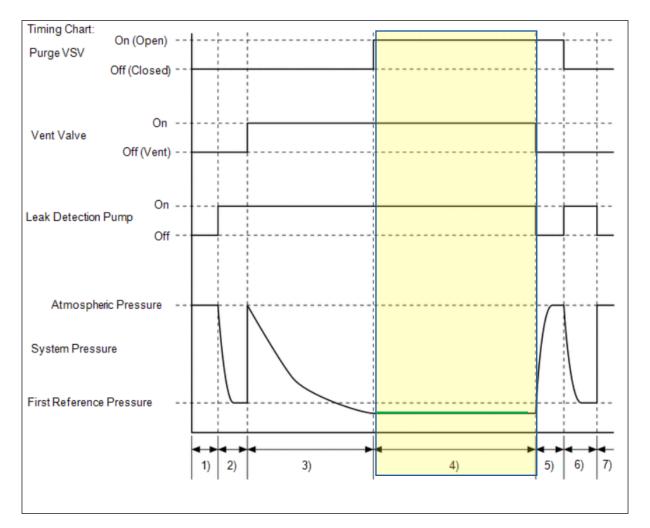


Evaporative System Schematic

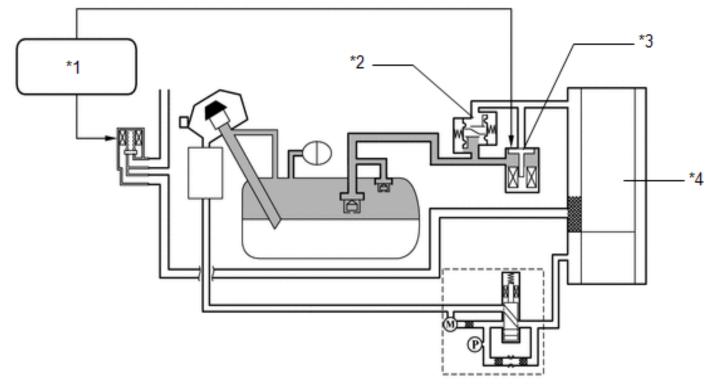


EVAP Monitor Operation

- Atmospheric Pressure Measurement
- 2. First Reference Pressure Measurement
- 3. EVAP Leak Check
- 4. Check Valve Monitoring
- 5. Purge VSV Monitor
- Second Reference Pressure Measurement
- 7. Final check

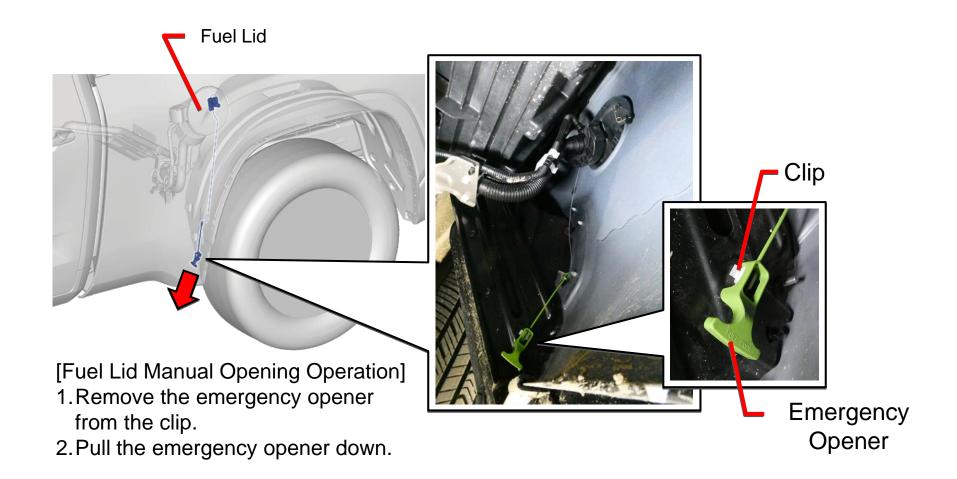


Fuel Vapor Containment Valve for HV Tundra



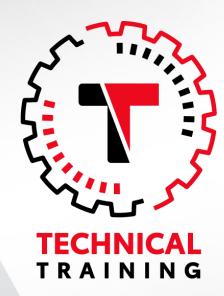
*1	ECM	*2	Fuel Outlet Valve (Closed)
*3	Fuel Vapor Containment Valve (Closed)	*4	Canister

Fuel Lid



Unit 2: Body Systems

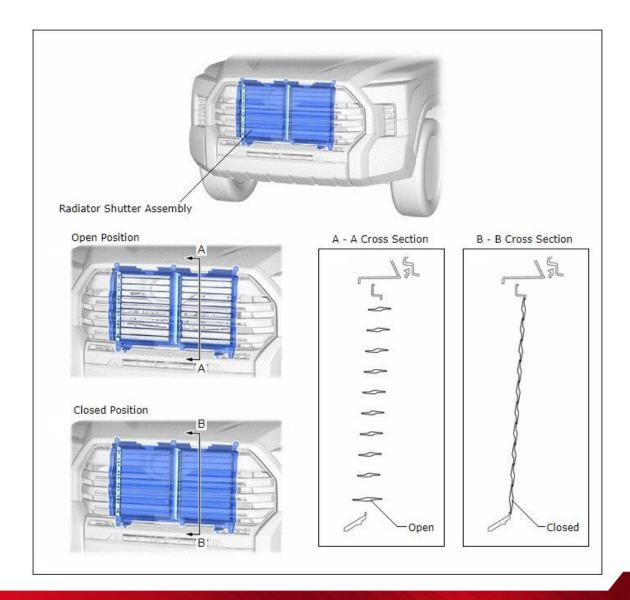
- Grille Shutter system
- Front Active Spoiler
- Automatic Running Board System
- Scene Based Power Distribution



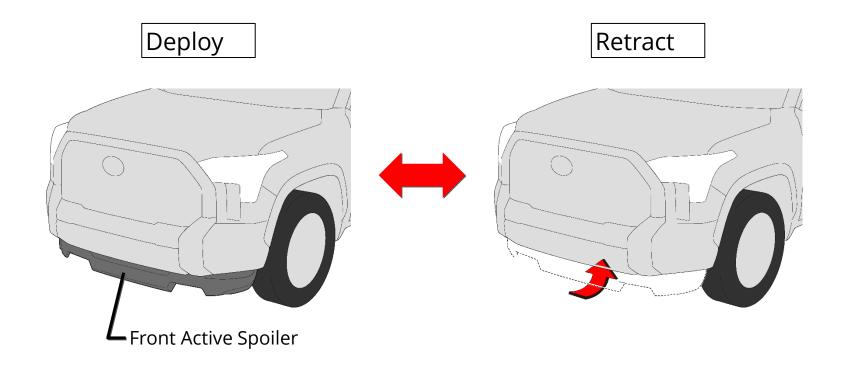
Grille Shutter

The Grille Shutter controls cooling airflow for the engine by opening and closing the shutter, reducing drag.

 System must be put into maintenance mode before servicing.



Front Active Spoiler System



Front Active Spoiler – Service Position

Move to the service position

- 1. Turn the ignition switch to off.
- 2. Turn and hold the windshield wiper switch to "MIST" for 2 seconds within 45 seconds of turning the ignition switch off.
- 3. The front active spoiler is deployed. (service position)
- 4. Remove the No.1 engine under cover.





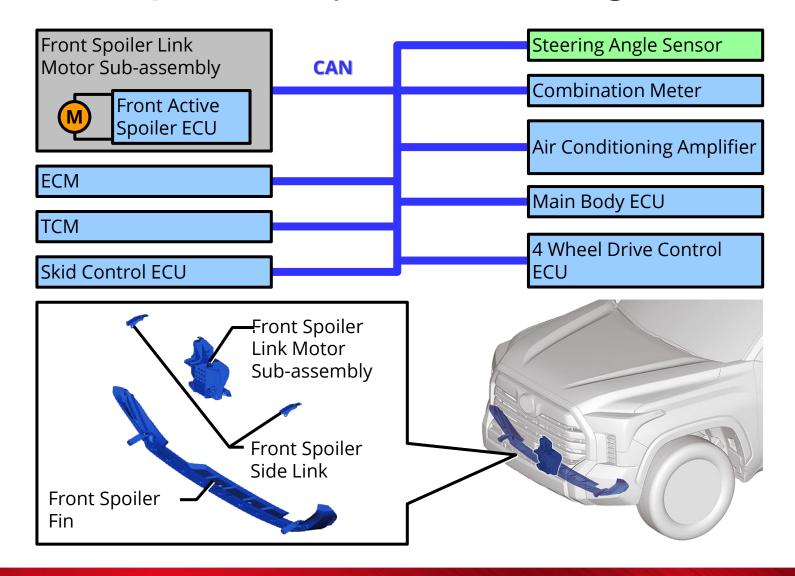
Return to the retracted position

- 1. Turn the ignition switch to ON.
- 2. Set the shift position to D or R.
- 3. The front active spoiler is retracted.

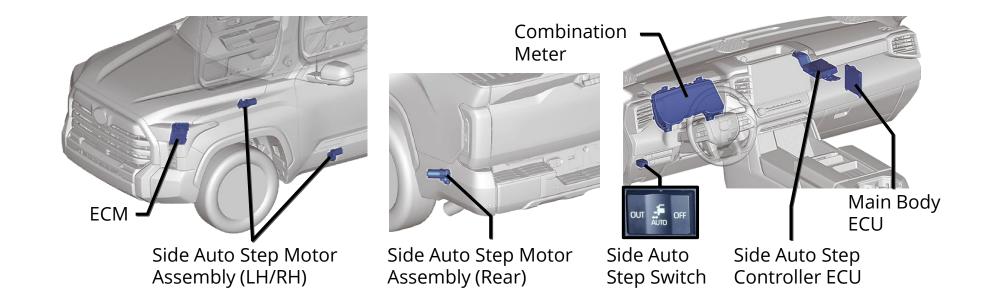
No.1 Engine

Under Cover

Front Active Spoiler System - Diagram



Automatic Running Board System



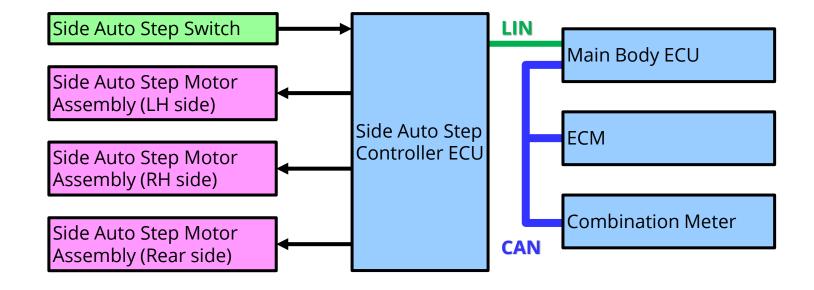
Operating Conditions [Automatic Running Board]

Side Auto Step Switch	Automatic Running Board		
Side Auto Step Switch	Deployment	Retract	
"OUT" OFF	If the vehicle speed is less than 5 km/h (3 mph), automatic running boards on both sides are deployed when "OUT" is selected. Automatic running boards are retracted if the vehicle speed becomes 5 km/h (3 mph) or mo		
"AUTO"	 Automatic running board is deployed when the following conditions are met. The vehicle speed is less than 5 km/h (3 mph). Front or rear door is opened. Automatic running board is retracted when the following conditions are met. The vehicle speed is mo km/h (3 mph). Front or rear door is opened. 		
"OFF"		Automatic running boards are retracted when "OFF" is selected.	

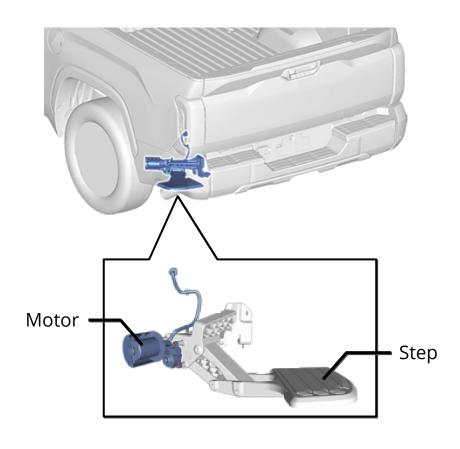
Operating Conditions [Power Bed Step]

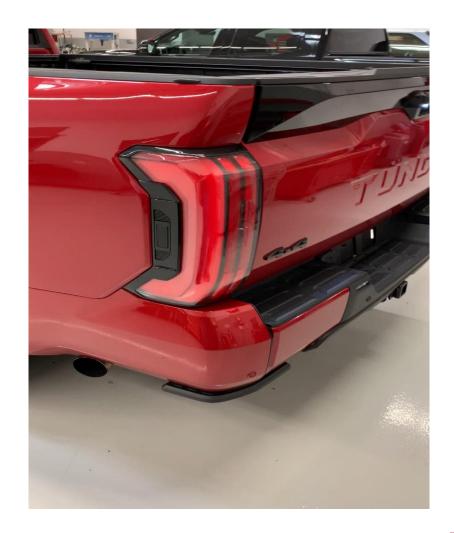
Side Auto Step Switch	Power Bed Step		
Side Auto Step Switch	Deployment	Retract	
"OUT" OFF	If the vehicle speed is less than 5 km/h (3 mph), power bed step is deployed when "OUT" is selected.	Power bed step is retracted if the vehicle speed becomes 5 km/h (3 mph) or more.	
"AUTO"	Power bed step is deployed when the following conditions are met. • The vehicle speed is less than 5 km/h (3 mph). • Tailgate is opened. Power bed step is retracted when the following conditions are met. • The vehicle speed is more the km/h (3 mph). • Tailgate is closed.		
"OFF"		Power bed step is retracted when "OFF" is selected.	

Automatic Running Board System - Diagram

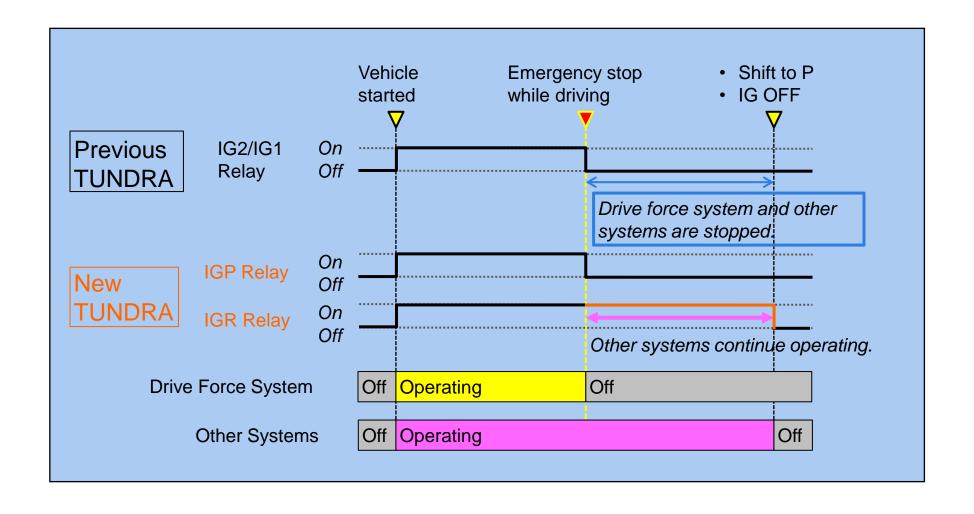


Power Bed Step Operation





Scene-based power supply system

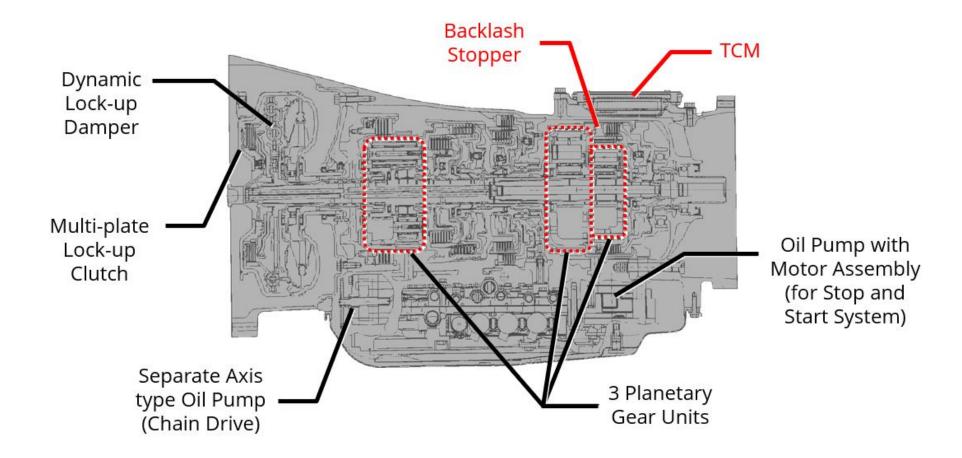


Unit 3: Drivetrain

- Features of New Transmissions
- Describe ATF filling procedure
- Describe Differential Lock operation



AJA0E/F Transmission



L4A0E/F Transmissions

Parts added for parallel hybrid system

Parts of conventional automatic transmission changed for parallel hybrid system

Motor/Generator

Good fuel economy, High power performance

HV damperSuppressing NVH

K0 hydraulic clutchConnecting
engine and M/G

Valve body (Front module-exclusive)
Higher K0 clutch response

Torque Converter

Smooth start

Pinion gearFor high torque

Intermediate shaft

For high torque

Electric Oil Pump

Idle stop operation and Increase in ATF flow for motor cooling

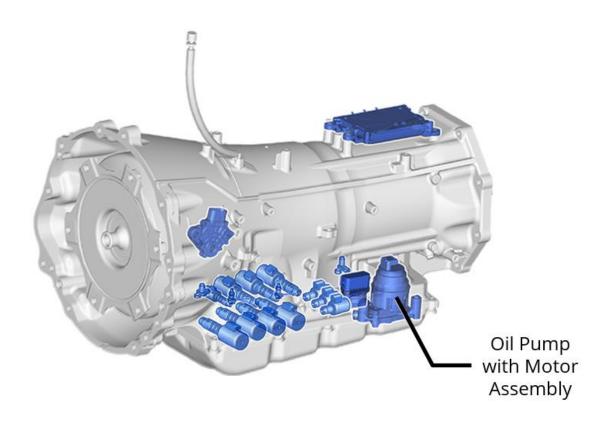
Mechanical Oil Pump

Increase in ATF flow for motor cooling

Shaft For high torque

⊕ TOYOT

ATF Filling Procedure Update

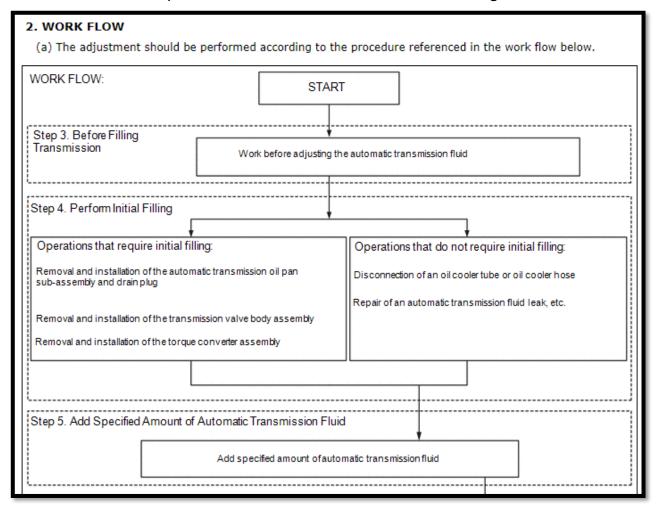


- 1. Perform Initial Filling
 - Fill trans until fluid flows from overflow
- 2. Add Specified Amount of ATF
 - Start Engine Run through gears
- 3. Air Bleed Oil Pump with Motor
- 4. Adjust ATF Temperature
- 5. Adjust ATF Level at Temp
- 6. ATF Thermal Degradation Estimate Reset

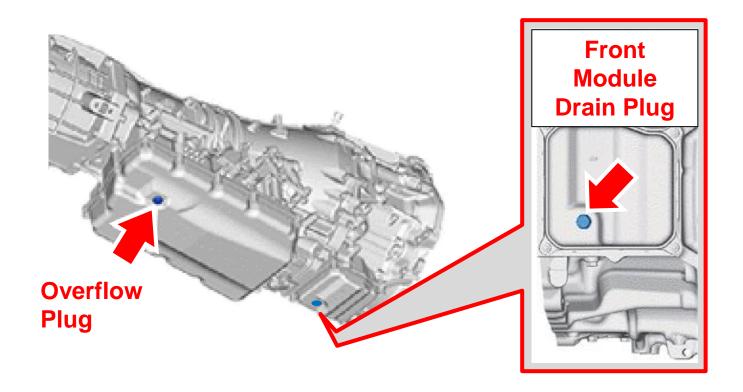
ATF Filling Procedure RM

ATF THERMAL DEGRADATION ESTIMATE RESET NOTICE: If either of the following conditions is met, perform ATF Thermal Degradation Estimate Reset. · The ATF has been replaced. HINT: If 50000 or more is displayed for the Data List item "ATF Thermal Degradation Estimate", thermal degradation of the ATF is suspected. Perform ATF Thermal Degradation Estimate Reset after replacing the ATF. • Approximately 50% or more of the ATF has been replaced during a repair of the transmission or a similar operation. (a) Connect the GTS to the DLC3. (b) Turn the ignition switch to ON NOTICE: Do not start the engine. (c) Turn the GTS on. (d) Enter the following menus: Powertrain / Transmission / Utility / ATF Thermal Degradation Estimate Reset. Powertrain > Transmission > Utility TESTER DISPLAY ATF Thermal Degradation Estimate Reset

The Repair Manual now includes Workflow diagrams.



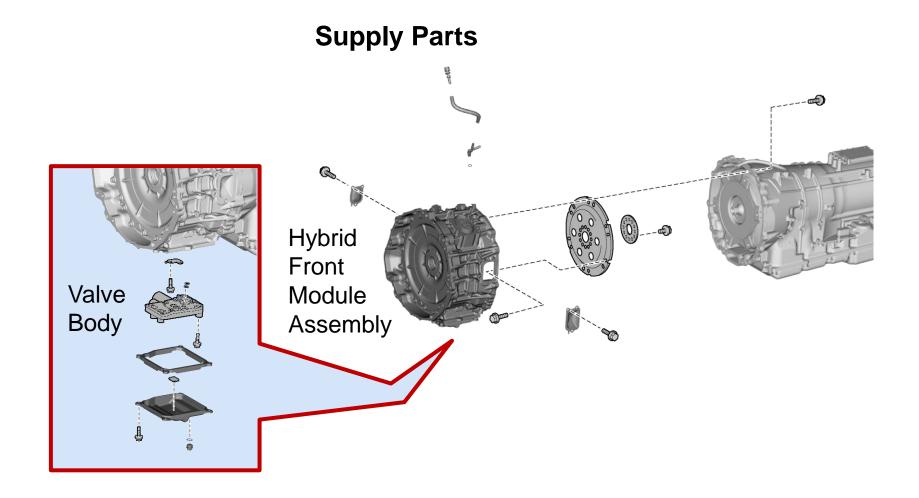
L4A0 Plugs



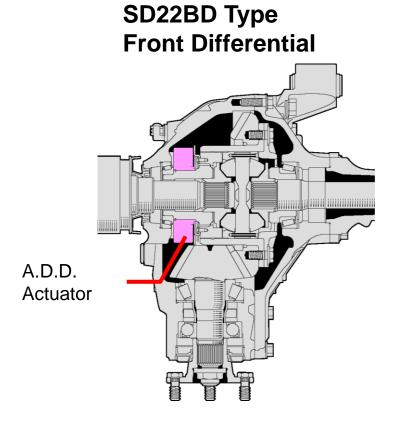
L4A0E(F) Initialization and Calibration

Replaced Part	Necessary Procedures
Hybrid vehicle transmission assembly	 Learning by Driving K0 Learning Promotion
Automatic transmission assemblyAutomatic transmission assembly and torque converter assembly	 K0 Compensation Code Registration Learning by Driving K0 Learning Promotion
Torque converter assembly	 A/T Code Registration (Fixed Code) ATF Thermal Degradation Estimate Reset Learning by Driving
 Solenoid Valves (SL1, SL2, SL3, SL4, SL5, SL6, SL, SR, SLT, SLU and SC1) Transmission valve body assembly (for transmission side) 	 ATF Thermal Degradation Estimate Reset Learning by Driving
Hybrid module assembly	 K0 Compensation Code Registration (Arbitrary Code) Reset Memory ATF Thermal Degradation Estimate Reset K0 Thermal Estimate Reset Learning by Driving K0 Learning Promotion

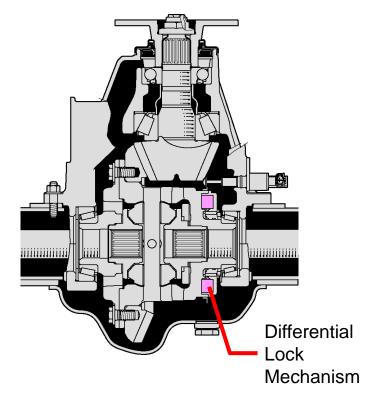
Hybrid Component Service



Differential Lock and A.D.D.



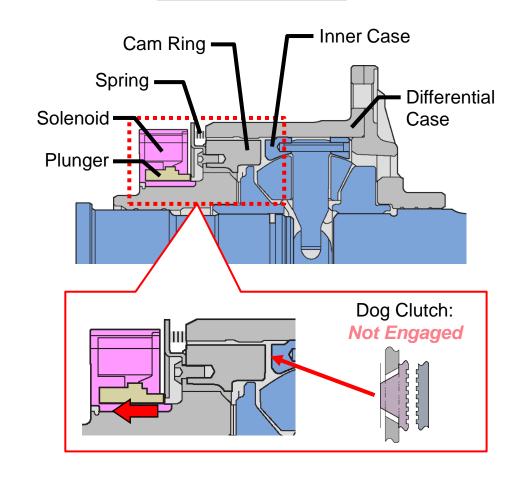
BD24DN Type Rear Differential

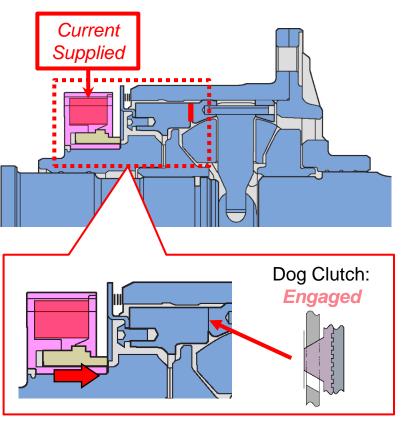


Front Differential A.D.D.

Disconnect

Connect

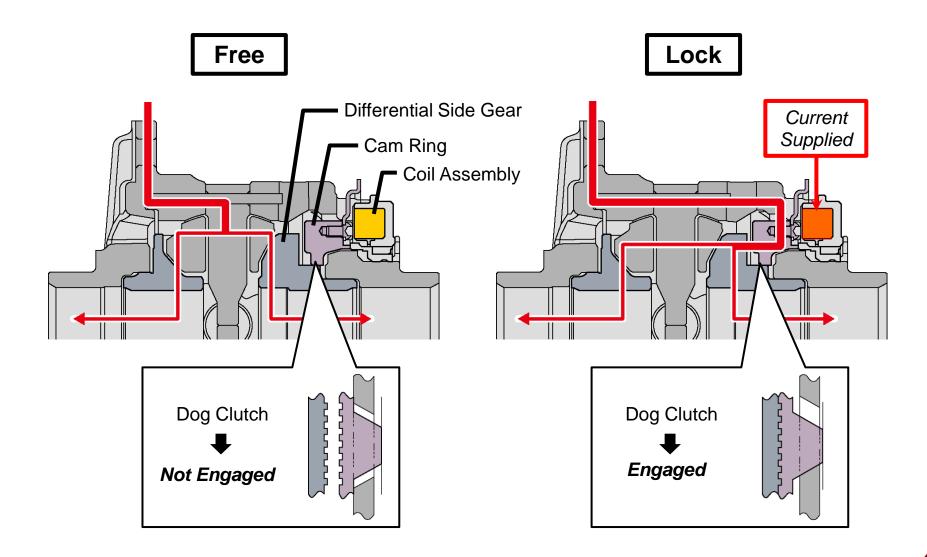




: Static Parts

: Rotating Parts

Rear Differential Lock



Unit 4: Brakes and Suspension

- Describe trailer connection types
- Describe Trailer Brake Controller (TBC) operation
- Electric Parking Brake



Trailer Electrical Connection Types

4-pin flat connector

- Class 1-2
- Often used for simpler trailers

7-pin round blade connector

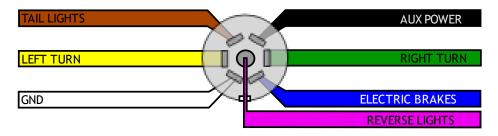
- Class 3-5
- Often used for large trucks, travel trailers, RVs, etc.



BRAKE LIGHTS ARE COMBINED WITH TURN INDICATORS

4-pin flat connector

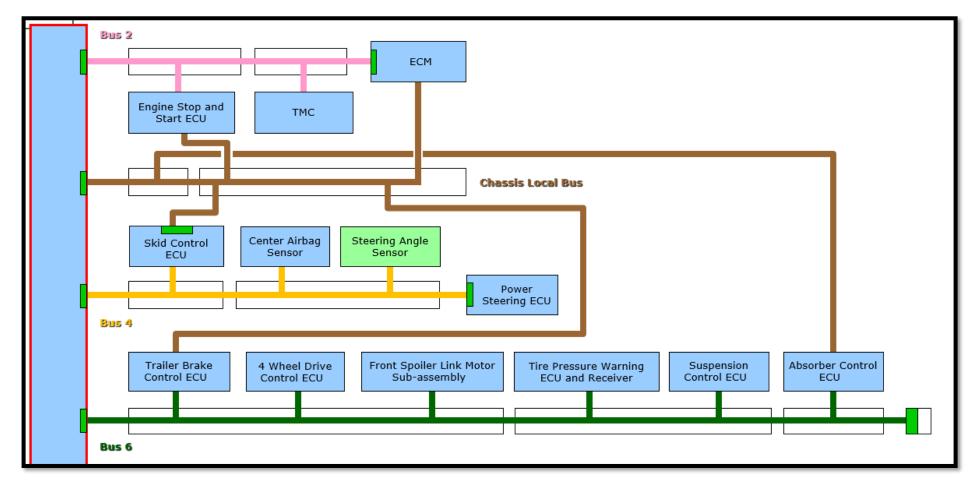
SAE J2863



BRAKE LIGHTS ARE COMBINED WITH TURN INDICATORS

7-pin round blade connector

TBC Integration

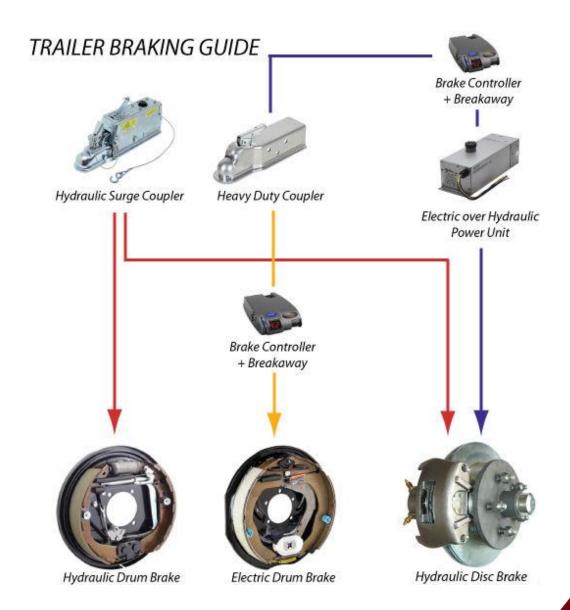


SYSTEMS INTEGRATED WITH TBC:

VSC, TSC, ACC, PCS, HAC, BA, Dynamic EPB

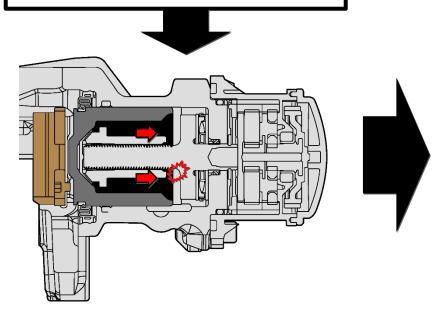
Trailer Brakes

- Inertia
- Electric
- Electric Over Hydraulic (EOH)
- Brake Controller
- Breakaway



Electric Parking Brake

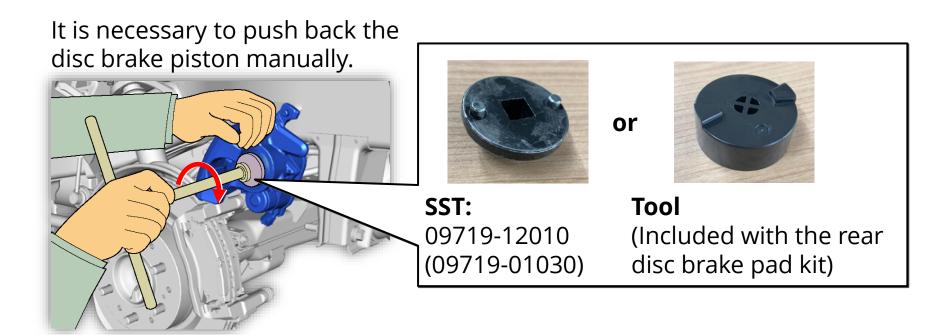
Large torque motor is used to the parking brake actuator.



New TUNDRA

For rear brake pad replacement, it is necessary to push back the disc brake piston manually.

Rear Brake Pad Replacement



Notice!

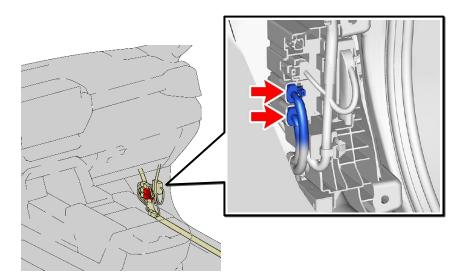
Turn the piston to the position where the protrusion on the pad lines up properly with the piston groove.



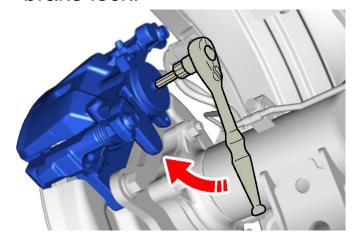
Parking Brake Forced Release

[Overall Procedure]

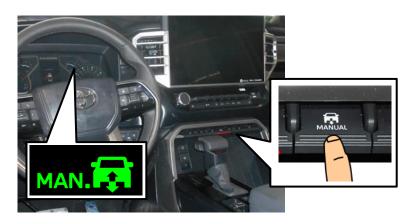
- 1. Park the vehicle on a level surface and check that the shift lever is in P.
- 2. Turn the ignition switch off and use wheel chocks to secure the vehicle.
- 3. Disconnect the 2 connectors.



- 4. Remove the parking brake actuator assembly.
- 5. Using T50 "TORX" socket wrench, turn it 2 full rotations clockwise to release the parking brake lock.



Vehicle Lifting Precautions





Vehicle Height Control:

Manual Mode

Auto leveling function is cancelled.



Jacking up the vehicle



A trailer etc. is attached to the vehicle.

Unit 5: Multimedia System

- Cloud Based System
- Connected Services Support
- Connected Technology Portal
- Able to recognize driver and link profile



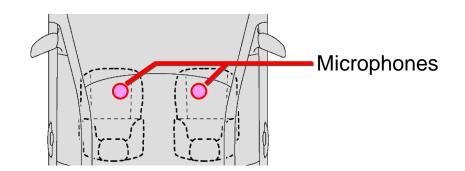
Voice Recognition Function



Go to Starbucks in Seattle.

The audio source does not stop while this function is activated.

Speak "Wake up Phrase".

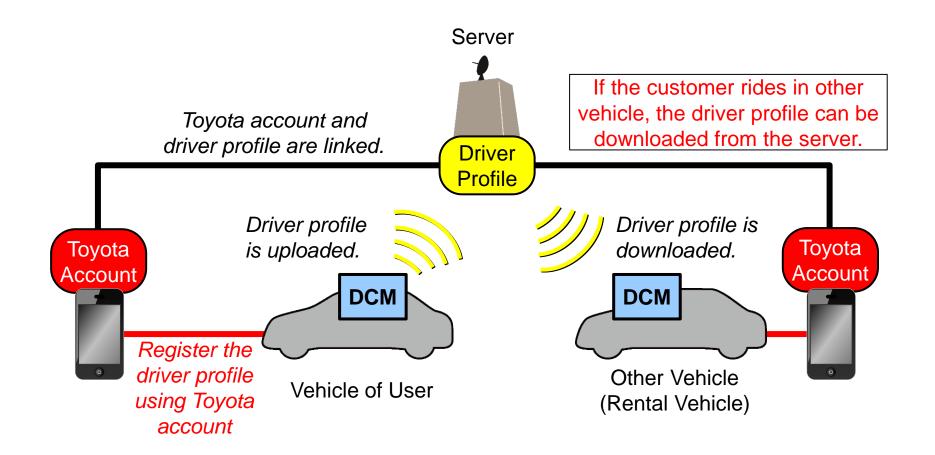


Speak instructions.



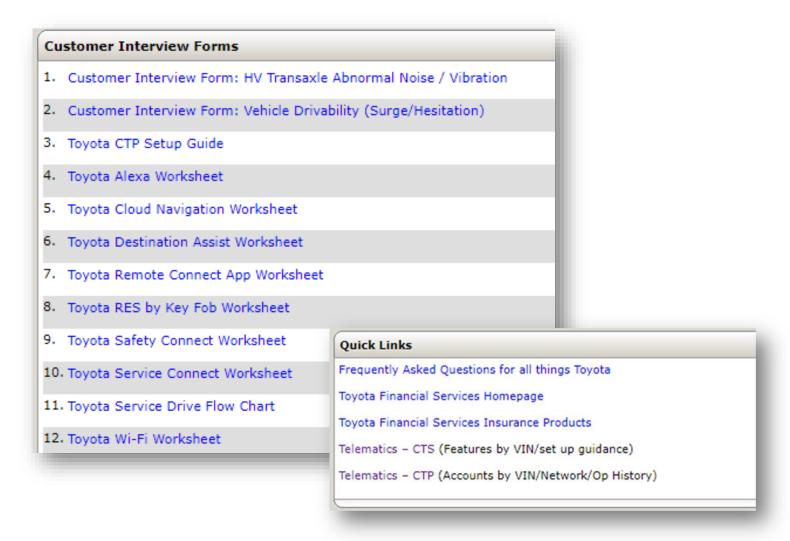


Driver Profile Control



New Support Information

Located in SLP – Knowledge Center
Customer Interview Forms
Links to CTS and CTP sites



Unit 6: ADAS System

- Forward Recognition Camera calibration procedures
- Millimeter Wave Radar sensor calibration procedures



ADAS Systems

- Toyota Safety Sense 2.5
 - Towing PCS
 - Towing LTA
 - Towing ACC
- Panoramic View Monitor
 - Bed View Camera
- Multi-Terrain Monitor
- Trailer Backup Guide
- Blind Spot Monitor
 - Trailer Blind Spot Monitor

Model		Previous TUNDRA	New TUNDRA
Туре		Toyota Safety Sense P	Toyota Safety Sense 2.5
PCS (Pre-Collision System)	Warning/Brake Assist/ Brake	•	•
	Intersection Support	_	•
	Emergency Steering Assist	_	•
	Operation during towing	_	•
LTA (Lane Tracing Assist) System	LDA Function	•	•
	Steering Assist Function	_	•
	Lane Centering Function	_	•
	Operation during towing	_	•
Dynamic Radar Cruiser Control System	Vehicle-to-vehicle Distance Control Mode	•	•
	Turn Signal-linked Control	_	•
	Operation during towing	_	•
AHB (Automatic High Beam) System		•	•
RSA (Road Sign Assist) System		_	•
			. NI - 4 !I - I - I -

●: Available

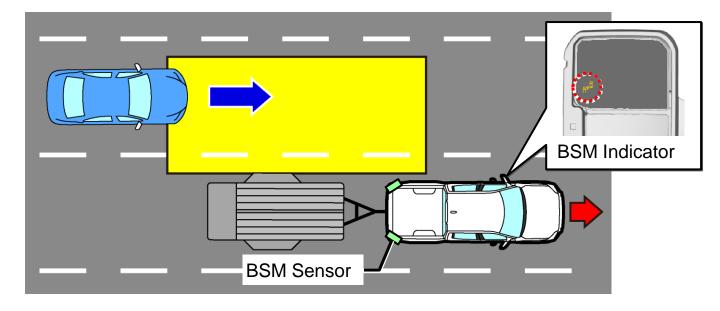
—: Not available

Trailer Blind Spot Monitor (TBSM) Function

TBSM function is newly adopted to operate the BSM system when towing a trailer.

TBSM function has 3 functions:

- ATD (Auto Trailer Detection) function
- TLD (Trailer Length Detection) function
- TMW (Trailer Merge Warning) function



Like BSM system, TBSM function uses BSM sensors to detect vehicles that are in blind spot and helps the driver to confirm safety when changing lanes.

Trailer Backup Guide

In order to use the Trailer Backup Guide (TBG) system, it is necessary to register the trailer information on the Multi-Information Display in advance.

- Select > Trailer Settings on the multi-information display.
- 2. Select "Select or Add Trailer" and enter the trailer information.

NOTE: If the trailer information already is registered, select the trailer the customer want to use.



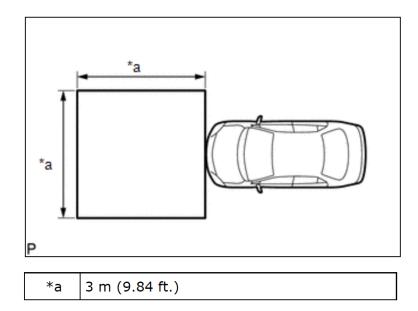
When all the following conditions are met, the trailer backup guide system operates.

- Ignition switch is turned on.
- The trailer backup guide switch is turned on.
- The trailer is connected to the vehicle.
- The shift position is R.

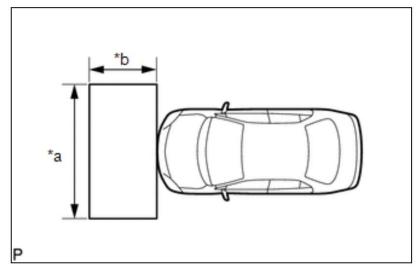
Calibration

Parts	Method of Optical Axis / Beam Axis Adjustments		
Parts	Target Adjustment	Driving Adjustment	
Forward Recognition Camera	 Sequential Recognition One Time Recognition 	While driving the vehicle, camera recognizes the movement of external data (white lines, etc.) and calculates the vehicle driving direction. Movement of external data Movement of external data Driving Direction	
Millimeter Wave Radar Sensor	 Triangle Target Flat Surface Target 	While driving the vehicle, sensor detects the movement of external data (stationary metallic objects, etc.) and calculates the vehicle driving direction. Movement of external data Reflected waves	

One Time Recognition Target

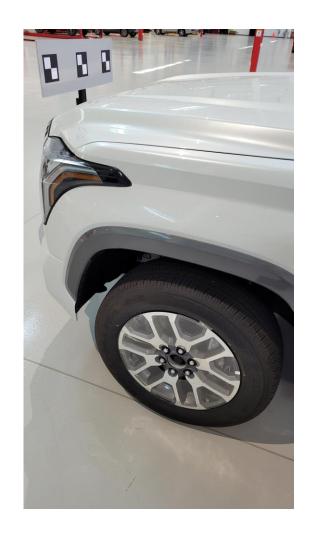


Sequential Recognition Space Requirement

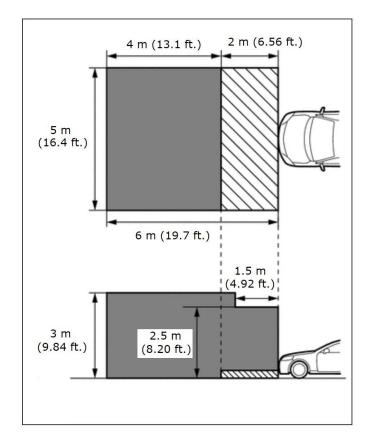


*a 2 m (6.56 ft.) *b 1 m (3.28 ft.)

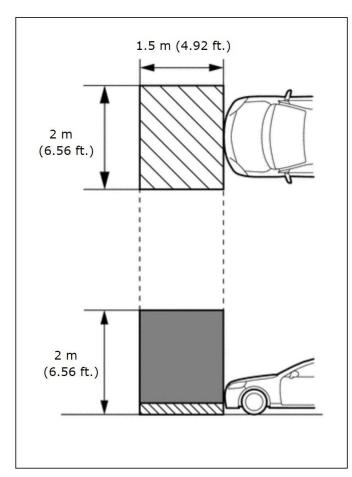
One Time Recognition Space Requirement



Flat Surface Target



Triangle Target Space Requirement



Flat Surface Target Space Requirement

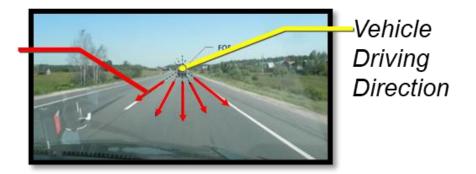


Driving Calibration - Camera

Desired driving conditions:

- Drive at a vehicle speed of 40 km/h (25 mph) or more.
- Steer the vehicle straight and avoid sudden acceleration or deceleration.
- Perform the adjustment mainly on a straight road without incline or decline, with a dry and smooth road surface.
- Use roads with continuous white lines and objects such as buildings or utility poles
- Perform the adjustment outside during daytime, on a sunny or cloudy day (without precipitation).
- Keep preceding vehicles at a distance of at least 20 m (66 ft.)

Movement of external data

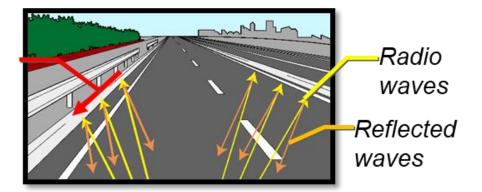


Driving Calibration - Radar

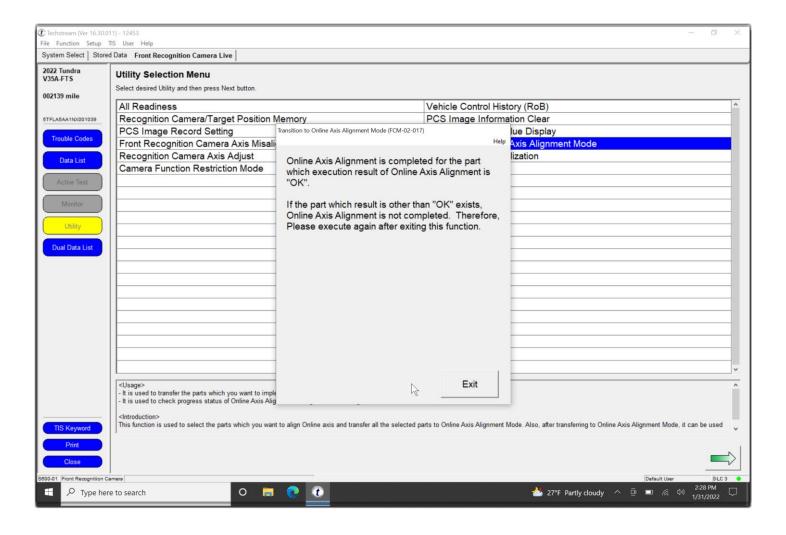
Desired driving conditions:

- Drive the vehicle straight ahead at a speed of 40 km/h (25 mph) or more.
- Use roads with stationary metallic objects such as guard rails
- Perform the adjustment outside during daytime, on a sunny or cloudy day (without precipitation).
- If preceding vehicles are present, they should be kept at a distance of at least 20 m (66 ft.)
- Ensure that there is no snow, ice, or foreign matter on the front or rear of the radar sensor cover or on the front surface of the sensor.
- Make sure that no covers other than the genuine radar sensor cover are installed.
- Drive on a road that does not have heavy snow accumulation around it.

Movement of external data



Online Axis Alignment Mode



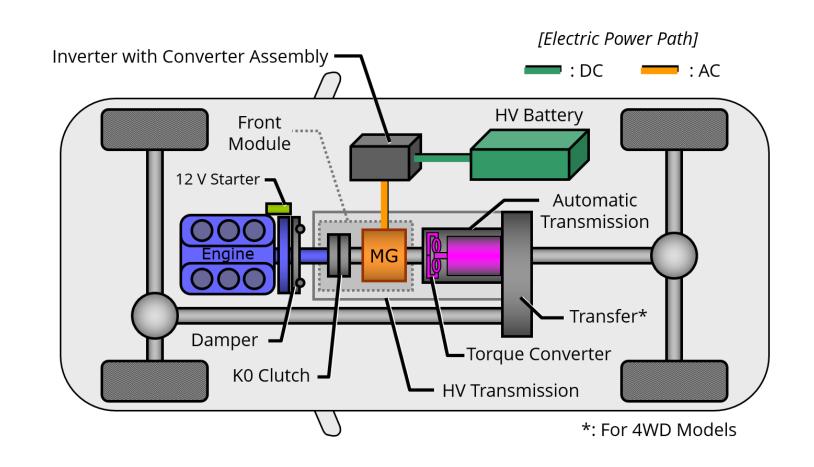
Unit 7: HEV System

- Hybrid System Design
- High Voltage system power down process

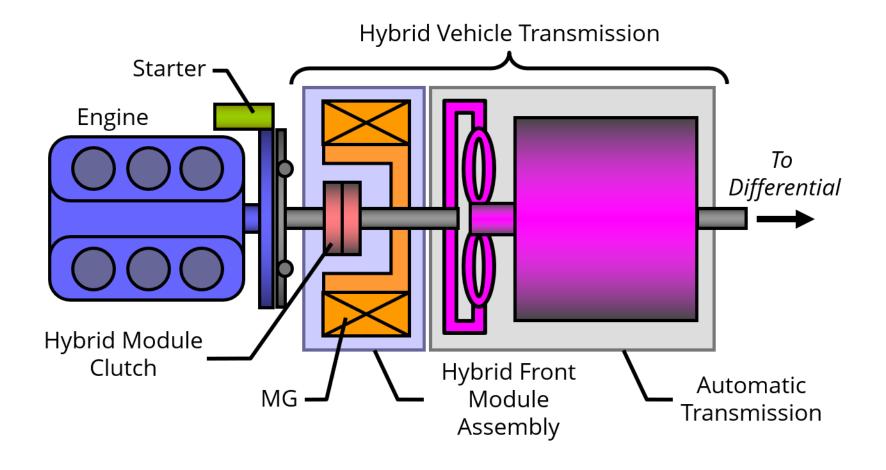


HEV Components

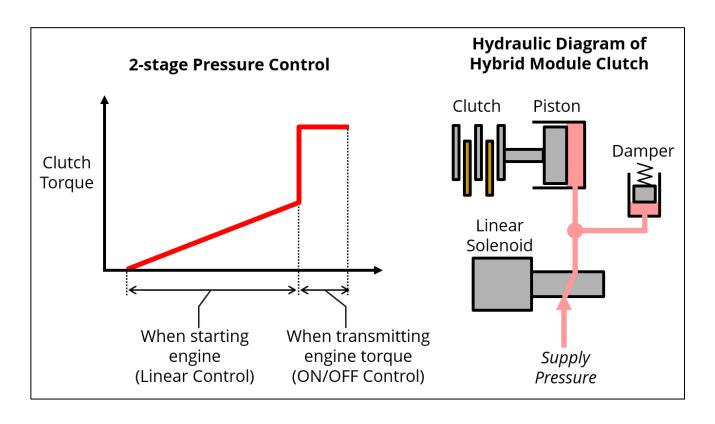
- Inverter with Converter Assembly
 - DC/DC Converter
 - IPM for Driving
 - Not Boosted
- Front Module
 - K0 Clutch
 - Valve body
 - Motor Generator (MG)
- Traditional 12 V starter
- HV battery
 - NiMh construction
 - 288 Vdc

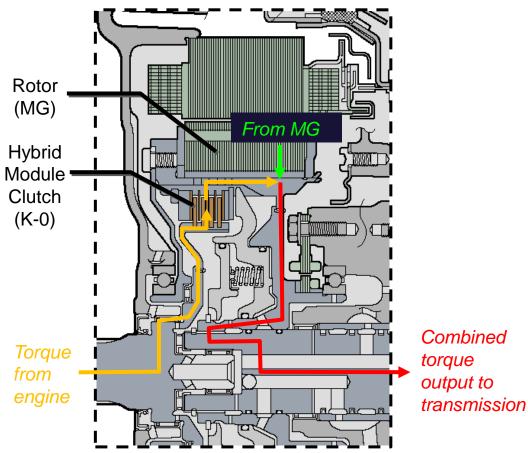


HEV Driveline Components

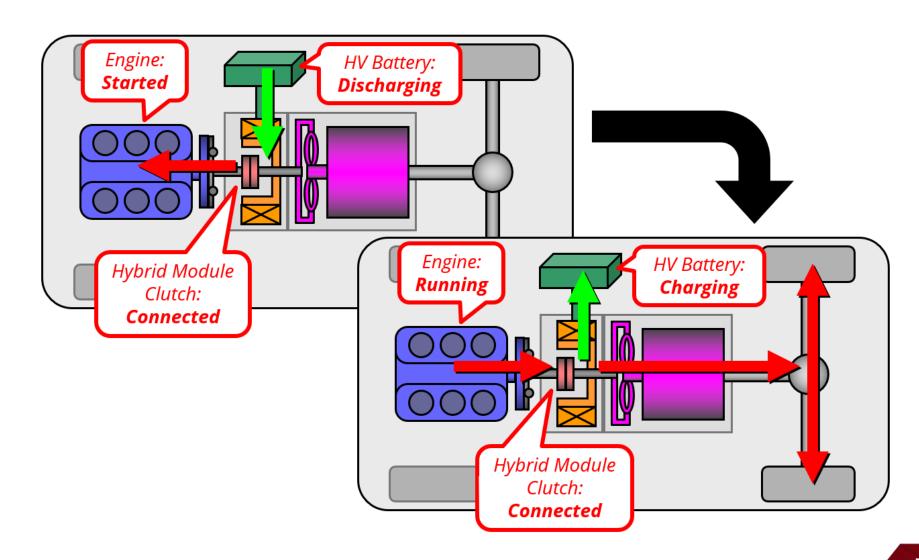


K0 Clutch Operation

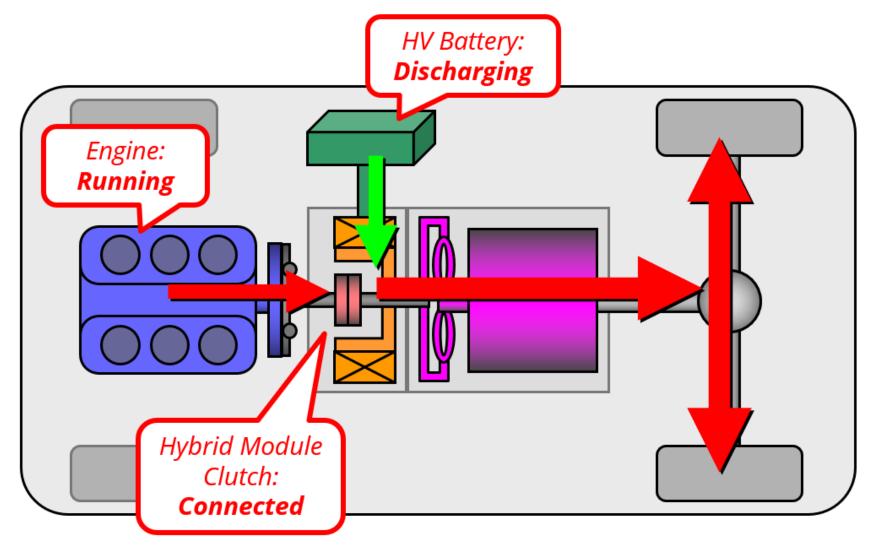




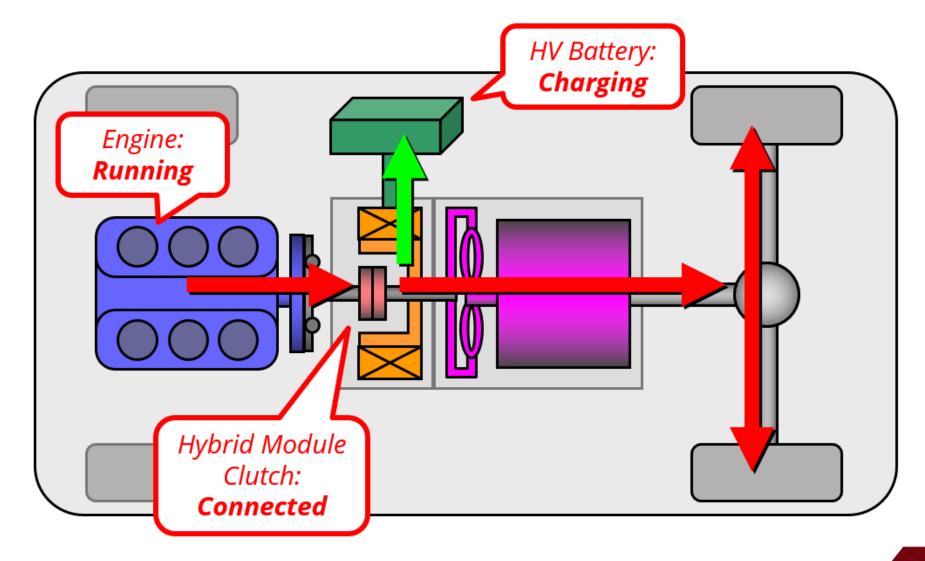
Engine Starting



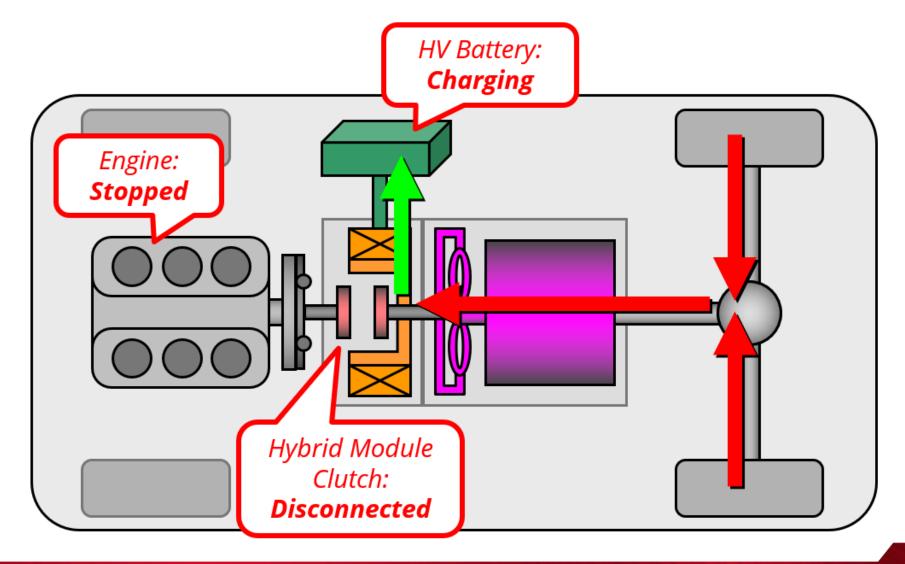
Heavy Acceleration



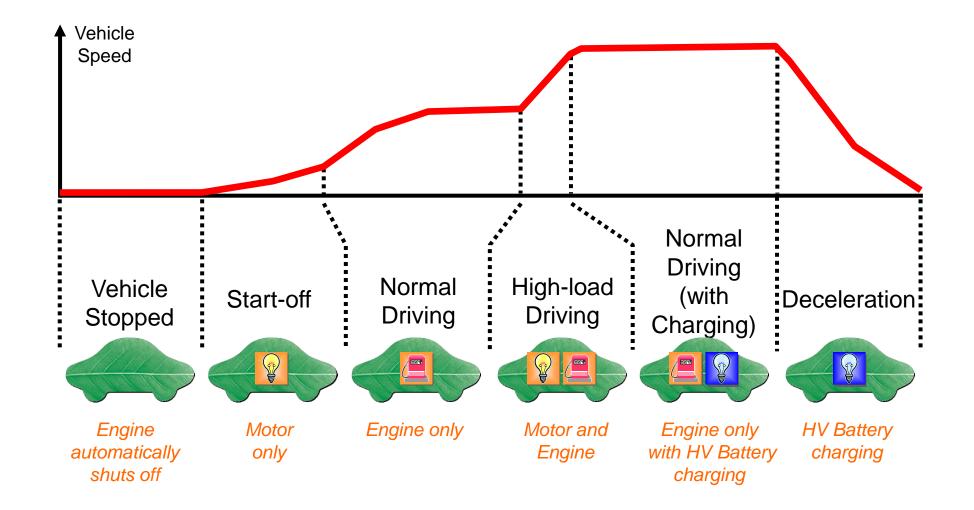
Constant Speed



Deceleration – Regenerative Braking



HEV System Operation

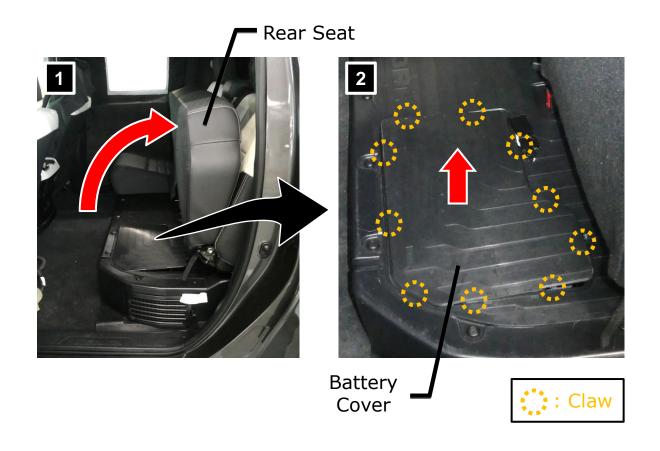


High Voltage Disable Procedure Overview

CAUTION

- 1. Turn the power switch off and remove the key from interior detection area for entry and start system.
- 2. Disconnect the cable from auxiliary battery negative (-) terminal.
- 3. Check the insulated gloves.
- 4. Remove the service plug grip.
- 5. Wait for at least 10 minutes to discharge the high-voltage capacitor inside the inverter with converter assembly.
- 6. Measure the high-voltage capacitor terminal voltage (0 V Check).
- 7. Insulate the disconnected high-voltage connector with insulated vinyl tape.

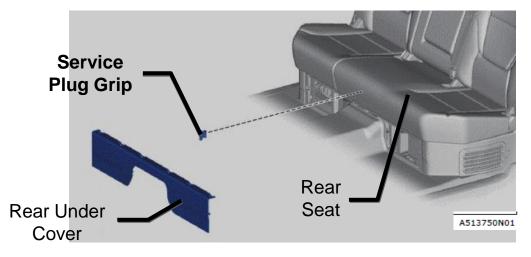
Auxiliary Battery Disconnect

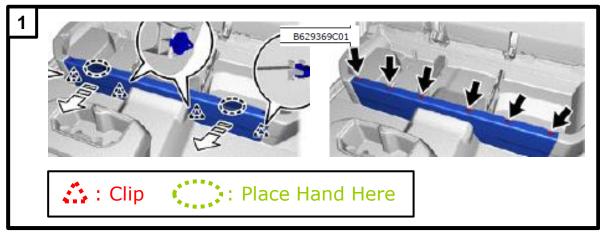


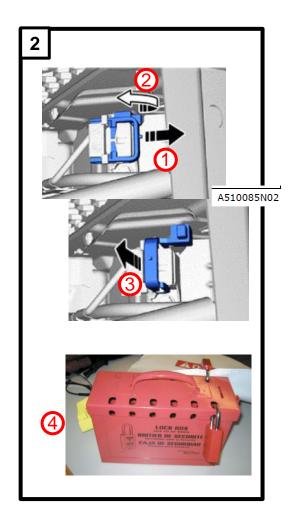


Auxiliary Battery

Remove the Service Plug Grip







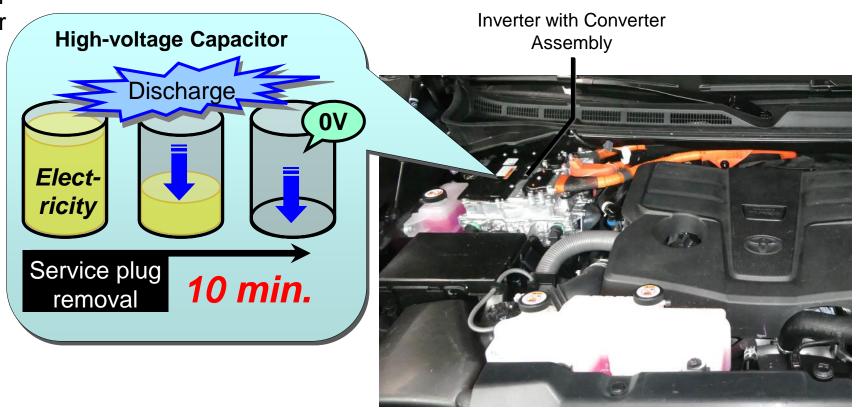
Service Plug Grip



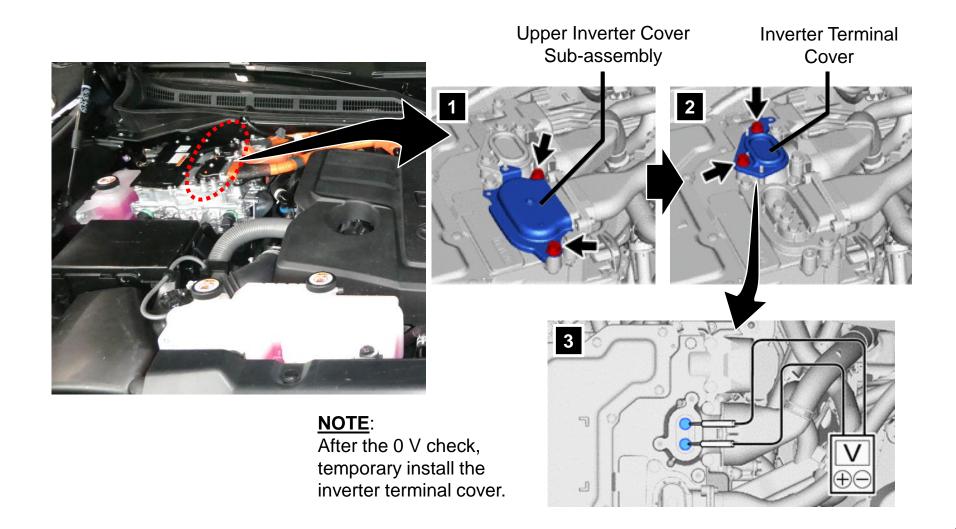


Capacitor Discharge

After removing the service plug grip, wait for at least 10 minutes to discharge high-voltage capacitor inside the inverter with converter assembly.



Check Terminal Voltage



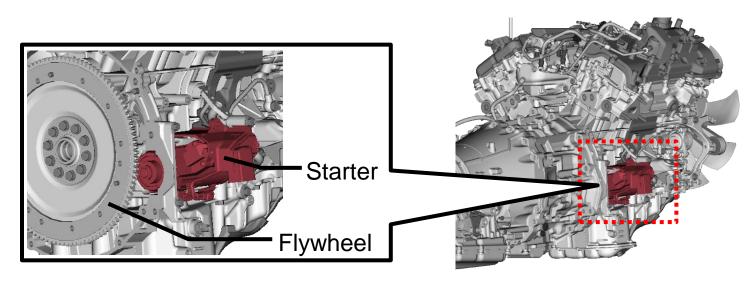
Inverter Covers

- Motor terminal cover contains an interlock connector
- A tab covers the inverter terminal cover (not shown)
- To check for zero volts, the motor terminal cover needs to be removed





12V Starter - HEV





Starter Operating Conditions	Purpose
The ambient temperature is -15°C (5°F) or lower	Ensuring startability in cold condition.
Tannina crare with an annina contant tambaratira	Operates the starter at regular intervals prevents the starter from sticking, etc.

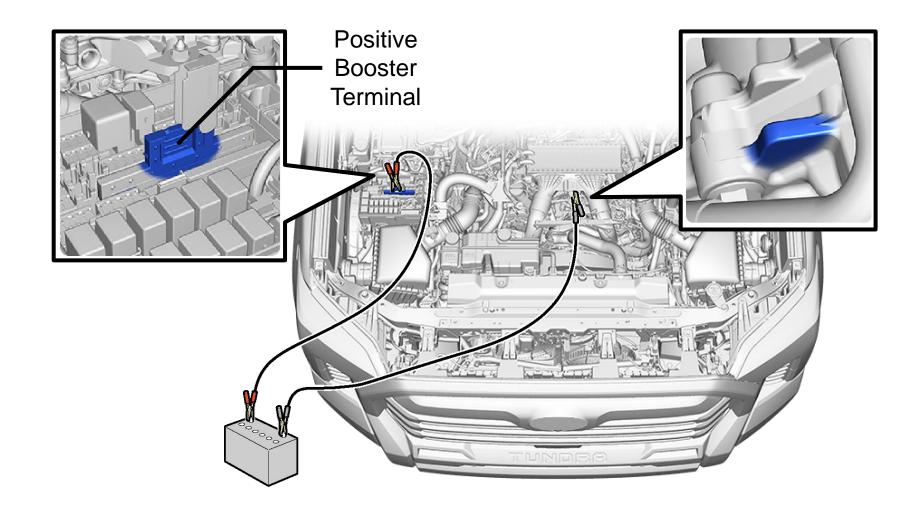
Active Test	Measurement Item	Control Range	Test Condition
Starter Start Mode	Transfers to Starter Start Mode	Start / Stop	Ignition switch is ON.READY off.

HEV Start/Stop

Conditions in which the engine may not stop

- During engine warm-up
- During HV battery charging
- ➤ When the temperature of the HV battery is high or low
- When the heater is switched on
- When the TOW/HAUL or TOW+ is selected
- When the multi-terrain select is on
- When the transfer drive mode is in 4H or 4L
- When the shift lever is shifted to S
- When the engine hood is opened during READY-on state

Positive Booster Terminal



For More Information

- Use your TIS credentials to explore in more detail what is new with each new model release.
- In the Library Tab, select the Model and Year
- In the Results, open the New Car Features book and explore!
- One.TIS.Toyota.com with your credentials
- tten_support@toyota.com
 for TECS Program Information

