

conservation measures e.g. marine protected areas? These questions should influ-

ence aspects of research design and also determine whether historical models should be developed to compare to current models.

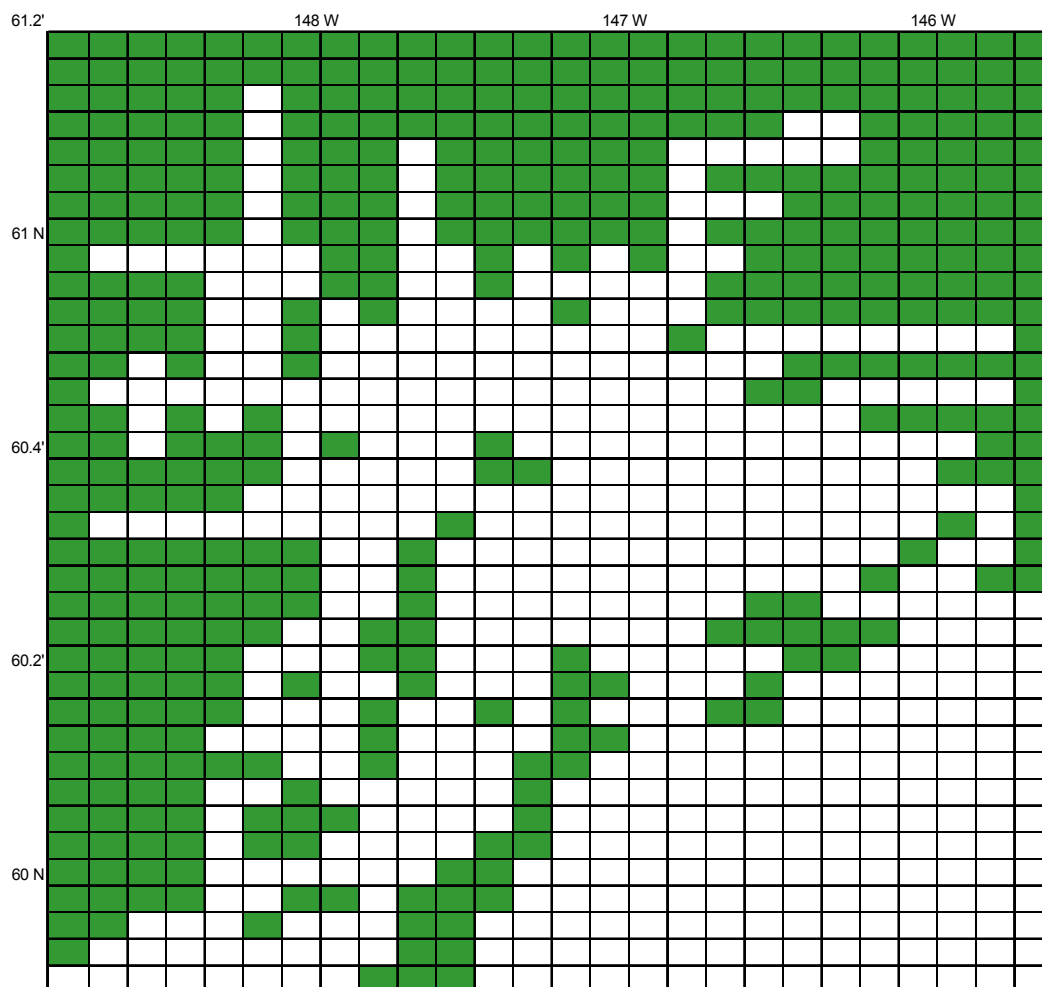


Fig. 12 Coarse-grid map of Prince William Sound, Alaska, as created to apply Ecospace to that system. Note straightening of arms and coastlines, to allow unimpeded migration along uninterrupted series of grid squares (see text).