BEFORE FILMING

1. ASSESS THE RISK

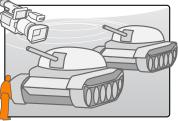


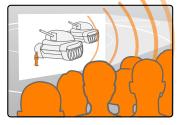




Before you start filming, make sure video is the right choice to get the word out; because you, your organization, friends and the people you film all face potential risks. Risks occur when you film, when you edit and when you distribute.

WHAT IS AN ADVOCACY VIDEO? HAVE A GOAL IN MIND

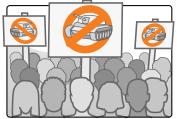




You may plan it, or sometimes you will just be in the wrong place at the right time and witness something. But to have the most impact with your video, focus on two things: Do you have a clear, specific goal for change and a defined audience that can help you achieve it?

3. YOUR AUDIENCE CAN BE LARGE OR SMALL







Once you have made your video, how can you place it in front of the right viewers at the right time? Timing is everything. Organize a day of action and mobilize a worldwide community of support online to take action. Or put your video in front of a judge who is deciding a key case or a policy-maker about to vote on legislation.

4. WHAT DO YOU WANT YOUR AUDIENCE TO DO?



Make sure to have a 'message' for your audience. It helps to have a direct, concrete request for action underlying your video. Try expressing this as a sentence with an action verb. STOP discrimination against people living with HIV/AIDS.

5. WHAT IS THE BEST WAY TO CONVEY YOUR MESSAGE TO YOUR AUDIENCE?



The story you tell - the images you choose, the people who speak out - is the vehicle to communicate your message. So pick a focus for your video – a story that is emotional, ethical and persuasive, and well-grounded in strong personal experience as well as a specific time and place.

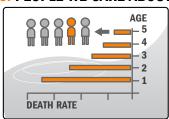


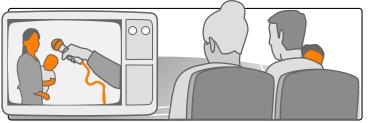


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BEFORE FILMING

6. PEOPLE WE CARE ABOUT





Many advocacy videos include powerful, accurate facts and context-setting footage to help viewers understand the issue. The most successful also have people in them who resonate with their audience – so let the individuals affected by an issue talk about it, rather than explaining it on their behalf. Make sure they express what they want to see different.



Successful advocacy films get the audience to take action. Make your audience feel included, engaged, shamed, motivated, hopeful or outraged, then give them clear options for what they can do next.

8. VIDEO IS JUST A PART OF YOUR CAMPAIGN

You can have more impact if you work with others. Make sure your video goes hand-in-hand with other ways to take action or mobilize people – a day of action, petitions, lobbying, report-writing or legal cases. Online, give context alongside the video and point your viewers to ways to do something online and offline.



9. GO FOR INFORMED CONSENT







Try to ensure that people you film give informed consent - this means that they understand the risks and benefits of being filmed, make a choice to be filmed and tell you if they need to have their identity concealed. You may want to talk through potential worst-case scenarios such as what happens when their oppressor sees the video.

10. GET READY TO FILM

You don't need much equipment – a cell-phone, a video camera, a still camera with a video function – but you do need to be prepared, so make a plan: What's your story? How do you want to tell it?

Where / when / who are you filming? And who can help you?

