

ORDINANCE 895-26

AN ORDINANCE OF THE COMMON COUNCIL OF THE TOWN OF QUEEN CREEK, ARIZONA, AMENDING THE QUEEN CREEK TOWN CODE CHAPTER 4, POLICE DEPARTMENT, ARTICLE 4-1, DEFINITIONS; ADDING ARTICLE 4-7, POLICE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS; AMENDING CHAPTER 9, OFFENSES, BY ADDING ARTICLE 9-18, POLICE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS; AND PROVIDING FOR PENALTIES.

WHEREAS, the Mayor and Council deem it necessary to adopt certain regulations to protect, enhance and promote the health, safety and welfare of the Town of Queen Creek and its residents; and

WHEREAS, Arizona Revised Statutes, including A.R.S. §§ 9-240, 18-552, 41-1750, and 44-7953, provide authority and requirements relevant to municipal police operations, public-entity information security, criminal justice information, and contracts involving camera systems used to identify motor vehicles; and

WHEREAS, the Common Council has determined that it is in the best interest of the Town, and important to the safety, privacy, and welfare of the Town and its residents, to amend Chapter 4, Police Department, and Chapter 9, Offenses, to strengthen the security and authorized use of Police Department information systems, establish accountability for knowing misuse, and provide additional safeguards for Automated License Plate Reader systems; and

WHEREAS, A.R.S. § 9-802 provides a procedure whereby a municipality may enact the provisions of a code or public record by reference without setting forth such provisions, provided that the adopting ordinance is published in full; and

WHEREAS, A.R.S. § 9-803 requires any penalty clause contained in a code or public record adopted by reference to be set forth in full in the adopting ordinance;

NOW THEREFORE BE IT ORDAINED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL OF THE TOWN OF QUEEN CREEK, ARIZONA, AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. The findings set forth above are incorporated as if fully set forth herein.

Section 2. The attached Exhibit A is declared to be a public record and is adopted and incorporated herein by this reference.

Section 3. In accordance with A.R.S. § 9-803, the amendments to the Queen Creek Town Code include the following penalty with additions indicated in ALL CAPS:

9-18-2 PENALTY; OTHER REMEDIES

A. A VIOLATION OF THIS ARTICLE IS A CLASS 1 MISDEMEANOR.

Section 4. The Queen Creek Town Code Chapter 4, Police Department, including Article 4-1, Definitions and Article 4-7, Police Department Information Systems, is amended as set forth in Exhibit A hereto.

Section 5. The Queen Creek Town Code, Chapter 9, Offenses, including Article 9-18, Police Department Information Systems, is amended as set forth in Exhibit A hereto.

Section 6. If any section, subsection, clause, phrase, or portion of this Ordinance or any part of these amendments to the Town Code is for any reason held invalid or unconstitutional by the decision of any court or competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions thereof.

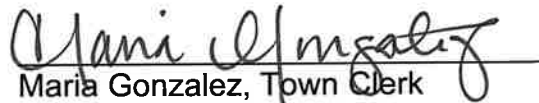
Section 7. At least one paper copy and one electronic copy of this ordinance and exhibits are to be filed with and will be located at the office of the Town Clerk.

PASSED AND ADOPTED BY the Common Council of the Town of Queen Creek, Arizona, this 2nd day of September 2026.

FOR THE TOWN OF QUEEN CREEK:

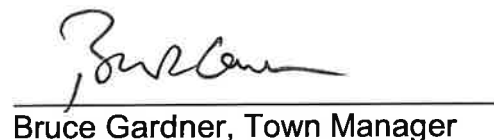
ATTESTED TO:


Julia Wheatley Mayor


Maria Gonzalez, Town Clerk

REVIEWED BY:

APPROVED AS TO FORM:


Bruce Gardner, Town Manager

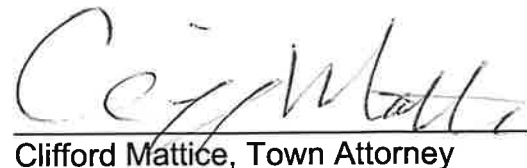

Clifford Mattice, Town Attorney

EXHIBIT ON FILE AND LOCATED AT THE TOWN CLERK'S OFFICE.

ORDINANCE 895-26

Exhibit A

Deletions are shown in ~~Double-Strikethrough~~

Additions are shown in ALL CAPITALS

Comments are shown in *Italics*

Queen Creek Town Code Chapter 4, Police Department, Article 4-1, Definitions

4-1 Definitions

"AUTOMATED LICENSE PLATE READER" OR "ALPR" MEANS A FIXED, MOBILE, OR PORTABLE SYSTEM THAT AUTOMATICALLY CAPTURES AN IMAGE OF A LICENSE PLATE AND CONVERTS THE IMAGE OR ASSOCIATED INFORMATION INTO SEARCHABLE DATA.

"ALPR INFORMATION" MEANS A LICENSE PLATE IMAGE AND DATA COLLECTED, GENERATED, OR DERIVED BY AN ALPR SYSTEM, INCLUDING A PLATE NUMBER, DATE, TIME, LOCATION, VEHICLE CHARACTERISTICS, HOT-LIST RESPONSE, QUERY, AND ASSOCIATED METADATA.

"AUTHORIZED USER" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS BEEN GRANTED CURRENT PERMISSION BY OR ON BEHALF OF THE TOWN TO ACCESS A POLICE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM OR PROTECTED INFORMATION.

"KNOWINGLY" MEANS, WITH RESPECT TO CONDUCT OR TO A CIRCUMSTANCE DESCRIBED BY A CODE OR STATUTE DEFINING AN OFFENSE, THAT A PERSON IS AWARE OR BELIEVES THAT THE PERSON'S CONDUCT IS OF THAT NATURE OR THAT THE CIRCUMSTANCE EXISTS. IT DOES NOT REQUIRE ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE UNLAWFULNESS OF THE ACT OR OMISSION.

"OFFICIAL PURPOSE" MEANS A PURPOSE REASONABLY RELATED TO AN AUTHORIZED USER'S ASSIGNED GOVERNMENTAL DUTIES, CONTRACTUAL SERVICES, AUTHORIZED TRAINING OR TESTING, SYSTEM ADMINISTRATION, CYBERSECURITY, AUDIT, LEGAL PROCESS, RECORDS MANAGEMENT, PUBLIC-RECORDS PROCESSING, OR ANOTHER PURPOSE EXPRESSLY AUTHORIZED OR REQUIRED BY LAW OR BY AN OFFICIAL WITH LEGAL AUTHORITY TO APPROVE THE PURPOSE.

"PROTECTED INFORMATION" MEANS DATA OR INFORMATION CREATED, COLLECTED, RECEIVED, MAINTAINED, OR USED BY OR ON BEHALF OF THE POLICE DEPARTMENT THAT IS ONE OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:

1. CONFIDENTIAL, PRIVILEGED, OR SUBJECT TO RESTRICTIONS ON ACCESS, USE, OR DISCLOSURE UNDER FEDERAL OR STATE LAW, COURT ORDER, OR LEGALLY RECOGNIZED PRIVILEGE;

2. SUBJECT TO LEGALLY ENFORCEABLE RESTRICTIONS ON ACCESS, USE, OR DISSEMINATION UNDER FEDERAL OR STATE LAW, OR UNDER A BINDING INTERGOVERNMENTAL OR INFORMATION-SHARING AGREEMENT OR REQUIREMENT IMPOSED BY AN ORIGINATING AGENCY OR OTHER PERSON HAVING LEGAL AUTHORITY OVER THE INFORMATION, TO THE EXTENT THE RESTRICTION IS CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW; OR
3. SPECIFICALLY DESIGNATED FOR RESTRICTED ACCESS UNDER AN APPROVED TOWN OR POLICE DEPARTMENT POLICY AND PROTECTED THROUGH INDIVIDUAL CREDENTIALS, ROLE-BASED PERMISSIONS, OR COMPARABLE ADMINISTRATIVE OR TECHNICAL SAFEGUARDS BECAUSE UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS, USE, MODIFICATION, DESTRUCTION, OR DISCLOSURE COULD REASONABLY

PROTECTED INFORMATION INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIES OF INFORMATION, BUT ONLY WHEN THE INFORMATION SATISFIES AT LEAST ONE OF THE CRITERIA IN PARAGRAPHS 1 THROUGH 3 OF THIS DEFINITION: CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION; CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION; PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE OR BIOMETRIC INFORMATION; NONPUBLIC INVESTIGATIVE, INTELLIGENCE, OR EVIDENTIARY INFORMATION; ALPR INFORMATION; AUTHENTICATION CREDENTIALS; NONPUBLIC INFORMATION CONCERNING SECURITY CONFIGURATIONS, VULNERABILITIES, OR ACCESS CONTROLS; INFORMATION MAINTAINED IN RECORDS MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS, COMPUTER-AIDED DISPATCH SYSTEMS, MOBILE DATA SYSTEMS, DESIGNATED LAW-ENFORCEMENT DATABASES, BODY-WORN-CAMERA AND OTHER DIGITAL EVIDENCE SYSTEMS, ALPR SYSTEMS, UAS PLATFORMS, AND REAL-TIME INFORMATION PLATFORMS; AND INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM ANOTHER AGENCY OR LAWFUL CUSTODIAN SUBJECT TO LEGALLY ENFORCEABLE ACCESS, USE, OR DISSEMINATION RESTRICTIONS.

DATA OR INFORMATION IS NOT PROTECTED INFORMATION SOLELY BECAUSE IT WAS CREATED, COLLECTED, RECEIVED, MAINTAINED, OR USED BY THE POLICE DEPARTMENT OR BECAUSE IT IS STORED IN OR TRANSMITTED THROUGH A SYSTEM THAT REQUIRES USER CREDENTIALS.

DESIGNATION AS PROTECTED INFORMATION GOVERNS AUTHORIZED ACCESS, USE, AND DISSEMINATION UNDER THIS CODE. THE DESIGNATION DOES NOT, BY ITSELF, DETERMINE WHETHER THE INFORMATION IS A PUBLIC RECORD OR WHETHER IT MUST BE DISCLOSED, MAY BE REDACTED, OR MAY BE WITHHELD UNDER TITLE 39, CHAPTER 1, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, OR OTHER APPLICABLE LAW. NOTHING IN THIS DEFINITION RESTRICTS THE LAWFUL RECORDS CUSTODIAN FROM ACCESSING, REVIEWING, PRESERVING, REDACTING, OR DISCLOSING INFORMATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE LAW.

“POLICE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM” MEANS AN ELECTRONIC INFORMATION SYSTEM THAT:

1. IS OWNED, OPERATED, HOSTED, LEASED, OR AUTHORIZED FOR USE BY OR ON BEHALF OF THE POLICE DEPARTMENT; AND

2. IS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED, CONFIGURED, OR DESIGNATED TO COLLECT, CREATE, RECEIVE, ACCESS, PROCESS, PRESERVE, STORE, MAINTAIN, SHARE, TRANSMIT, OR DISSEMINATE PROTECTED INFORMATION AS ITS PRIMARY PURPOSE OR AS A MATERIAL AND REGULAR OPERATIONAL FUNCTION.

THE TERM INCLUDES HARDWARE, SOFTWARE, NETWORKS, DEVICES, APPLICATIONS, DATABASES, CLOUD SERVICES, AND OTHER COMPONENTS ONLY TO THE EXTENT THE COMPONENT IS DEDICATED TO, SPECIFICALLY CONFIGURED FOR, OR USED AS AN AUTHORIZED ACCESS POINT TO A POLICE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM OR PROTECTED INFORMATION.

THE TERM DOES NOT INCLUDE A GENERAL-PURPOSE TOWN INFORMATION SYSTEM, NETWORK, DEVICE, ELECTRONIC-MAIL SYSTEM, OR COLLABORATION PLATFORM SOLELY BECAUSE PROTECTED INFORMATION IS INCIDENTALLY OR TEMPORARILY TRANSMITTED THROUGH OR STORED IN THAT RESOURCE.

"SECURITY INCIDENT" MEANS A KNOWN OR REASONABLY SUSPECTED UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS, ACQUISITION, USE, DISCLOSURE, MODIFICATION, LOSS, DESTRUCTION, OR UNAVAILABILITY OF A POLICE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM, CREDENTIAL, OR PROTECTED INFORMATION.

Queen Creek Town Code Chapter 4, Police Department, ARTICLE 4-7, POLICE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS

4-7-1 PURPOSE; APPLICATION

- A. THE PURPOSE OF THIS ARTICLE IS TO PROTECT THE SECURITY, INTEGRITY, CONFIDENTIALITY, LAWFUL AVAILABILITY, AND AUTHORIZED USE OF INFORMATION MAINTAINED IN OR OBTAINED THROUGH POLICE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS.
- B. THIS ARTICLE APPLIES TO EVERY AUTHORIZED USER, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE PERSON IS A POLICE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE, ANOTHER TOWN EMPLOYEE, A VOLUNTEER, A CONTRACTOR, A CONSULTANT, VENDOR PERSONNEL, OR ANOTHER PERSON GRANTED ACCESS BY OR ON BEHALF OF THE TOWN. CONTRACTUAL ACCESS SHALL BE CONDITIONED ON COMPLIANCE WITH THIS ARTICLE AND APPLICABLE LAW.

4-7-2 AUTHORIZED ACCESS, USE, SAFEGUARDING, AND LAWFUL DISCLOSURES

- A. AN AUTHORIZED USER SHALL ACCESS, QUERY, RETRIEVE, COPY, USE, MODIFY, TRANSMIT, OR DISCLOSE PROTECTED INFORMATION ONLY TO THE EXTENT REASONABLY NECESSARY FOR AN OFFICIAL PURPOSE AND WITHIN THE ACCESS PRIVILEGES GRANTED TO THAT USER.
- B. AN AUTHORIZED USER SHALL USE ONLY CREDENTIALS ASSIGNED TO THAT USER, PROTECT CREDENTIALS AND AUTHENTICATED DEVICES FROM

UNAUTHORIZED USE, COMPLY WITH REQUIRED SECURITY CONTROLS, AND NOT BYPASS OR DISABLE A SECURITY OR AUDIT CONTROL EXCEPT AS EXPRESSLY AUTHORIZED FOR AN OFFICIAL PURPOSE.

C. AN AUTHORIZED USER SHALL REPORT A SECURITY INCIDENT WITHOUT UNREASONABLE DELAY THROUGH THE CHANNELS ESTABLISHED IN THE TOWN'S INFORMATION-SECURITY AND INCIDENT-RESPONSE POLICIES. THIS SUBSECTION REQUIRES INTERNAL REPORTING AND DOES NOT CREATE OR ALTER ANY EXTERNAL NOTIFICATION DUTY GOVERNED BY STATE OR FEDERAL LAW.

D. NOTHING IN THIS ARTICLE PROHIBITS OR PENALIZES ACCESS, PRESERVATION, USE, OR DISCLOSURE THAT IS:

1. AUTHORIZED OR REQUIRED BY FEDERAL OR STATE LAW, A WARRANT, SUBPOENA, COURT ORDER, OR OTHER LAWFUL PROCESS;
2. PERFORMED THROUGH THE TOWN'S PUBLIC-RECORDS PROCESS BY OR UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE LAWFUL RECORDS CUSTODIAN;
3. A GOOD-FAITH WRITTEN DISCLOSURE TO A PUBLIC BODY PROTECTED BY A.R.S. § 38-532, PROVIDED THE DISCLOSURE IS MADE IN A MANNER PERMITTED BY LAW; OR
4. A GOOD-FAITH REPORT OF SUSPECTED UNLAWFUL CONDUCT, ABUSE OF AUTHORITY, OR SECURITY RISK TO THE TOWN ATTORNEY, TOWN MANAGER, AN AUTHORIZED PROSECUTOR, A LAW-ENFORCEMENT AGENCY, A COURT, AN AUDITOR, OR ANOTHER GOVERNMENTAL OVERSIGHT BODY LEGALLY AUTHORIZED TO RECEIVE THE INFORMATION.
 - a. THIS SECTION DOES NOT INDEPENDENTLY AUTHORIZE DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION THAT IS CONFIDENTIAL BY LAW AND DOES NOT LIMIT ANY LAWFUL PRIVILEGE, IMMUNITY, DEFENSE, PUBLIC-RECORDS RIGHT, OR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT.
 - b. A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION MAY RESULT IN ACCESS REVOCATION, DISCIPLINE, OR CONTRACTUAL REMEDIES. IT IS NOT A CRIMINAL OFFENSE UNDER THIS ARTICLE UNLESS THE CONDUCT ALSO SATISFIES EVERY ELEMENT OF SECTION 4-7-3 OR ANOTHER APPLICABLE CRIMINAL LAW.

4-7-3 SAFEGUARDS, TRAINING, INCIDENT RESPONSE, AND AUDITS

A. THE POLICE DEPARTMENT SHALL MAINTAIN REASONABLE ADMINISTRATIVE, TECHNICAL, AND PHYSICAL SAFEGUARDS FOR ALL POLICE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND PROTECTED INFORMATION. SAFEGUARDS SHALL BE RISK-BASED AND CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE FEDERAL AND STATE LAW, BINDING INFORMATION-SHARING

AGREEMENTS, THE CURRENT FBI CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION SERVICES SECURITY POLICY WHEN APPLICABLE, AND TOWN INFORMATION-SECURITY STANDARDS.

- B. THE POLICE DEPARTMENT SHALL CONDUCT DOCUMENTED, RISK-BASED REVIEWS OF USER ACCESS AT LEAST ANNUALLY. SUSPECTED MISUSE OR CONTROL FAILURES SHALL BE INVESTIGATED AND ADDRESSED THROUGH ACCESS CHANGES, CORRECTIVE ACTION, REFERRAL, DISCIPLINE, CONTRACT ENFORCEMENT, OR OTHER LAWFUL MEASURES.
- C. ACCESS SHALL NOT BE GRANTED UNTIL THE AUTHORIZED USER COMPLETES REQUIRED SECURITY, PRIVACY, LEGAL-COMPLIANCE, AND SYSTEM-USE TRAINING. REFRESHER TRAINING AND WRITTEN ACKNOWLEDGMENTS SHALL BE REQUIRED AT INTERVALS ESTABLISHED BY APPLICABLE LAW, AGREEMENT, OR POLICE DEPARTMENT POLICY.

4-7-4 ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR AUTOMATED LICENSE PLATE READER SYSTEMS

- A. BEFORE OPERATING AN ALPR SYSTEM, THE POLICE DEPARTMENT SHALL MAINTAIN A WRITTEN ALPR USE AND PRIVACY POLICY. THE POLICY SHALL ADDRESS AUTHORIZED PURPOSES, AUTHORIZED USER CATEGORIES, TRAINING, AUDIT AND OVERSIGHT, SHARING, VENDOR ACCESS, SECURITY, RETENTION, DESTRUCTION, PUBLIC-RECORDS PROCESSING, AND RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION. THE POLICY SHALL BE PUBLICLY AVAILABLE TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH LAW AND OPERATIONAL SECURITY.
- B. ALPR INFORMATION MAY BE COLLECTED, ACCESSED, QUERIED, USED, OR SHARED ONLY FOR AN OFFICIAL PURPOSE RELATED TO LAW ENFORCEMENT OR PUBLIC SAFETY; SYSTEM ADMINISTRATION, SECURITY, TRAINING, OR AUDIT; A LAWFUL RECORDS FUNCTION; OR LEGAL PROCESS.
- C. A QUERY OF STORED ALPR INFORMATION SHALL BE ASSOCIATED WITH AN INCIDENT NUMBER, OR DOCUMENTED REASON THAT IDENTIFIES THE OFFICIAL PURPOSE, UNLESS THE QUERY IS A DOCUMENTED SYSTEM TEST, MAINTENANCE ACTION, AUDIT, OR ANOTHER FUNCTION FOR WHICH AN INCIDENT NUMBER IS NOT REASONABLY APPLICABLE.
- D. THE ALPR SYSTEM SHALL USE UNIQUE CREDENTIALS AND MAINTAIN LOGS SUFFICIENT TO IDENTIFY THE USER, DATE AND TIME, QUERY OR ACTION, STATED PURPOSE, AND, WHEN APPLICABLE, THE INCIDENT NUMBER. SUPERVISORS OR DESIGNATED AUDITORS SHALL REVIEW ACCESS FOR COMPLIANCE AND SUSPICIOUS PATTERNS.
- E. BEFORE TAKING ENFORCEMENT ACTION BASED SOLELY ON AN ALPR ALERT, AN AUTHORIZED USER SHALL, WHEN PRACTICABLE, CONFIRM THE ALERT AND THE CURRENT STATUS OF THE UNDERLYING RECORD THROUGH AN

AUTHORIZED SOURCE AND INDEPENDENTLY VERIFY THAT THE PLATE AND VEHICLE OBSERVED REASONABLY MATCH THE ALERT.

- F. ALPR INFORMATION MAY BE SHARED ONLY WITH A VERIFIED AND AUTHORIZED RECIPIENT FOR A DOCUMENTED OFFICIAL PURPOSE OR AS REQUIRED BY LAW.
- G. THE TOWN AND POLICE DEPARTMENT WILL ENSURE THAT ANY CONTRACT FOR ALPR WILL INCLUDE A PROVISION THAT PROHIBITS THE CONTRACTED BUSINESS FROM SELLING OR DISSEMINATING TO THIRD PARTIES ANY DATA COLLECTED BY THE CAMERA SYSTEM AS STATED IN A.R.S. § 44-7953.
- H. THE POLICE DEPARTMENT OR AN AUTHORIZED USER SHALL NOT SELL OR EXCHANGE ALPR INFORMATION FOR VALUE; USE IT FOR PERSONAL, COMMERCIAL, OR POLITICAL PURPOSES; OR USE IT TO MONITOR A PERSON SOLELY BECAUSE OF RACE, COLOR, RELIGION, NATIONAL ORIGIN, SEX, DISABILITY, POLITICAL ASSOCIATION, OR LAWFUL EXERCISE OF RIGHTS PROTECTED BY THE UNITED STATES OR ARIZONA CONSTITUTION.
- I. THE POLICE DEPARTMENT SHALL CONDUCT AND DOCUMENT AN ALPR SYSTEM AND USER-ACCESS AUDIT AT LEAST ANNUALLY, ADDRESS IDENTIFIED NONCOMPLIANCE, AND PREPARE A SUMMARY SUITABLE FOR PUBLIC RELEASE.

Queen Creek Town Code Chapter 9, Offenses, ARTICLE 9-18, POLICE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS

9-18-1 KNOWING MISUSE OF POLICE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS

- A. DEFINITIONS FOR THE ARTICLE ARE PROVIDED IN CHAPTER 4.
- B. IT IS UNLAWFUL TO KNOWINGLY ACCESS, QUERY, RETRIEVE, COPY, USE, TRANSMIT, OR DISCLOSE PROTECTED INFORMATION FROM A POLICE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM FOR A PURPOSE THAT THE PERSON KNOWS IS NOT AN OFFICIAL PURPOSE. A PERSON MAY COMMIT KNOWING MISUSE EVEN IF THE PERSON HAD THE TECHNICAL ABILITY OR ROLE-BASED PERMISSION TO ENTER THE SYSTEM OR RETRIEVE THE INFORMATION.
 - 1. A NONOFFICIAL PURPOSE INCLUDES, WITHOUT LIMITATION:
 - a. PERSONAL CURIOSITY OR PERSONAL INTEREST, INCLUDING A QUERY CONCERNING THE USER, A FAMILY MEMBER, FRIEND, ASSOCIATE, PUBLIC OFFICIAL, CELEBRITY, OR OTHER PERSON WHEN THE QUERY IS UNRELATED TO AN ASSIGNED DUTY OR OTHER OFFICIAL PURPOSE;
 - b. PERSONAL BENEFIT, COMPENSATION, ADVANTAGE, PRIVATE BUSINESS, OR BENEFIT TO ANOTHER PERSON;

- c. HARASSMENT, INTIMIDATION, EMBARRASSMENT, RETALIATION, DISCRIMINATION, OR ANOTHER IMPROPER PERSONAL OBJECTIVE;
 - d. A PRIVATE OR UNOFFICIAL INVESTIGATION NOT AUTHORIZED BY LAW OR BY AN OFFICIAL WITH AUTHORITY TO APPROVE IT; OR
 - e. PROVIDING PROTECTED INFORMATION TO A PERSON THE USER KNOWS IS NOT AUTHORIZED TO RECEIVE IT.
- C. IT IS UNLAWFUL TO KNOWINGLY PROVIDE CREDENTIALS TO ANOTHER PERSON, KNOWINGLY ENABLING ANOTHER PERSON WHOM THE USER KNOWS IS NOT AUTHORIZED TO ACCESS A POLICE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM, OR KNOWINGLY USING ANOTHER PERSON'S CREDENTIAL WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION.

9-18-2 PENALTY; OTHER REMEDIES

- A. A VIOLATION OF THIS ARTICLE IS A CLASS 1 MISDEMEANOR.