WEBER COUNTY ORDINANCE 2021-18

NOW THEREFORE, be it ordained by the Board of County Commissioners of the Weber County, in the State of Utah, as follows:

SECTION 1: <u>AMENDMENT</u> "Sec 106-2-2 Street And Alley Widths, Cul-De-Sacs, Easements" of the Weber County County Code is hereby *amended* as follows:

AMENDMENT

Sec 106-2-2 Street And Alley Widths, Cul-De-Saes, Easements Standards

SECTION 2: <u>AMENDMENT</u> "Sec 106-2-2(a) Street Dedication" of the Weber County County Code is hereby *amended* as follows:

AMENDMENT

Sec 106-2-2(a) Street Dedication Streets Generally

- (a) *Public street requirement.* The standard method of ensuring ease of access, efficient mobility, reduced response time for first responders, effective emergency management, strong neighborhood relationships through interconnectivity, and a more equitable means of access to community opportunities, is by requiring public streets and public street connectivity at the time new development is proposed. As such, the default requirement for each subdivision lot is to provide lot frontage on a street dedicated to the County as a public right-of-way and thoroughfare.
 - (1) **Public street dedication.** Each street in a subdivision shall be dedicated to the county as a public street, except when a private street is allowed or required as provided in this section.
 - (2) **Standard street cross-sections.** All proposed public streets shall conform to the county street cross-section standards, unless explicitly specified otherwise.
- (b) *Private street option*. In the Ogden Valley Planning Area, the County, and in some cases the applicant, may find benefit from a street being temporarily or permanently private. In those cases, the Land Use Authority may require or an applicant may volunteer a proposed street to be privately owned or privately operated and maintained. Development of or along a private street shall comply with the following:
 - (1) *No entitlement.* An applicant is not entitled to make a street private. The Land Use Authority has full discretion, subject to the regulations herein, to allow or require a street to be private.
 - (2) **Prohibition.** A private street shall not be allowed if:
 - a. It creates a hardship for other landowners in the area to access and

- develop their land, or
- b. A public street is needed in the location of the private street, as determined by the Land Use Authority.
- (3) *Responsibility for construction.* The applicant shall pay for and construct the private street.
- (4) *Ownership.* The final plat shall dedicate the land under the private street to the County for the purpose of future conversion to a public street at a time the governing body determines a public street is necessary, if ever.
 - a. <u>Street-parcel dedication waiver</u>. The Land Use Authority may waive this requirement if development or further development on adjacent lots or parcels to which the street could be extended is extremely unlikely, or to which future public access offers very little public benefit, as determined by the Land Use Authority.
 - 1. No street-block waiver. A street needed to satisfy the street-block requirements of Section 106-2-3 is not eligible for this waiver unless there is no way in which that street can be configured in the subdivision to support the creation of the street-block.
 - 2. Pathway in lieu waiver. In circumstances where current or future public access by vehicle is unwarranted, the Land Use Authority may grant a waiver and in lieu require the dedication and installation of a 12-foot wide public easement and pathway or trail connection. The minimum pathway or trail design shall provide for either a 10-foot wide hard-surface pathway with a maximum average grade of 10 percent, or a single-track dirt trail with a maximum average grade of 18 percent.
 - 3. Waiver requires joint ownership. If a waiver is granted, the street parcel shall be held in joint ownership of the owners of all lots that gain access from it.
 - b. Street-parcel configuration. The parcel being dedicated to the county shall be the length of the private street and extend to adjacent developable land or another street regardless of whether the private street infrastructure does. The parcel shall be the same width required for a public street right-of-way, and be configured at a grade that will not create an unreasonable burden for future street-building and connectivity given typical grading and construction methods.
 - c. Transfer of street-parcel. If adjacent parcels to which the private street could connect reach full build-out or otherwise change in a manner that renders a future public street connection extremely unlikely, or if future public access to those parcels offers very little public benefit, the county, at its sole option, may transfer the land, in accordance with all legal requirements, to the joint ownership of the owners of all lots that gain access from it.
- (5) *Operation, maintenance, and use.* Except after the county assumes responsibility for the street, if ever, the operations and maintenance of the

- installed private street improvements shall be the sole responsibility of the owners of each lot gaining access from the private street. The Land Use Authority may allow these owners to restrict access to the street by the general public, except county officials conducting official county business on a county-owned street-parcel.
- (6) **Building setback standards.** The minimum building setbacks shall be measured from the boundary of the county-owned street-parcel.
- (7) Private street required. Unless the County Engineer or the Land Use
 Authority authorizes otherwise based on the public benefit outweighing the
 long term operations and maintenance expense, a public street is not allowed
 in the following circumstances:
 - a. Permanent terminal street. A non-temporary terminal street;
 - b. *Geologic hazards*. A street that traverses a geologic hazards study area shall be a private street, unless the hazards study, as required by Chapter 108-22, provides compelling evidence that demonstrates the hazard risk to a public street is low.
- (8) *Construction standards*. Unless otherwise required by the local Fire Authority or County Engineer, a private street shall be constructed to public street standards.
- (9) *Plat notes.* On the final plat, the county-owned street-parcel, where applicable, shall be labeled as "Privately operated and maintained street. See note [enter note number here]." The note shall read as follows: "Use of a street labeled as "Privately operated and maintained street" is reserved for the exclusive and private use of the adjoining lot owners until and unless the governing body assumes public responsibility for the street."
- (10) **Recording requirements.** At the time of final plat recording, the applicant shall record a covenant to run with the land that provides that:
 - a. The owners of all lots that gain access from the private street are solely and equally responsible for operations and maintenance of the street.
 - b. If applicable, that by purchasing a lot that gains access from a private street, the owner acknowledges that the street-parcel is owned in fee by the governing body for possible future public street purposes, but that the governing body assumes no responsibility or liability for the street or for the uses thereof or thereon until and unless, if applicable, the governing body assumes responsibility for it.
 - c. The owner is responsible for disclosing the nature of the street to prospective purchasers, renters, or lessees.
 - d. The landowner of record or authorized representative agree to pay a proportionate amount of the costs associated with improving or restoring the street to operational public street standards at the time the governing body assumes responsibility for it; and agrees to not protest the creation of a special assessment area or other similar revenue generating mechanism the governing body deems necessary to bring the private street to operational public street standards.

Streets in year round subdivisions shall be dedicated to the county as public streets except that private streets improved to county public street standards may be permitted in a condominium development. Mountain land subdivisions in high mountain areas of the county for seasonal recreation and summer homes shall have private streets built to county private street standards for such subdivisions except that the county may require public dedication for major or loop road access purposes.

SECTION 3: <u>AMENDMENT</u> "Sec 106-7-1 Subdivision Dedication" of the Weber County County Code is hereby *amended* as follows:

AMENDMENT

Sec 106-7-1 Subdivision Dedication

Each subdivision plat shall provide dedication language that clearly explains what the dedication is, to what public entity it is being dedicated, and for what purpose the dedication is intended. The actual dedication language may vary for each plat based on the circumstances of the subject property, but the following ample language, or language substantially similar, shall be used, to the extent applicable. The terms in brackets indicate a verbiage choice that shall reflect the actual circumstances of the subject property.

"We the undersigned owners of the herein described tract of land, do hereby set apart and subdivide the same into lots and streets as shown hereon and name said tract [name of subdivision]."

"We hereby dedicate, grant and convey to the governing body all those parts or portions of said tract of land designated as"

For public streets. "[public streets, the same to be used as public thoroughfares],"

Parcel for future public street. ["privately operated and maintained streets, the same to be held in fee by the governing body and reserved for future conversion to a public street at a time of the governing body's choosing],"

For public trails, "[public trails, the same to be used by the public for nonmotorized

transportation and recreation],"

For public parks. "[parks, the same to be used as public open space],"

"and do further dedicate, grant, and convey to Weber County, Utah, a perpetual right and easement over, upon, and under the lands designated herein as"

For public utility easements. "[public utility easements, the same to be used for the installation, maintenance, and operation of public utility service lines, storm drainage facilities, irrigation canals, or any other utility or street-related facility as authorized by the County],"

For public drainage easement. "[drainage easement, the same to be used for the perpetual preservation of water channels in their natural state],"

For perpetual open space easement. "[a perpetual open space right and easement on and over the common areas and open space areas to guarantee to Weber County that the common areas and open space areas remain open and undeveloped except for approved recreational, parking, and open space purposes]."

If applicable for private reservations. "Further, we reserve unto the subdivision [[lot] [unit] owners association, whose membership consists of the owners, their grantees, successors, or assigns of said tract of land] [lot owners individually, their grantees, successors, or assigns], all those parts or portions of said tract of land designated as,"

For private streets, rights of way, or common area. "[[private streets] [private rights-of-way] to provide access to the individual lots and to be maintained by the [lot owners] [[lot] [unit] owners association], [common areas to be used for recreational and open space purposes] for the benefit of each [lot] [unit] owners association member in common with all others in the subdivision,]"

For private land drain easement. "[reserve unto all owners of lots upon which private land drains are constructed or which are otherwise dependent upon such land drains, an easement over such land drains for the purpose of perpetual maintenance and operation.]"

We the undersigned owners of the herein described tract of land, do hereby set apart and subdivide the same into lots and streets (private streets, private rights-of-way) as shown hereon and name said tract, and do hereby dedicate, grant and convey to Weber County, Utah, or its designee, all those parts or portions of said tract of land designated as parks the same to be used as public open space:(name of subdivision)[include as applicable]Public streets and parks. Dedicate to public use all those parts or portions of said tract of land designated as streets, the same to be used as public thoroughfares. Private streets, access, rights-of-way. Dedicate and reserve unto themselves, their heirs, their grantees and assigns, a right-of-way to be used in common with all others within said subdivision (and those adjoining subdivisions that may be subdivided by the undersigned owners, their successors, or assigns) on, over and across all those portions or parts of said tract of land designated on said plat as private streets (private rights-of-way) as access to the individual lots, to be maintained by a lot (unit) owners' association whose membership consists of said owners, their grantees, successors, or assigns. Common open space. Grant and convey to the subdivision lot (unit) owners association, all those parts or portions of said tract of land designated as common areas to be used for recreational and open space purposes for the benefit of each lot (unit) owners association member in common with all others in the subdivision and grant and dedicate to the county a perpetual open space right and easement on and over the common areas to guarantee to Weber County that the common areas remain open and undeveloped except for approved recreational, parking and open space purposes. Public utility, drainage and canal maintenance easements. Grant and dedicate a perpetual right and easement over, upon and under the lands designated hereof as public utility, stormwater detention ponds drainage easements and canal maintenance easement, the same to be used for the installation maintenance and operation of public utility service line, storm drainage facilities, irrigation canals or for the perpetual preservation of water channels in their natural state whichever is applicable as may be authorized by the governing authority, with no buildings or structures being erected within such easements. Private land drain easements. Grant and dedicate unto all owners of lots upon which private land drains are constructed or which are otherwise dependent upon such land drains, an easement over such land drains for the purpose of perpetual maintenance and operation.

(Ord. of 1956)

PASSED AND ADOPTED BY THE WEBER COUNTY BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS MAY 25, 2021.

	AYE	NAY	ABSENT	ABSTAIN
Gage Froerer	X			
Jim "H" Harvey	X			
Scott K. Jenkins	X			

Presiding Officer

James H. Harvey, Board of Commissioners Chair, Weber County Attest

Ricky D. Hatch, CPA, Clerk/Auditor

Weber County