Northwest Renal Network

Vascular Access for Hemodialysis

Type	Location	Advantages	Disadvantages
FISTULA **Best Choice** Artery Vein	ForearmUpper ArmThigh	 Lasts many years Less infection High blood flows Fewer complications 	Takes the longest to mature (develop) May fail to mature due to other health issues
GRAFT Alternate Choice Graft Vein Arterlo-Venous Graft	 Forearm Upper Arm Thigh Chest Straight or Loop 	 Can be used in 2 weeks Used in people when a fistula does not work Used in people with special health issues 	 Clotting Infection Swelling Frequent interventions required May affect blood flow to the hand (Steal)
CATHETER Emergency & Temporary Only	 Neck (jugular vein) Groin (femoral vein) Chest (subclavian)** **Should be avoided 	 Can be used in an emergency (must have chest x-ray for placement) Can be used while other access types mature 	 Clotting Infection Lower blood flow rates Vessel damage Designed for short-term use only

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