

1984	_____	PC L
1984-1993	_____	PC L
1993	_____	PC L
1993-	_____	PC L

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**Lesson 6**
**Review and Quiz 1**


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It's time to see how much you remember of what you have learned.

- Review the work you have done in the LightUnit.
- Review the vocabulary words.
- Review the prime ministers and their parties from 1957 to 2000.

**Tell your teacher when you are ready to take Quiz 1.**

## *Section 2*

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**Lesson 7**
**Changes in Politics**


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In Lesson 7, you will . . .

- learn of Newfoundland's joining Canada.
- note the issues and results of the elections of 1957 and 1962.
- observe changes in Canada under Diefenbaker and Pearson.

### *Vocabulary*

**hippies.** young people in the 1960s who rebelled against the values of society and used illegal drugs.



**Read pages 344-345 in Pleasant Places.**



**Answer the questions.**

1. In which year did Canada gain its tenth province? \_\_\_\_\_
2. Who especially encouraged Newfoundlanders to join Canada? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What upset some people in Canada about the construction of the Trans-Canada Pipeline?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Why didn't the Canadian government buy Canadian fighter planes in the 1960s?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. What were two issues in the election that led to Diefenbaker's downfall?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. What development in Canadian politics, which has largely continued to the end of the twentieth century, became evident in the election of 1963?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Which four parties were in the election of 1963? \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_



**Complete the sentences.**

8. The first premier of Newfoundland was \_\_\_\_\_ .
9. The prime minister for most of the 1950s was \_\_\_\_\_ .
10. Canadian-built fighter planes were called \_\_\_\_\_ .
11. The election of 1963 was won by \_\_\_\_\_ .
12. In 1964, the Canada \_\_\_\_\_ Plan was introduced.
13. The use of illegal drugs became common among \_\_\_\_\_ in the 1960s.



**Number these events in the order they occurred.**

14. \_\_\_ St. Laurent becomes prime minister of Canada.
- \_\_\_ Canada adopts a new flag.
- \_\_\_ John Diefenbaker becomes prime minister.
- \_\_\_ Newfoundland joins Canada.
- \_\_\_ Canada Pension Plan is introduced.
- \_\_\_ World War II ends.
- \_\_\_ Canadians debate who should build the oil pipeline.

\_\_\_ Lester Pearson becomes prime minister.

\_\_\_ Canadians debate the presence of nuclear weapons in Canada.



**Answer true or false.**

15. \_\_\_\_\_ Canada's population growth from 1961 to 1991 was steady.
16. \_\_\_\_\_ The 1950s were years of great unrest in Canada.
17. \_\_\_\_\_ John Diefenbaker was a good public speaker.
18. \_\_\_\_\_ Canadian nationalism was a factor in the elections of 1957 and 1963.
19. \_\_\_\_\_ The Conservative Party was united over the question of nuclear weapons in Canada.
20. \_\_\_\_\_ Lester Pearson was a Conservative prime minister.
21. \_\_\_\_\_ The East-West division in Canadian politics made governing easy.
22. \_\_\_\_\_ In the 1960s, French joined English as an official language in all federal facilities.



**Draw and colour the Canadian flag as it was prior to 1965.**

23.



**Draw and colour the present Canadian flag.**

24.

## We Remember



Let's review from LightUnit 804. List the prime ministers in order. Circle the correct letter to show of which party each was a member.

R. B. Bennett

W. L. Mackenzie King

Louis St. Laurent

Robert Borden

Arthur Meighen

- |     |           |       |       |
|-----|-----------|-------|-------|
| 25. | 1911-1920 | _____ | U C L |
|     | 1920-1921 | _____ | U C L |
|     | 1921-1926 | _____ | U C L |
|     | 1926      | _____ | U C L |
|     | 1926-1930 | _____ | U C L |
|     | 1930-1935 | _____ | U C L |
|     | 1935-1948 | _____ | U C L |
|     | 1948-1957 | _____ | U C L |

### Lesson 8

### Quebec and Separation

In Lesson 8, you will . . .

- note the reasons for the development of the Quebec separatist movement.
- observe the terrorist tactics of the FLQ and the federal government's response.
- see the results of two Quebec referendums.

### Vocabulary

**War Measures Act.** The temporary suspension of some civil rights in Canada during an emergency.



Read pages 345-347 in Pleasant Places.



Answer the questions.

1. What do the letters *FLQ* stand for? \_\_\_\_\_
2. What was the aim of the FLQ? \_\_\_\_\_

3. What drastic measures did they take? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Who controlled education in Quebec until 1960? \_\_\_\_\_
5. Why were few French-speaking people hired as federal civil servants before 1960? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. How did the prejudice against French-Canadian soldiers show itself in the military? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



**List three problems facing Quebec workers from 1936 to 1955.**

7. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



**List three changes following 1960.**

8. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



**Answer true or false.**

9. \_\_\_\_\_ The FLQ kidnapping took place in October, 1970.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ Quebec's economy has traditionally been very progressive.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ The Roman Catholic Church in Quebec discouraged people from being farmers.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ Young Frenchmen tended to move from rural areas to Montreal or the United States.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ In Quebec the Roman Catholic Church controlled big business.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ As a result of the War Measures Act, hundreds of people were arrested.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ Pierre Laporte was the British Trade Commissioner.
16. \_\_\_\_\_ Pierre Laporte, minister of labour, was murdered by the FLQ.
17. \_\_\_\_\_ By the end of the twentieth century, Quebecers had lost all interest in independence.



**Answer these questions.**

18. How did Prime Minister Trudeau respond to the FLQ crisis?  
\_\_\_\_\_
19. Who was the leader of the separatist movement in 1967? \_\_\_\_\_
20. What was the name of the separatist party in Quebec that wanted to gain independence from Canada by peaceful means? \_\_\_\_\_

21. When did the PQ win the first election in Quebec? \_\_\_\_\_
22. What was the result of the referendum in 1980? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
23. What was the result of the referendum in 1995? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

## We Remember



Match.

a. St. Laurent

b. Diefenbaker

c. Pearson

24. \_\_\_ Prime minister when Newfoundland became part of Canada.
25. \_\_\_ Introduced a new Canadian flag.
26. \_\_\_ Mishandled the building of the Trans-Canada Pipeline.
27. \_\_\_ Disagreed with his defence minister about nuclear weapons.
28. \_\_\_ Effective orator who could sway an audience.
29. \_\_\_ Rejected the Avro Arrow fighter planes.
30. \_\_\_ Introduced the Canada Pension Plan.
31. \_\_\_ Made French an official language all across Canada.

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## Lesson 9

## Canada Since 1970

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In Lesson 9, you will . . .

- note three areas of disagreement between Canada and United States since 1970.
- learn that the BNA Act was replaced by the Constitutional Act.

### *Vocabulary*

**draft dodgers.** people who avoided being drafted into the U.S. military by fleeing to another country.



*Read pages 347 to 350 in Pleasant Places.*