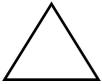

Section 3

South to North; Canadian Regions

Lesson 11

Problems Canada Faces

Vocabulary



Commonwealth of Nations: a great family of nations once part of the British Empire. The nations work together as a group under the king or queen of Great Britain, but each is free and independent.



Read “What Are Some Problems Canada Faces?” on pages 488-490.



Match these items with their descriptions.

- | | |
|------------------------|--|
| 1. ____ British Empire | a. flag of Great Britain, was on Canada’s flag |
| 2. ____ Canada | b. a Canadian symbol, now on Canada’s flag |
| 3. ____ Union Jack | c. now called the Commonwealth of Nations |
| 4. ____ maple leaf | d. member of the Commonwealth of Nations |



Write *true* if the statement is true and *false* if the statement is false.

- _____ Many Canadian businesses are owned by U.S. citizens.
- _____ Canadians want their country to be run by its own citizens.
- _____ Commonwealth nations work together but are independent.



Complete the sentences.

- Prime Minister _____ wanted a flag that was especially _____ rather than showing Canada tied to _____ in Europe.
- One-third of Canadians speak _____.

10. The two countries Canada trades with most are _____ and _____, with present exports and imports mostly going to _____ and coming from _____.
11. _____-speaking Canadians felt that Prime Minister Learson was favoring _____-speaking Canadians when he wanted to change Canada's flag.

Looking Back



Underline all the correct answers to complete each sentence.

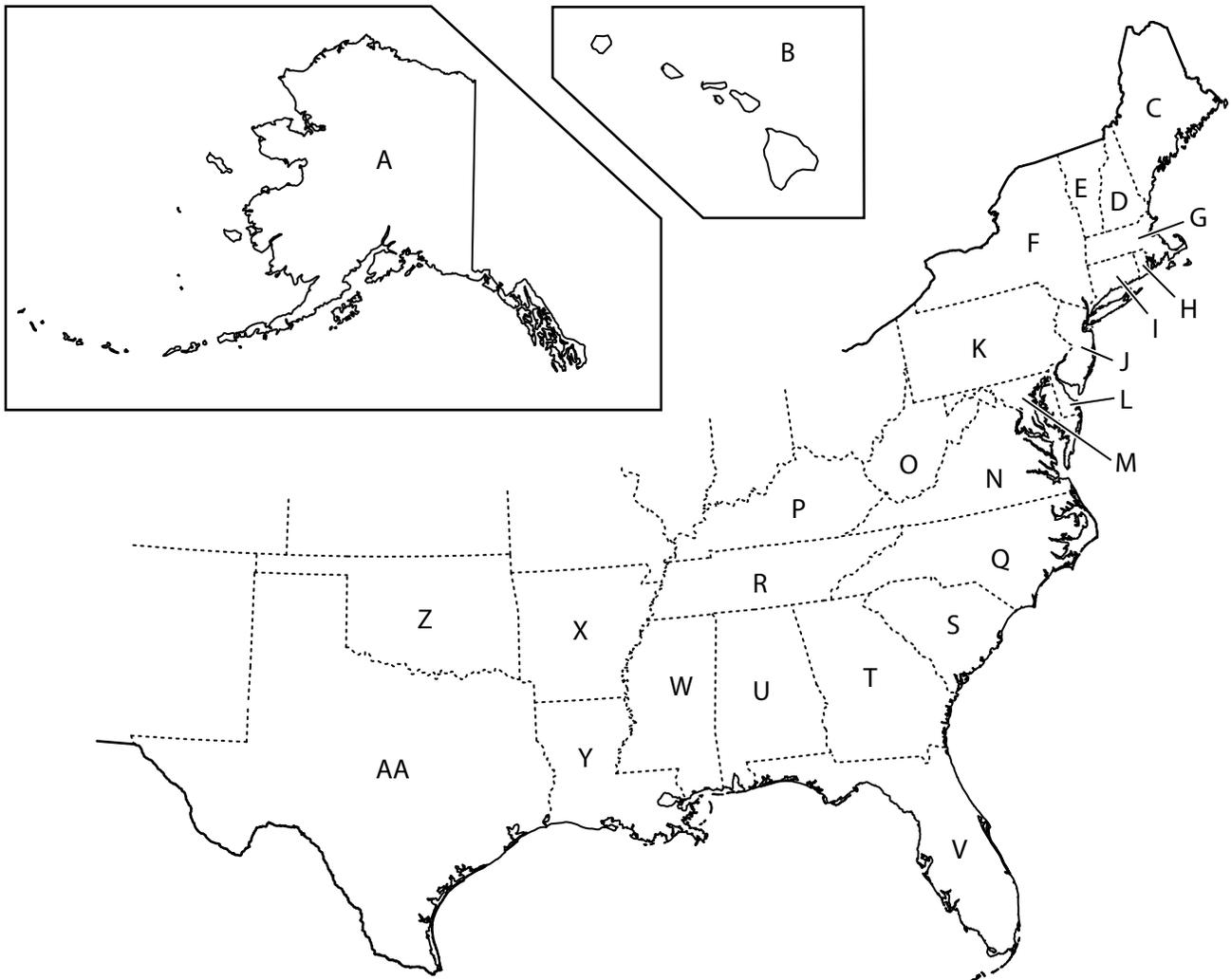
12. World War II was partly a result of **a famine, the depression** and **the Treaty of Versailles, the League of Nations**.
13. After World War II, the **Soviet Union, United Nations, New Deal** replaced the League of Nations; this time the United States **did, did not** join.
14. The struggle against communism after World War II was called **an atomic, a cold, a hot** war.
15. **Pearl Harbor, Hawaii; Hiroshima, Japan; Berlin, Germany**, was bombed by the Japanese in 1941.
16. In 1945 the first atomic bomb was dropped on **Pearl Harbor, Hawaii; Hiroshima, Japan; Berlin, Germany**.
17. Of the two world wars, the **first, second** was more widespread and terrible.
18. The Italian dictator in World War II was **Hitler, Mussolini, Stalin**, and the German dictator was **Hitler, Mussolini, Stalin**.

Map Review



Do this map activity. In the first blank, write the letter of the correct state from the map. In the second blank, write the name of the capitals in the box next to the correct state. Refer to the map on pages 42, 43 of this LightUnit.

Albany	Charleston	Honolulu	Oklahoma City
Annapolis	Colombia	Jackson	Providence
Atlanta	Concord	Juneau	Raleigh
Augusta	Dover	Little Rock	Richmond
Austin	Frankfort	Montgomery	Tallahassee
Baton Rouge	Harrisburg	Montpelier	Trenton
Boston	Hartford	Nashville	



19. _____ Alabama
20. _____ Alaska
21. _____ Arkansas
22. _____ Connecticut
23. _____ Delaware
24. _____ Florida
25. _____ Georgia
26. _____ Hawaii
27. _____ Kentucky
28. _____ Louisiana
29. _____ Maine
30. _____ Maryland
31. _____ Massachusetts
32. _____ Mississippi
33. _____ New Hampshire
34. _____ New Jersey
35. _____ New York
36. _____ North Carolina
37. _____ Oklahoma
38. _____ Pennsylvania
39. _____ Rhode Island
40. _____ South Carolina
41. _____ Tennessee
42. _____ Texas
43. _____ Vermont
44. _____ Virginia
45. _____ West Virginia

Vocabulary

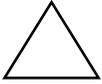
ascension: when Jesus left his disciples here on earth and went up into Heaven

civil rights: by law the rights to fair and equal treatment for persons of any race or background

orbit: the path of one heavenly body around another

satellite: object that revolves around the earth or another planet

Sputnik (spət' nik)



Your textbook talks about the Cold War and tells how the struggles between communist countries and the rest of the world seemed to ease. This is true. But it was only a short thaw in the Cold War.

About the time your textbook was written, the Soviet Union (Russia) invaded Afghanistan. This caused the United States and other countries to worry about communism in the Middle East.

Historians argue about when the Cold War ended. It ended gradually, like a melting ice cube.

Several things helped end the Cold War. In 1987 the Soviet Union and the United States signed a treaty. Each country agreed to get rid of some of their nuclear weapons. In 1988 and 1989 the Soviet Union withdrew from Afghanistan. Also in 1989, some countries in Eastern Europe overthrew Communist rule. In 1991 the Soviet Union dissolved into 14 separate countries. Russia was the biggest of these.

Most historians agree that the Cold War ended in 1992 when Russian President Boris Yeltsin and U.S. President George H. W. Bush agreed that Russia and the United States were no longer potential enemies but would work together as friends.



Read “What Are Some Problems the U.S. Faces?” on pages 490-492.



Write the names of the countries.

1. _____ had a dictator named Stalin.
2. _____ sent the first men to the moon and back.
3. _____ sent the first manmade satellite into space.
4. _____ sent the first man into space.
5. _____ appeared to be a powerful communist helper to Russia.
6. _____ and _____ were the main countries in the space race.



Answer the questions.

7. What two events made communism a greater threat after World War II?

8. Congress passed civil rights laws in the 1960s. What did the laws say?

9. List four examples of ways black people were not allowed to mix with whites in the United States before the 1960s.



Circle the three ways that the United States and Russia tried to get ahead of each other.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 10. a. each tried to have the biggest population | d. each tried to make the best rockets |
| b. each tried to have the strongest army | e. each tried to make the best money |
| c. each tried to make the best weapons | f. each tried to get more land |

Looking Back



Underline all the correct answers to complete each sentence.

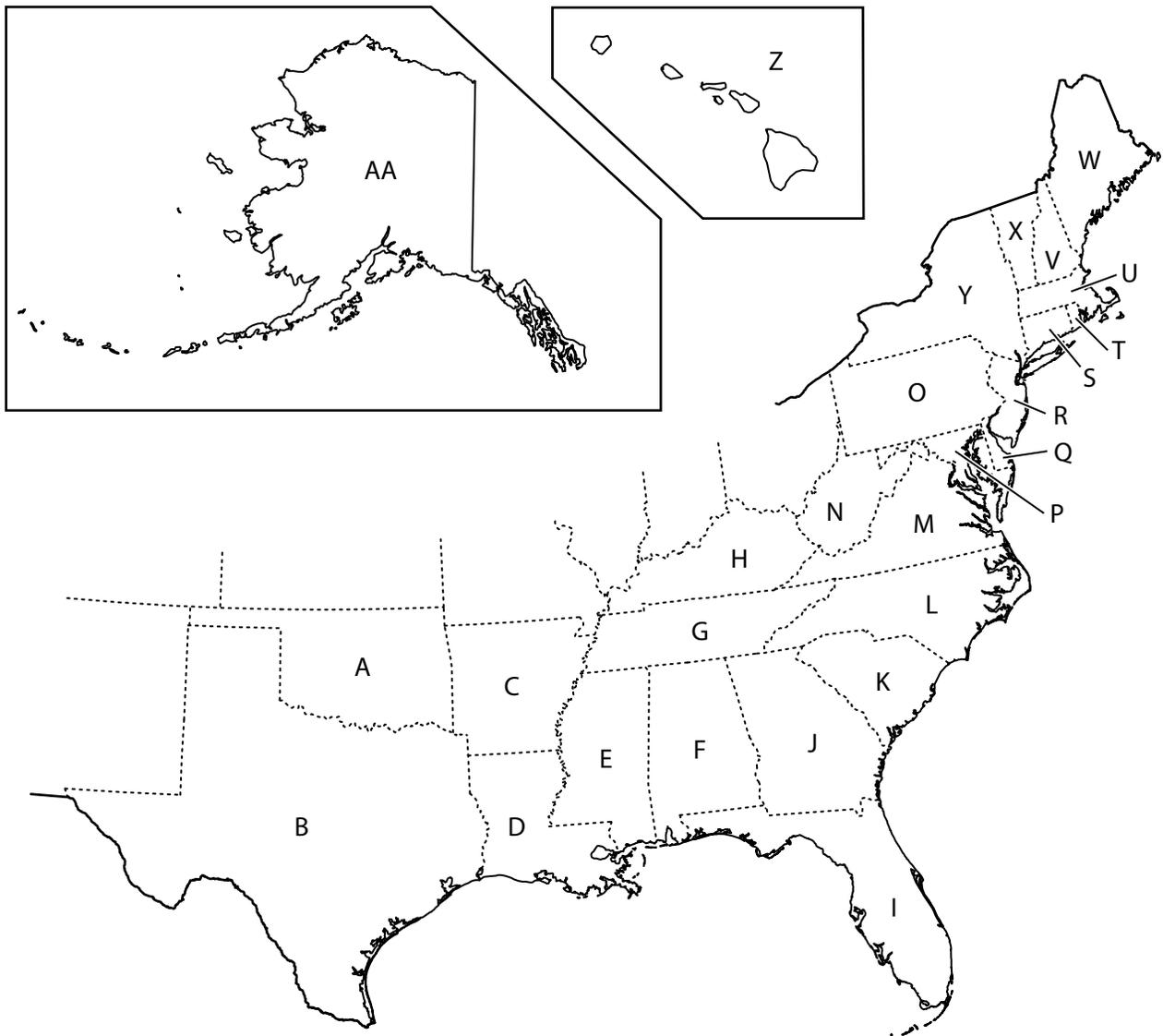
11. Prime Minister **Laurier, Pearson, Wilson** wanted to change the flag of Canada so it did not have anything to do with **Canada, America, Great Britain**.
12. The **grizzly bear, oak tree, maple leaf** is a Canadian symbol.
13. The British flag is called the **Union Jack, Maple Leaf, Brit's Banner**.
14. Most of Canada's foreign trade is with **France and Germany, the United States and Great Britain**.
15. Many Canadian **government offices, businesses, provinces** are owned by U.S. citizens.

Map Review



Do this map activity. In the first blank, write the letter of the correct state from the map. In the second blank, write the letter of the capitals in the box next to the correct state. See if you can do it from memory this time.

- | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|
| a. Albany | h. Charleston | o. Honolulu | v. Oklahoma City |
| b. Annapolis | i. Columbia | p. Jackson | w. Providence |
| c. Atlanta | j. Concord | q. Juneau | x. Raleigh |
| d. Augusta | k. Dover | r. Little Rock | y. Richmond |
| e. Austin | l. Frankfort | s. Montgomery | z. Tallahassee |
| f. Baton Rouge | m. Harrisburg | t. Montpelier | aa. Trenton |
| g. Boston | n. Hartford | u. Nashville | |



16. _____ Florida
17. _____ Georgia
18. _____ Alabama
19. _____ Arkansas
20. _____ Kentucky
21. _____ Louisiana
22. _____ Maryland
23. _____ Mississippi
24. _____ New Jersey
25. _____ Tennessee
26. _____ Oklahoma
27. _____ New York
28. _____ Delaware
29. _____ Maine
30. _____ Texas
31. _____ Virginia
32. _____ Vermont
33. _____ Connecticut
34. _____ Pennsylvania
35. _____ Rhode Island
36. _____ Massachusetts
37. _____ New Hampshire
38. _____ North Carolina
39. _____ South Carolina
40. _____ West Virginia
41. _____ Hawaii
42. _____ Alaska