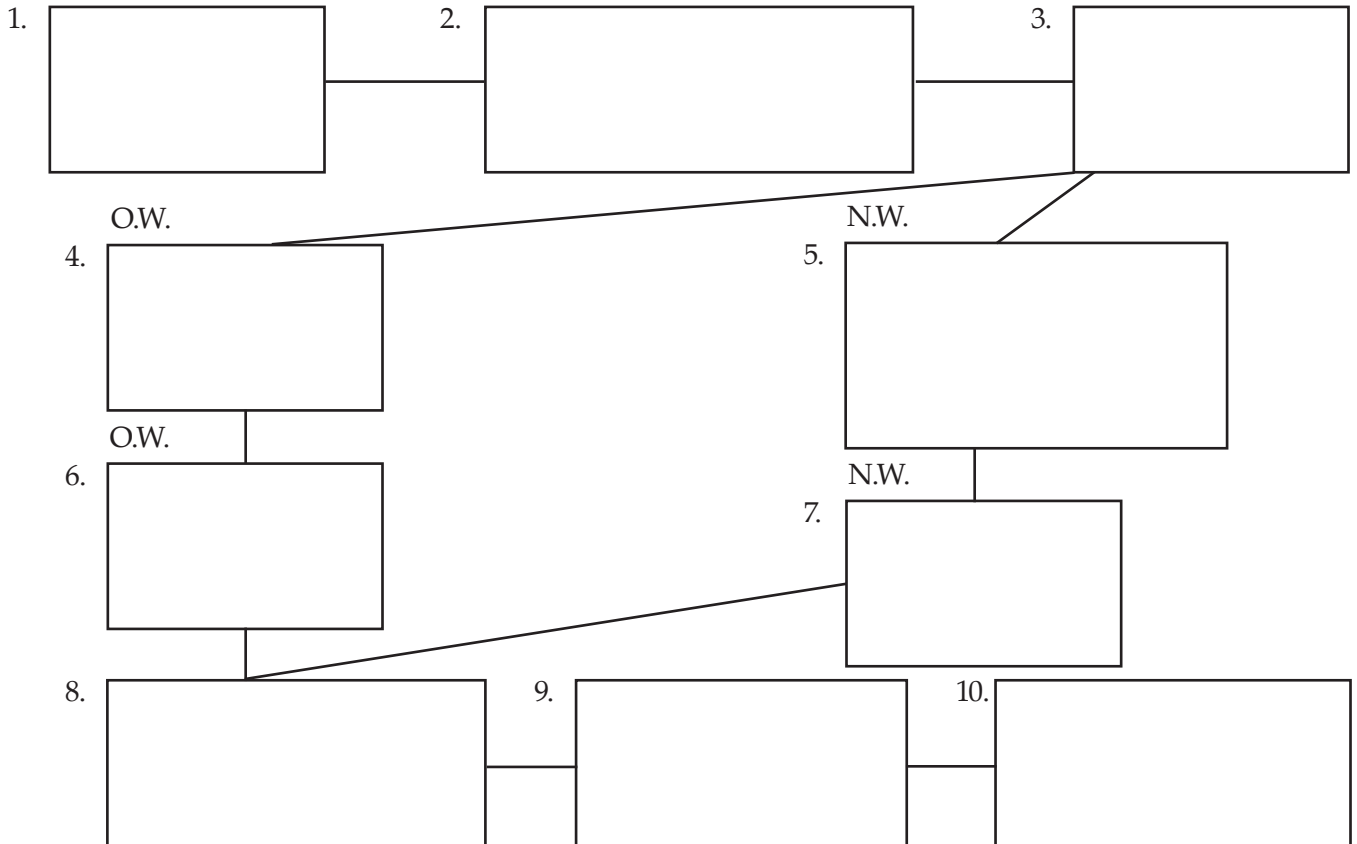
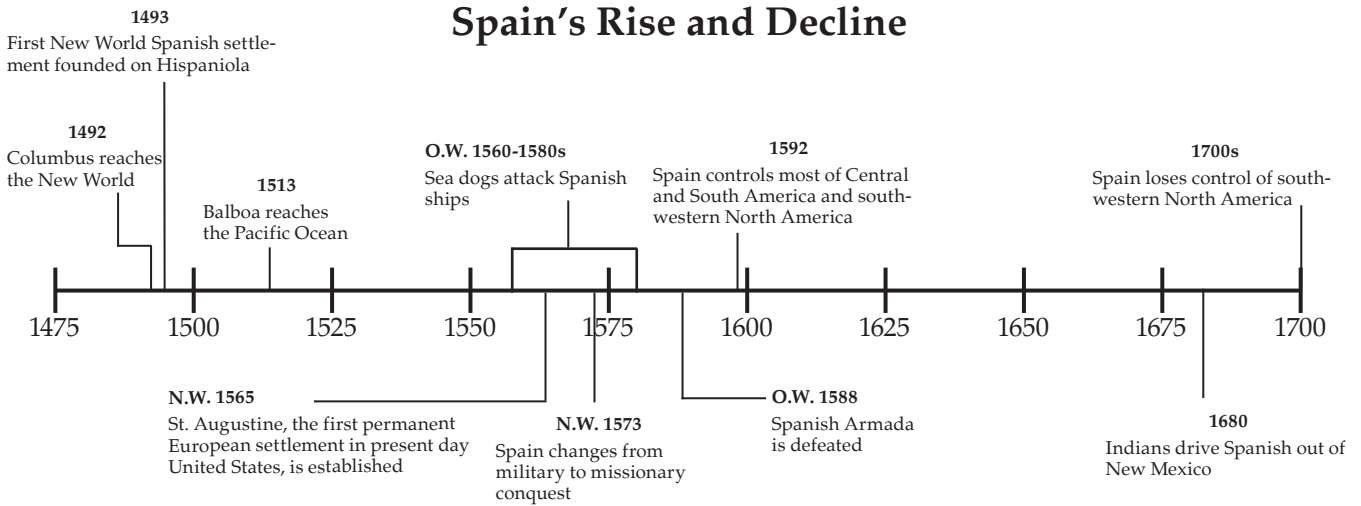


How Did Spanish Influence in North America Rise and Fall?

A. Chart Exercise

Use the timeline to fill in the chart. The chart divides into events in the Old World (O.W.) and the New World (N.W.). Do not include dates in the chart.



B. General Exercises

Answer the questions.

11. Which of Spain's accomplishments caused other European countries to explore the New World?

12. In 1573 what new policy did the king of Spain put in place?

13. What Spanish town founded in 1609 is the capital of New Mexico? _____

14. What was the name of the famous sea dog and explorer who commanded the English fleet that defeated the Spanish Armada? _____

Circle the letter of the correct answer.

15. What factors led to the decline in Spanish influence in the New World?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| a. English sea dogs | d. political struggles |
| b. religious struggles | e. rebellions |
| c. the defeat of the Armada | f. all of the above |

C. Interpretation Exercises

Place a check mark beside the things that the text lists as examples of Spanish influence in the Southwest. Circle other examples of Spanish influence in the Southwest.

16. ____ the Bible in the Indian language

21. ____ cowboy way of life

17. ____ Spanish names

22. ____ ruins of missions

18. ____ animals

23. ____ Spanish food

19. ____ gold mines

24. ____ Spanish descendants

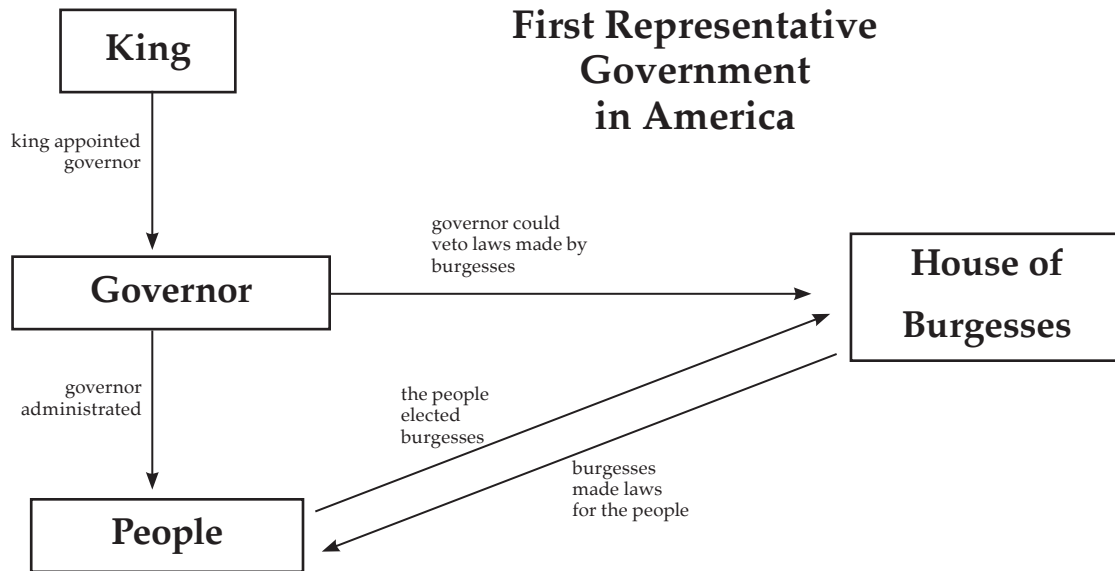
20. ____ architecture

How Did the First English Colonies Begin?

SECTION 4.1
Text pp. 42 – 47

A. Chart Exercise

Look at the chart and answer the questions.



1. What were the people’s representatives called? _____
2. Who could veto decisions made by the people’s representatives? _____
3. The governor was responsible to whom? _____

B. General Exercises

Circle the letter of the correct answer.

4. English colonists came to the New World to _____.

a. find religious freedom	c. gain money and land
b. escape England’s control	d. all of the above
5. Who made two unsuccessful attempts to start a colony on Roanoke Island?

a. Sir Francis Drake	c. Captain John Smith
b. Sir Walter Raleigh	d. Lord de la Warr

- 6. The first Roanoke colony failed because of ___?___ and ___?___.
 - a. fighting between settlers
 - b. disease and sickness
 - c. fighting between settlers and Indians
 - d. low food supplies
 - e. raids by Spanish pirates from nearby ports
- 7. The second Roanoke colony failed because of ___?___.
 - a. a massacre by the Indians
 - b. an unknown reason
 - c. bad storms in the area
 - d. disease and sickness

Do these exercises.

- 8. List two reasons the colony at Jamestown struggled in its first few years.

- 9. Although they were in charge at different times, what two men saved the colony?

- 10. a. What was the first successful English colony? _____
- b. What year was it established? _____

C. Interpretation Exercises

Do these exercises.

- 11. a. How did the Jamestown settlers’ desire for riches contribute to the Starving Time?

- b. How did Jamestown’s lack of leadership contribute to the Starving Time?

- 12. Give an example of how lack of leadership or desire for riches could affect you today.

D. Enrichment Exercise

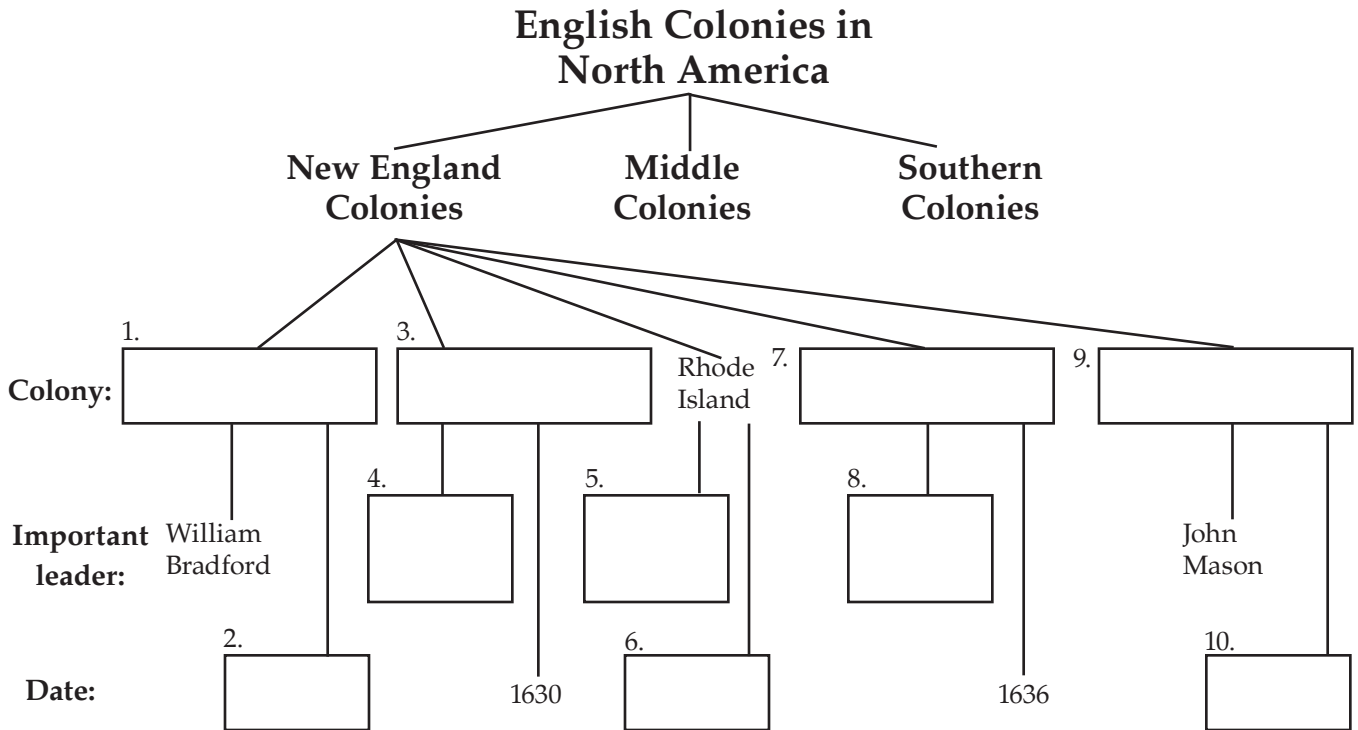
Read the perspective box on page 46 of the textbook and answer the question.

- 13. What was ironic about the success of Jamestown’s first cash crop?

How Did the New England Colonies Begin?

A. Chart Exercise

Write the missing information in the chart.



B. General Exercises

Do these exercises.

11. The passengers on the Mayflower were divided into what two groups?

12. What was the Mayflower Compact? _____

13. What two disagreements that Roger Williams had with the leaders of the Massachusetts Bay Colony led him to leave and found the colony at Rhode Island?

14. What was the difference between the Puritans and the Separatists?

15. What are three ways that Squanto helped the settlers at Plymouth?

- a. He taught _____
- b. He helped _____
- c. He helped _____

16. The leaders of Connecticut took democratic government to a new level by drafting a _____, which is a written plan of government.

C. Interpretation Exercises

Answer the questions.

17. If your parents were Pilgrims on the Mayflower, why do you think they were coming to the New World?

18. If your parents were Strangers on the Mayflower, why do you think they were coming to the New World?

D. Enrichment Exercise

Read the perspective box on page 51 of the textbook and answer this question.

19. Why should we not judge people who experience hardships?
