# Literature II – 4

## **Unit 2: The Short Story**

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This LightUnit goes with pages 178-214 of Perspectives of Truth in Literature.

## "They Grind Exceeding Small"

Answer the questions to help you understand the symbolism in the story.

As in "Limb in a Desert," the weather plays a central role in this story. The cruelty in Hazen's life was symbolized by the bitter cold of the winter and its disastrous effect on the community.

1.	<ol> <li>Hazen believes that he is in complete control of his life. What comment of his about the weath (made twice) shows this belief?</li> </ol>					
2.	When Hazen experienced difficulty, he was not satisfied until someone or something suffered for it, even if it was not their fault. What event in the story shows this?					
3.	Hazen was a tightwad and lived a life that was closed to others. What does the author observe when he's in town that symbolizes this?					
4.	What symbol is used to represent the false security on which Hazen has based his life?					
5.	As the child at home grows increasingly ill (unknown to Hazen), what is happening to the weather?					
6.	Describe the state of the weather the next morning after the child had died and justice had fallen on Hazen					
I	Answer these questions.					
0	7. Hazen Kinch, like many people before and after him, made a living by handling money dishonestly. Do you think that all dishonest people have met or will meet judgment in life, as Hazen Kinch did? Explain your answer.					

#### Lesson 6

0	8. What is the proper attitude toward those who cannot pay us the money they owe us? List proper and improper ways of helping them.				

## Literary Technique—Foreshadowing and Tone

Foreshadowing—giving clues ahead of time about events in a story

Tone—the mood or atmosphere of a story

The author of "They Grind Exceeding Small" uses a technique called *fore-shadowing*. Using this technique, an author drops hints early in the story about what will happen later. A skillful reader may pick them out the first time he reads the story. Usually, after a reader knows what happened at the end, he can go back and find the hints even if he missed them the first time.

There is foreshadowing in the author's thoughts after Hazen shows him the child for the first time and says "A fine boy, eh?" (page 195)

IF	Copy the sentence in the next paragraph that foreshadows what is to come.
9.	

The feeling or atmosphere in a story is its tone. An author chooses his words carefully to create a sad, frivolous, solemn, bitter, ironic, matter-of-fact, satirical, or dreamlike tone.

The Write the letter of the correct answer.

- 10. \_\_\_\_\_ Which of the following best describes the tone of "They Grind Exceeding Small"?
  - a. matter-of-fact
  - b. solemn
  - c. dreamlike
  - d. frivolous

### Write the missing parts of the complication plot in these blanks. 11. Crisis 1 \_\_\_\_\_ 12. Crisis 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 13. Climax Climax: Crisis 2: Crisis 3: Hazen is unable to telephone home because of the storm. Crisis 1: Conclusion: Hazen Resolution 3: screams; Resolution 2: Marshey the author leaves town He does not Resolution 1: realizes that without dollar get to find out justice still Opening They prepare or medicine. how his son is abounds. Problem: to stay the doing. night. The weather threatens Hazen's trip to town.

## Answer the questions.

- 14. The primary conflict in "They Grind Exceeding Small" is man against nature. Who is the protagonist? \_\_\_\_\_
- 15. Who or what is the antagonist? \_\_\_\_\_
- 16. This story has a very personal feeling, almost as if the reader were right there. What point of view is used in the story? \_\_\_\_\_\_

## LOOKING BACK...

IF	Match.						
17.	7 stole a dollar that belonged to himself a. Doan Ma						
18.	felt curi	rd protagonist				Ben Ames Williams	
19.	dropped				c. H	azen Kinch	
20.	wrote "	eeding Small"			d. na	arrator	
21.	borrowed money, paid high interest						
22.	believed God's justice proved His existence						
23.	dishone	est moneylender	r				
	Use the vocal	brusquely	malevolence unostentatiously	ethics	vulne ce	rable	
24.	Any illegal resi	idents will be			1	from the	apartment complex.
25.	Material prosperity often goes hand in hand with sound						
26.	Since my car i			b	ehind the brick wall.		
27.	They all felt the	e		of da	anger a	t the exa	act same moment.
28.	I was shocked	at the utter			c	n the cr	iminal's face.
29.	Braden		a	sked the ca	shier fo	or his mi	ssing quarter.
30.	Do you ever fe		when going over a long suspension bridge?				