## MATHEMATICS TEXTBOOK 4

## Unit 1

Understanding Numbers Through
Thousands; Multiplication
Fractions; Facts About Fractions
Solving Word Problems; Finding Half of a Number Mentally
Reading and Writing Decimals; Ordering Decimals With Tenths
Placing Decimal Points; Subtraction in Word Problems
Rounding Measurements; Changing Units of Measure
Borrowing; Finding the Missing Part in Word Problems
Metric Units of Length; Solving Two-Step Word Problems
Multiplying and Carrying; Factors and Multiples; When to Add, When to Multiply
Rounding to the Nearest Ten or Hundred; Finding Change
Adding and Subtracting Mentally; Doubling Numbers Mentally Naming Lines; Mental Math Trails

## Unit 6

Keys to Finding Common Factors Introducing Circumference of a Circle Ratios Compare Measurements Finding Circumference Using Diameter Reducing Fractions and Improper Fractions to Simplest Form
Ratios Compare Amounts
Using Digit Sums to Check Addition; Multiplication Facts of 12
Counting Across Zero
Multiplying Three-Digit Numbers by Two-Digit Numbers
Area of Triangles
Rounding Numbers With Nine
One Minus a Fraction
Special Temperatures; Counting by Sixteens

## Unit 2

Naming Line Segments and Rays Division Is the Opposite of Multiplication
Doubling Large Numbers Mentally; More About Division

## Measuring Circles

Parallel, Intersecting, and Perpendicular Adding and Subtracting Fractions; Division Steps
Finding a Fraction of a Number; Factors Finding Digit Sums; Multiplying a ThreeDigit Number and Carrying
Place Value Through Millions
Division With a Remainder
Meaning of Centi and Milli; Carrying Mentally
Checking Division; Multiplying Money Proper and Improper Fractions Counting by 12 s to 144

## Unit 7

Counting Zeros to Multiply
Rounding Tenths to Whole Numbers
Types of Angles
Making a Bar Graph
Expressions and Variables; Analogies Estimating Multiplication; Multiplication Facts of 11
Adding or Subtracting Mixed Numbers; If/Then Statements
Rounding Numbers With Two Nines
Multiplying Three-Digit Numbers by Three-Digit Numbers
Comparing Positive and Negative Numbers
Simplifying Expressions
Simplifying Mixed Numbers With Improper Fractions
Writing Dates With Numbers; What Would Equal 100?

## Unit 3

Digit Sums Shortcut; Changing From Smaller to Larger Units of Measure Two-Place Decimals; Rounding and Estimating to the Nearest Dollar Mixed Numbers and Improper Fractions Multiplying and Dividing by 10, 100, and 1,000
Multiplying by Two-Digit Numbers
Finding Factors Using Divisibility Rules for 2, 5, and 10
Reading and Writing Numbers Through Millions; Estimating Sums and Differences

## Naming Triangles

Five Steps in Long Division
Multiplying Two-Digit Numbers by Tens Checking Multiplication; Common Solids Checking Addition and Subtraction;

Gram, Kilogram, and Metric Ton One Fourth Inch

## Unit 8

Simplifying Expressions in the Right Order
Adding and Subtracting Mixed Numbers and Whole Numbers
Lowest Common Multiple
Finding the Vertex and Naming Angles Simplifying Expressions With Parentheses
Adding and Subtracting Time
A Quicker Way to Find LCM
A Quicker Way to Find LCM
Finding Numbers That Equal 100
Finding Numbers That
Borrowing to Subtract Fractions
Using a Protractor
Using Digit Sums to Check Subtraction Expanding Numbers Vertically; Subtracting From 100

## Unit 4

Changing Mixed Numbers to Improper Fractions
Finding Factors Using Divisibility Rules for 3 and 9
Perimeter and Area; Time Patterns
Area of Squares and Rectangles; Looking
for Addends That Equal 10
Using Digit Sums to Check Multiplication
Multiplying Decimals by 10 or 100
Congruent and Similar Figures; Counting by 11 s to 132
Reading Dials
Three-Digit Dividends, Two-Digit Quotients

## Equal Decimals

Writing Remainders as Fractions
Finding Factors Using Multiples of 4, 6,
7 , and 8

## Unit 9

Metric Units for Liquids; Drawing Angles Division With 0 in the Quotient
Adding Time With Carrying
Making a Line Graph
Squaring a Number
Subtracting Time With Borrowing Finding Averages
Measuring to the Eighth-Inch
Congruent Angles
Finding Square Roots; Dividing Money Sets
Metric Units of Length With Decimals Drawing Congruent Angles

## Unit 5

Ordering Decimals With Hundredths; Common Factors
Multiplying Three Factors
Volume
Changing Improper Fractions to Whole or Mixed Numbers
Reducing Fractions
Making Equal Fractions
Borrowing Mentally
Rounding in the Middle of a Number
Measuring Volume
Making Equal Fractions With a Given Denominator

## Types of Graphs

Pictographs That Show Halves
Making a Pictograph

## Unit 10

Metric Units for Liquids With Decimals Rounding to the Nearest Fourth-Inch
Sets With Many Members
Prime and Composite Numbers
Keys to Finding Prime Numbers
One Half and Tenths
One Half and Hundredths
The Square Root Symbol
Dry Food Measures
Dry Food Measures
Symmetry and Asymmetry; Symmetrica Symmetry and
Patterns
Completing Symmetrical Shapes
Finding Places on a Grid
Scale Drawing on a Grid

