APPENDIX TO SUPPLEMENT THE TEXT

1. Measures for Populist Attitudes Scales for Chapter 5 (Table 5.1, Figure 5.4, and Figure 5.5):

   Anti-establishment \((1 = \text{completely disagree}, \ 7 = \text{completely agree})\)
   
   1. The ordinary people instead of politicians should make our most important policy decisions.
   2. Politicians in the government are corrupt.
   3. Politicians make decisions that harm the interests of the ordinary people.
   4. The ordinary people should have more influence in political decision-making than corporations that only want to make profits.

   Exclusionism \((1 = \text{completely disagree}, \ 7 = \text{completely agree})\)
   
   1. Immigrants are threatening the purity of our culture.
   2. Our Dutch borders should be closed for immigrants.
   3. Immigrants are responsible for most of our nation’s problems.
   4. Immigrants cost our country a lot of money that should be invested in our own people.
   5. Social benefits, such as unemployment benefits and health insurance benefits, are given to people who don’t really deserve it.
   6. People coming from outside the Netherlands should not receive any social benefits.

2. Primary Sources List for Chapter 8: Representations of Televised Debates in the Press and Their Influence on Political Candidates: The Cases of Spain, the UK, and the US

   ABC (1993a, May 25). ¿Por quién doblan las televisiones?, p. 34.
   
   
   ABC (1993c, May 25). Los candidatos se olvidaron de la cultura y de la ciencia, p. 34.
   
   ABC (1993d, June 1). Nunca segundas partes, p. 3.
   
   ABC (1993e, June 1). Acabó en tablas, p. 21.
   
   Daily Express (2010a, April 16). Advantage Cameron over arrogant PM.

   Retrieved February 15, 2018 from


*Daily Mail* (2010g, April 30). The truth is our greatest leaders would have failed in the TV debates. Retrieved February 15, 2018 from www.dailymail.co.uk/debate/article-1269650/The-truth-greatest-leaders-failed-TV-debates.html.


*El Mundo* (1993g, June 1). González gobernará con independientes si gana las elecciones, p. 6.


*El País* (1993e, June 1). González acorrala a Aznar por su indefinición, p. 15.


3. **News Media Articles for Chapter 10**: Old Traps and New Prospects: Gendered Media Images of Leading Female Politicians in Germany as Evidence for a Contested Modernization of Gender Knowledge
FAZ (1996, March 20). Ich bin die erste Ministerpräsidentin Deutschlands, vergessen Sie das nicht, p. 3.
FAZ (2005, February 5). Es macht wieder Spaß, p. 3.
FAZ (2010, July 15). Weder Heidemörder noch Ypsilanti-Falle, p. 3.
Handelsblatt online (2017, September 17). Die FDP versteht die Marktwirtschaft nicht.
Stuttgarter Nachrichten online (2017, September 11). Der Oberrealo mit der Macht im Visier.
Tagesspiegel online (2017, August 29). Merkel, die Kanzlerin der Langeweile?

4. **News Media Articles for Chapter 11**: “Men Prefer Redheads”: Media Framing of Polls and its Effect on Trust in Media


