CONTENTS

Preface xi
Introduction xii

PART I
THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES

Introduction 1
Antiracism, Multiculturalism, and Interracial Community: Three Educational Values for a Multicultural Society 9
Lawrence A. Blum
Judging Other Cultures: The Case of Genital Mutilation 16
Martha Nussbaum
Utilitarianism 28
John Stuart Mill
A Simplified Account of Kant’s Ethics 35
Onora O’Neill
A Theory of Justice 40
John Rawls
On Virtue Ethics 48
Rosalind Hursthouse
Hindu Values 54
Debabrata Sen Sharma
Images of Relationship 60
Carol Gilligan
Study Questions 68
PART II
HUMAN RIGHTS

United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights 72

Women’s Rights as Human Rights: Toward a Re-Vision of Human Rights 75
Charlotte Bunch

Islam, Islamic Law, and the Dilemma of Cultural Legitimacy for Universal Human Rights 84
Abdullahi Ahmed An-Na‘im

Civil-Political Rights or Social-Economic Rights for Africa? A Comparative Ethical Critique of a False Dichotomy 92
Simeon Ilesanmi

Asian Justifications for Human Rights 106
Daniel A. Bell

A Buddhist Response to the Nature of Human Rights 117
Kenneth K. Inada

Democracy as a Universal Value 125
Amartya Sen

Study Questions 135

PART III
HUNGER AND POVERTY

Lifeboat Earth 140
Onora O’Neill

Famine, Affluence, and Morality 150
Peter Singer

Feeding the Hungry 160
Jan Narveson

Carrying Capacity as an Ethical Concept 166
Garrett Hardin

Sex and Consequences: World Population Growth vs. Reproductive Rights 173
Margaret P. Battin

Agricultural Biotechnology and Environmental Justice: Golden Rice as a Case Study 182
Kristen Hessler

Study Questions 193
PART IV
WAR, TERRORISM, AND PEACE

Just War Theory
Douglas P. Lackey

Was the [Second] Iraq War a Just War?
Steven Lee

Jus Post Bellum and the Prosecution of Al Bashir for Darfur
Larry May

Terrorism and War
Virginia Held

The Criminalization of Money Laundering and Terrorism in Global Contexts: A Hybrid Solution
Jill B. Delston

A Women's Politics of Resistance
Sara Ruddick

Letter from the Birmingham City Jail
Martin Luther King Jr

Study Questions

PART V
RACIAL AND ETHNIC DISCRIMINATION

Philosophical and Social Implications of Race
Naomi Zack

Collective Responsibility and Multiple Racial, Ethnic, and Cultural Identities
Kai C. Wong

Racisms
Kwame Anthony Appiah

Affirmative Action: The Price of Preference
Shelby Steele

Should Public Policy Be Class Conscious Rather Than Color Conscious?
Amy Gutmann

The Color-Blind Principle
Bernard Boxill

Study Questions
PART VI
GENDER ROLES AND MORALITY

Sally Haslanger 317

Intrinsic Inclinations: Explaining Gender and Sexual Diversity
Julia Serano 324

Domestic Violence against Women and Autonomy
Marilyn Friedman 332

Re-Thinking Civil Unions and Same-Sex Marriage
Brook J. Sadler 343

The Case Against Same-Sex Marriage
Maggie Gallagher 352

Justice, Gender, and the Politics of Multiculturalism
Sarah Song 359

Love and (Polygamous) Marriage: A Liberal Case against Polygamy
Emily Crookston 365

Study Questions 374

PART VII
ABORTION

On the Moral and Legal Status of Abortion
Mary Anne Warren 378

Why Abortion Is Immoral
Don Marquis 385

Sensationalized Philosophy: A Reply to Marquis’s “Why Abortion Is Immoral”
Ann E. Cudd 391

When Prospective Parents Disagree
Christine Overall 397

The Problem of Coerced Abortion in China and Related Ethical Issues
Jing-Bao Nie 410

Contestation and Consensus: The Morality of Abortion in Japan
William R. LaFleur 420

The Classical Hindu View on Abortion and the Moral Status of the Unborn
Julius J. Lipner 428

Study Questions 436
PART VIII
EUTHANASIA, SUSTAINING, AND ENDING LIFE

Active and Passive Euthanasia  
James Rachels  441

The Intentional Termination of Life  
Bonnie Steinbock  445

Assisted Suicide: The Philosophers’ Brief  
Ronald Dworkin, Thomas Nagel, Robert Nozick, John Rawls, Thomas Scanlon, and Judith Jarvis Thomson  452

Objections to the Institutionalisation of Euthanasia  
Stephen G. Potts  461

Euthanasia: The Way We Do It, the Way They Do It  
Margaret P. Battin  465

Gender, Feminism, and Death: Physician-Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia  
Susan M. Wolf  480

Confucian Ethic of Death with Dignity and Its Contemporary Relevance  
Ping-Cheung Lo  495

Buddhist Views of Suicide and Euthanasia  
Carl B. Becker  508

Study Questions  518

PART IX
ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS

Intensive Livestock Farming: Global Trends, Increased Environmental Concerns, and Ethical Solutions  
Ramona Ilea  524

Animals’ Capacities and Moral Status  
Clare Palmer  535

Faking Nature  
Robert Elliot  545

A “Good” Environment: Just One of the Set of Human Objectives  
William Baxter  554

Women and Climate Change: A Case Study from Northeast Ghana  
Trish Glazebrook  558
Contents

Look to the Mountain: Reflections on Indigenous Ecology 571
Gregory Cajete

Environmental Racism, American Indians, and Monitored Retrievable Storage Sites for Radioactive Waste 579
Shari Collins-Chobanian

Study Questions 586