**Jain Religion and Philosophy**

**Origin of Jainism**
Jainism is an ancient religion, believed to have originated in India around 500 BCE.

**Vardhamana Mahavirha**
- Mahavir was born around 599 BCE in modern-day India.
- His father, Siddhartha, was the head of a prosperous royal family.
- Mahavir spent his early years in luxury and comfort.
- After spending 12 years in the world of luxury and comfort, Mahavir felt dissatisfied with his life.
- He left home and embarked on a quest for spiritual enlightenment.
- He renounced material possessions and dedicated himself to the path of austerity and renunciation.
- Mahavir spent 36 years in meditation and ascetic practices, during which he attained enlightenment and became a Tirthankara.
- Mahavir renounced his royal life to become a monk.
- Mahavir's teachings were based on non-violence, non-attachment, and self-restraint.
- Mahavir died peacefully after a period of 37 years on the mend. His followers mourned his passing, and Mahavir was cremated as per Jain customary practices.
- Mahavir is revered as the 24th Tirthankara and the spiritual leader of Jainism.

**Dogmas of Jainism**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jainism</td>
<td>Derived from the Sanskrit word 'Jin', meaning 'victor' or 'conqueror'.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-violence</td>
<td>Central tenet of Jainism, emphasizing non-harm to all living beings.</td>
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<td>Right Knowledge</td>
<td>Emphasizes the importance of understanding the true nature of the universe and the path to liberation.</td>
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<td>Right Conduct</td>
<td>Encourages ethical behavior and social responsibility.</td>
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<td>Right Speech</td>
<td>Promotes truthfulness and avoidance of falsehood.</td>
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**Jain Conferences**
- **Tirtha**: A pilgrimage site associated with a Tirthankara.
- **Mahanirvana**: The event of a Tirthankara's death.

**Sects in Jainism**

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<thead>
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<tr>
<td>Digambara</td>
<td>Believes in the soul's independence of the body, and souls can reach liberation without the body.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Svetambara</td>
<td>Believes in the importance of the soul's connection to the body, and souls require a body to reach liberation.</td>
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**Spread of Jainism**
- Jainism originated in India and spread throughout the Indian subcontinent and the greater Indian diaspora.
- Jainism is practiced in various countries, including India, Nepal, and Australia.
- Jain temples and communities are spread across the globe, promoting Jainism and its teachings.

**In-Vision**
- Unique vision and perspective on Jainism, highlighting its philosophical and religious aspects.

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*Note: The image contains a diagram and table format for a visual representation of the information.*