Quick Garden Tips

1. Broccoli is a member of the mustard (or cole) family along with Brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, kale and radishes.

2. Start seeds indoors about 6 weeks before planting time or transplant a start into your garden. Plant 12 to 24 inches apart.

3. Water to keep soil evenly moist.

4. Add a balanced fertilizer every 3 to 4 weeks after the plant is about 4 inches tall. Follow fertilizer package directions.

5. Hot temperatures (above 80 degrees F) cause broccoli plants to send up flowering stalks. This is known as bolting. Once broccoli bolts, it can taste bitter and may not be good for eating.

Season and Location
- Plant in fertile, well-drained soil in full sun.
- Broccoli prefers cool weather, so plan for a harvest in spring or fall.

Container Gardening
- Choose small, compact varieties such as Small Miracle or Green Comet.
- Use at least a 5-gallon container with holes in the bottom for drainage.

Key Pests and Diseases
- Aphids: hose off with water.
- Cabbage worms: remove by hand.
- Use plant covers early in the season to reduce pests.
- To help reduce disease, do not plant cole family vegetables in the same area more than once every 3 or 4 years.

Washington Gardening Calendar for Broccoli

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Adapted from WSU Extension Publication EM0575E.
Recommended Types to Grow
Premium Crop, Packman, Arcadia, Early Dividend, Windsor, Emerald Pride, Gypsy, Romanesco, Veronica

When and How to Harvest
🌟 Harvest broccoli by cutting the stem below a head when it is a useable size. Buds should be small and tightly closed.
🌟 Some varieties produce side shoots. Cut them regularly and harvesting may continue for a few more weeks.

Storage and Cooking
🌟 Refrigerate broccoli after picking to keep 10 to 14 days.
🌟 Eat broccoli raw with a dip or mixed into salad. Use broccoli cooked in soups, stir-fries or as a side dish. Broccoli leaves can be prepared raw or cooked like kale or collards.
🌟 Freeze or pickle broccoli for longer storage.

Sesame Broccoli
Preparation Time: 10 minutes   Cooking Time: 15 minutes   Makes: 2 cups

Ingredients
1 Tablespoon sesame seeds (optional)
2 Tablespoons water
1 Tablespoon vinegar
2 teaspoons low-sodium soy sauce
1 Tablespoon sugar
1 teaspoon corn starch
⅛ teaspoon red pepper flakes (optional)
1 teaspoon sesame oil or vegetable oil
3 cups chopped broccoli (fresh or frozen)

Directions
1. Wash hands with soap and water.
2. Toast sesame seeds (if using) in a dry skillet on medium-high heat for 3 minutes or until golden brown. Set aside.
3. In a medium skillet, sauté broccoli in oil over medium heat for 2 to 3 minutes.
4. In a small bowl, combine water, vinegar, soy sauce, sugar, cornstarch and red pepper flakes (if using).
5. Add the sauce mixture to the broccoli in the skillet. Stir and cook until broccoli is tender and the sauce has thickened, about 3 to 5 minutes. Sprinkle with toasted sesame seeds, if desired. Serve.
6. Refrigerate leftovers within 2 hours.

Note
Try other vegetables such as green beans.

The Basic Food Program can help provide a healthy diet consistent with the Dietary Guidelines for Americans. This material was funded by USDA’s Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program—SNAP. SNAP provides nutrition assistance to people with low income. It can help you buy nutritious foods for a better diet. To find out more, visit http://foodhelp.wa.gov or contact the Basic Food Program at 1-877-501-2233. SNAP-Ed is prohibited from discriminating on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, age, religion, political beliefs or disability. This institution is an equal opportunity employer.