

# Lesson 1 地点

地球、首都、大使馆、省、农村、市场、长城、亚洲、长江、邮局、周围、对面、内、地点 (14 words)

\* The number beside the word is the chapter within which the word is located.

地球 dì qiú the Earth 地 earth + 球 ball

我们的地球、地球上、地球的变化、地球的历史  
wǒmen de dìqiú, dìqiú shang, dìqiú de biànhuà, dìqiú de lìshǐ  
our Earth / on Earth / Earth's changes / history of the Earth

从地球上看，太阳和月亮的大小差不多。  
Cóng dìqiú shang kàn, tàiyáng hé yuèliàng de dàxiǎo chàbùduō.  
From down on Earth, the sun and moon look about the same size.

首都 shǒu dū capital (of a country) 首 head + 都 big city

那个国家的首都、北京首都机场、首都体育馆  
nàge guójiā de shǒudū, běijīng shǒudū jīchǎng, shǒudū tǐyù guǎn  
the capital of that country / Beijing Capital International Airport / Capital Stadium

下星期首都体育馆有足球比赛，我们一起去看看？  
Xià xīngqī shǒudū tǐyù guǎn yǒu zúqiú bǐsài, wǒmen yìqǐ qù kàn?  
Next week there will be a football game at the Capital Stadium, want to come see it with me?

大使馆 dàshǐ guǎn embassy 大使 ambassador + 馆 place

去大使馆、英国大使馆、大使馆附近  
qù dàshǐ guǎn, yīngguó dàshǐ guǎn, dàshǐ guǎn fùjìn  
go to the embassy / British Embassy / near the embassy

这儿离大使馆还有一段路，你还是坐出租车去吧。  
Zhèr lí dàshǐ guǎn hái yǒu yíduàn lù, nǐ hái shì zuò chūzū chē qù ba.  
You're still quite a ways from the embassy, maybe you should just take a taxi.

## 省 shěng province

23个省、中国西边的省、我们省

23 gè shěng, zhōngguó xī biān de shěng, wǒmen shěng

23 provinces / the western provinces of China / Our province

这个省的大部分地方都是山，一般都在4000米以上。

Zhègè shěng de dà bùfèn dìfāng dōu shì shān, yībān dōu zài 4000 mǐ yǐshàng.

The majority of this province is covered with mountains with altitudes generally above 4000 meters.

## 农村 nóng cūn countryside; rural 农 farm + 村 country

回到农村、农村的环境、农村孩子

huí dào nóngcūn, nóngcūn de huánjìng, nóngcūn háizi

return to the countryside / rural environment / country kid

他常常想起那段在农村的快乐日子。

Tā chángcháng xiǎngqǐ nà duàn zài nóngcūn de kuàilè rìzi.

He often reminisces on the joyful days he spent in the countryside.

## 市场 shì chǎng market; marketplace 市 market + 场 place

菜市场、国外市场、农村<sub>1</sub>市场、市场变化

cài shìchǎng, guówài shìchǎng, nóngcūn shìchǎng, shìchǎng biànhuà

fruit and vegetable market / foreign market / Farmers market / market changes

近几年国外市场变化很大。

Jìn jǐ nián guówài shìchǎng biànhuà hěn dà.

In recent years, there have been major changes in the foreign market.

## 长城 cháng chéng the Great wall 长 long + 城 wall

爬长城、长城的历史、在长城的照片

pá chángchéng, chángchéng de lìshǐ, zài chángchéng de zhàopiàn

climb the Great Wall / history of the Great Wall / pictures at the Great Wall

我打算和叔叔去长城看看。

Wǒ dǎsuàn hé shūshu qù chángchéng kànkàn.

I plan on going to go see the Great Wall with my uncle.

## 亚洲 yà zhōu Asia 亚 Asia + 洲 continent

亚洲人、亚洲国家、亚洲文化、亚洲第一、亚洲市场<sub>1</sub>  
yàzhōu rén, yàzhōu guójiā, yàzhōu wénhuà, yàzhōu dì yī, yàzhōu shìchǎng  
Asian / Asian country / Asian culture / Asia's first / Asian market

她十五岁成为亚洲第一，十六岁成了世界第一。  
Tā shíwǔ suì chéngwéi yàzhōu dì yī, shíliù suì chéng le shìjiè dì yī.  
When she was fifteen she became Asia's first, at sixteen she became the first of the world.

## 长江 cháng jiāng Yangtze River 长 long + 江 river

中国长江、长江水、长江以南、长江以北  
zhōngguó chángjiāng, chángjiāng shuǐ, chángjiāng yǐ nán, chángjiāng yǐ běi  
China's Yangtze River / Yangtze river water / South of the Yangtze River / North of the Yangtze River

你知道长江经过哪些省<sub>1</sub>市吗？  
Nǐ zhīdào chángjiāng jīngguò nǎxiē shěng shì ma?  
Do you know which provinces and cities the Yangtze passes through?

## 邮局 yóu jú post office 邮 post + 局 office

附近的邮局、去邮局拿东西、大使馆<sub>1</sub>旁边的邮局  
fùjìn de yóujú, qù yóujú ná dōngxī, dàshǐ guǎn pángbiān de yóujú  
nearby post office / get something from the post office / The post office beside the embassy

大使馆<sub>1</sub>附近有一个邮局。  
Dàshǐ guǎn fùjìn yǒu yí gè yóujú.  
There is a post office near the embassy.

## 周围 zhōu wéi around; ambient 周 circle + 围 around

周围的人、周围环境、大使馆<sub>1</sub>周围  
zhōuwéi de rén, zhōuwéi huánjìng, dàshǐ guǎn zhōuwéi  
surrounding people / surroundings; surrounding environment / embassy surroundings

我很喜欢新的工作环境，以后要多向周围的人学习。  
Wǒ hěn xǐhuān xīn de gōngzuò huánjìng, yǐhòu yào duō xiàng zhōuwéi de rén xuéxí.  
I really like the new work environment, in the future I should take lessons from those around me.

## 对面 duì miàn opposite 对 opposite + 面 side

对面的商店、大使馆、对面、邮局、对面

duìmiàn de shāngdiàn, dàshǐ guǎn duìmiàn, yóujú duìmiàn

the store across (the street) / across from the embassy / across from the post office

前面有个银行，银行对面有一个超市。

Qiánmiàn yǒu gè yínháng, yínháng duìmiàn yǒu yí gè chāoshì.

Up ahead there's a bank, and across from the bank there's a supermarket.

## 内 nèi inner; inside; within

国内、室内、一天以内、在很短的时间内

guónèi, shì nèi, yìtiān yǐnèi, zài hén duǎn de shíjiān nèi

domestic / indoor; interior / within a day / within a short (period of) time

国内比较大的城市他差不多都去过。

Guónèi bǐjiào dà de chéngshì tā chàbùduō dōu qùguò.

He's been to most of the major cities within the country.

## 地点 dì diǎn place; site; locate 地 place + 点 spot

什么地点、会议的时间和地点、见面的地点

shénme dìdiǎn, huìyì de shíjiān hé dìdiǎn, jiànmiàn de dìdiǎn

what location / time and location of the meeting / meeting place

邮件里写了会议的时间和地点。

Yóujiàn lǐ xiě le huìyì de shíjiān hé dìdiǎn.

The time and location of the meeting are written in the email.