

## Lesson 23 翻译、阅读

翻译、阅读、预习、复印、打印、打扰、整理、参观、总结、节约、广播、保证、毕业  
(13 words)

\* The number beside the word is the chapter within which the word is located.

**翻译** fān yì v. to translate; n. translator 翻 turnover + 译 translate

翻译文章<sub>10</sub>、翻译的过程<sub>15</sub>、翻译家、翻译的经验<sub>13</sub>  
fānyì wénzhāng, fānyì de guòchéng, fānyì jiā, fānyì de jīngyàn  
to translate articles / the translation process / translator / translation experience

小张，请你翻译一下这个材料<sub>8</sub>。  
Xiǎo Zhāng, qǐng nǐ fānyì yíxià zhège cáiliào.  
XiaoZhang, please can/will you translate this material.

**阅读** yuè dú to read; reading 阅 read + 读 read

阅读材料<sub>8</sub>、阅读能力<sub>9</sub>、阅读的好处<sub>13</sub>、快速<sub>12</sub>阅读  
yuèdú cáiliào, yuèdú nénglì, yuèdú de hǎochù, kuàisù yuèdú  
reading materials / reading ability / the benefits of reading / speed reading

每个人都有自己的阅读习惯。  
Měi ge rén dōu yǒu zìjǐ de yuèdú xíguàn.  
Everyone has their own reading habits.

**预习** yù xí to prepare a lesson; to preview 预 in advance + 习 practice

提前<sub>19</sub>预习内容<sub>11</sub>、预习的效果<sub>15</sub>、预习的方法<sub>11</sub>  
tíqián yùxí nèiróng, yùxí de xiàoguǒ, yùxí de fāngfǎ  
to preview the content ahead / the effects of previewing / the method of previewing

请大家把明天要学习的内容<sub>11</sub>提前<sub>19</sub>预习一下。  
Qǐng dàjiā bǎ míngtiān yào xuéxí de nèiróng tíqián yùxí yí xià.  
Everyone please preview tomorrow's study content.

## 复印 fù yìn to photocopy 复 repeat + 印 print

复印五张、复印机、复印技术<sub>14</sub>

fùyìn wǔ zhāng, fùyìn jī, fùyìn jìshù

make five copies / copier / copy technology

张律师<sub>3</sub>，哪些材料<sub>8</sub>要复印？

Zhāng lǚshī, nǎxiē cáiliào yào fùyìn?

Lawyer Zhang, which material needs to be copied?

## 打印 dǎ yìn to print 打 make + 印 print

打印机、打印表格<sub>8</sub>、打印技术<sub>14</sub>

dǎyìn jī, dǎyìn biǎogé, dǎyìn jìshù

printer / to print forms / print technology

打印机没坏，是打印纸用完了。

Dǎyìn jī méi huài, shì dǎyìn zhǐ yòng wán le.

The printer didn't break, the paper is finished.

## 打扰 dǎ rǎo to disturb; to bother; to trouble 打 make + 扰 disturb

打扰他休息、不允许<sub>20</sub>打扰他、不好意思，打扰一下

dǎrǎo tā xiūxi, bù yǔnxǔ dǎrǎo tā, bù hǎoyìsi, dǎrǎo yí xià

disturb his rest / (it is) not permitted to disturb him / excuse me

这事还没跟她说，她最近在忙公司的事情，我怕打扰她。

Zhè shì hái méi gēn tā shuō, tā zuìjìn zài máng gōngsī de shìqíng, wǒ pà dǎrǎo tā.

I didn't tell her about this matter, she is busy on company business, I'm afraid to disturb her.

## 整理 zhěng lǐ to arrange; to tidy up; to sort out 整 organize + 理 manage

整理材料<sub>8</sub>、整理顺序<sub>15</sub>、整理客厅<sub>4</sub>

zhěnglǐ cáiliào, zhěnglǐ shùnxù, zhěnglǐ kètīng

sort out the material / put these in order / tidy the living room

大家在会上提的意见<sub>13</sub>我都整理出来了。

Dàjiā zài huì shàng tí de yìjiàn wǒ dū zhěnglǐ chulai le.

I sorted out all the suggestions everyone else brought out at the meeting.

## 参观

cān guān to look around; visit and observe

参 join + 观 watch

参观长城<sub>1</sub>、参观海底<sub>1</sub>世界、参观人数<sub>12</sub>

cānguān chángchéng, cānguān háidǐ shìjiè, cānguān rénshù  
to visit the Great Wall / to visit the Underwater World / the number of visitors

学校打算组织大家去参观长城。

Xuéxiào dǎsuàn zǔzhī dàjiā qù cānguān chángchéng.  
The school plans to arrange for everyone to go see the Great Wall.

## 总结

zǒng jié to sum up; to conclude; summary

总 assemble + 结 conclude

经常总结、写总结、总结经验<sub>13</sub>、总结过去

jīngcháng zǒngjié, xiě zǒngjié, zǒngjié jīngyàn, zǒngjié guòqù  
often summarize / write a summary / sum up the experience / review the past

小周，你总结写得不错。

Xiǎo Zhōu, nǐ zǒngjié xiě de búcuò.  
XiaoZhou, your written summary/review is not bad.

## 节约

jié yuē v. save

节 save + 约 restrict

节约用水、节约用电、节约时间

jiéyuē yòngshuǐ, jiéyuē yòng diàn, jiéyuē shíjiān  
save water / save electricity / save time

要养成<sub>21</sub>节约用水的习惯。

Yào yǎng chéng jiéyuē yòng shuǐ de xíguàn.  
You should get (into) the habit of reusing/recycling water.

## 广播

guǎng bō broadcast; on the air

广 wide + 播 spread

听广播、广播节目、广播里的歌

tīng guǎngbō, guǎngbō jiémù, guǎngbō li de gē  
listen to the radio / radio programmes / the song on the radio

广播里说，我们的航班<sub>8</sub>马上就要起飞了。

Guǎngbō li shuō, wǒmen de hángbān mǎshàng jiù yào qǐfēi le.

The broadcast says, our flight is taking off at once/immediately.

## 保证

bǎo zhèng

v. guarantee

保 guarantee + 证 proof

保证质量<sub>13</sub>、保证金<sub>12</sub>、不能保证成功<sub>21</sub>、保证不骗<sub>18</sub>你

bǎozhèng zhìliàng, bǎozhèng jīn, bùnéng bǎozhèng chénggōng, bǎozhèng bú piàn nǐ

guarantee the quality / deposits / can't guarantee success / I promise I won't cheat you

西红柿<sub>5</sub>鸡蛋汤<sub>5</sub>的做法很简单，我保证你一次就能学会。

Xīhóngshì jīdàn tāng de zuòfǎ hén jiǎndān, wǒ bǎozhèng nǐ yí cì jiù néng xuéhuì.

Preparation of tomato egg soup is very simple, I promise you can learn it first time.

## 毕业

bì yè

v. graduate

毕 complete + 业 study

博士<sub>3</sub>毕业生、硕士<sub>3</sub>毕业生、大学毕业生、毕业照

bóshì bìyè shēng, shuòshì bìyè shēng, dàxué bìyè shēng, bìyè zhào

PhD graduates / Master's degree graduates / college graduates / graduation photos

不知不觉已经大学毕业<sub>10</sub>年了。

Bùzhībùjué yǐjīng dàxué bìyè 10 nián le.

He didn't realise he already graduated college ten years (ago).