

## Lesson 7 面包 Bread

东西、什么、个、菜、米饭、面条、面包、蛋糕、鱼、羊肉、鸡蛋、水果、苹果、香蕉  
西瓜 (15 words)

**东西**    dōng xi    thing; stuff; substance    东 east + 西 west

我的东西、自己的东西、大家的東西

my stuff / my own things / everyone's stuff

**什么**    shén me    what

什么地方、什么人、什么宾馆、什么商店

what place (where) / what people (who) / which hotel / what (which) store

**个**    gè    a general measure word

这个、那个、哪个、一个饭店

this one / that one / which one / a restaurant

**菜**    cài    dish; vegetables; cuisine

中国菜、那个菜、这个饭店的菜

chinese dish / that dish / the dishes of this restaurant

**米饭**    mǐ fàn    (cooked) rice    米 rice + 饭 meal

饭店的米饭、家里有米饭

the rice in the restaurant / we have rice at home

**面条**    miàn tiáo    noodles    面 flour + 条 strip

中国面条、什么面条、面条上面

chinese noodles / what kind of noodles / on the noodles

**面包**    miàn bāo    bread    面 flour + 包 bag

超市的面包、什么面包、面包在那儿

bread in the supermarket / what kind of bread / the bread is over there

蛋糕 dàn gāo cake 蛋 egg + 糕 pastry

别人的蛋糕、蛋糕在哪儿

other person's cake / where is the cake

鱼 yú fish

超市里的鱼、家里有鱼

the fish in the supermarket / there is fish at home.

羊肉 yáng ròu mutton 羊 sheep + 肉 meat

这个羊肉、羊肉在超市

this mutton or lamb / the mutton is in the supermarket

鸡蛋 jī dàn egg 鸡 chicken + 蛋 egg

一个鸡蛋、鸡蛋上、鸡蛋里

one egg / on the egg / in the egg

水果 shuǐ guǒ fruit 水 water + 果 fruit

什么水果、南方水果、水果蛋糕

what kind of fruit / fruit from the south / fruit cake

苹果 píng guǒ apple 苹 a plant + 果 fruit

苹果上、北方苹果、我有三个苹果

on the apple / apple from the north / I have three apples

香蕉 xiāng jiāo banana 香 fragrant + 蕉 banana

香蕉在哪儿、那个国家的香蕉、超市有香蕉

where the banana / the banana from that country / there is are bananas in the supermarket

千里之行，始于足下。A thousand mile journey begins with the first step.

-- 老子 *Laozi*

---

# 西瓜

xī guā

water melon

西 western + 瓜 melon

哪个西瓜、这个大西瓜、超市的西瓜

which water melon / this big water melon / the water melons in the supermarket